

HISTORY 120: EUROPE AND THE MODERN WORLD, 1815 TO THE PRESENT



A contemporary depiction of Giuseppe Garibaldi's entry into Naples, September 7, 1860

Course Information

Instructor:	Prof. Brandon Bloch (bjbloch@wisc.edu)
Office Hours:	Tues. 1-3 p.m. or by appointment (5118 Humanities or online)
TA:	Alexandra Paradowski (aparadowski@wisc.edu)
TA Office Hours:	By appointment (4266 Humanities or online)
Semester:	Fall 2021
Lecture:	Tues./Thurs. 11:00 a.m.-12:15 p.m. (2340 Humanities)
Sections:	Thurs. 2:25-3:15 p.m. (2115 Humanities) Fri. 9:55-10:45 a.m. (6109 Social Sciences) Fri. 11:00-11:50 a.m. (6116 Social Sciences) Fri. 12:05-12:55 p.m. (6105 Social Sciences)

Modality: In-person

Credits: 4 (section registration is required)

Prerequisites: none

Course Designations: honors optional (contact Prof. Bloch for more details on honors credit)

Course Description

This course surveys a vast subject: the transformation of Europe, from the aftermaths of the French Revolution and Napoleonic Wars to today's European Union. We will explore Europe's evolution across the dramatic nineteenth and twentieth centuries along a range of axes—political and economic as well as social, cultural, and intellectual. This period is key to understanding the emergence of our contemporary world. It saw the explosive growth of capitalism; centralization of modern nation-states; rise of mass politics; recasting of gender and the family; proliferation of industrial warfare; and emergence of ideologies such as liberalism, conservatism, nationalism, socialism, communism, and fascism. Europe was deeply intertwined with the wider world throughout our period: first through colonialism and imperialism, and since the post-1945 era of decolonization, through ongoing ties with its former colonies. This course is necessarily also a world history.

The aim of the course is not, primarily, to teach you the “facts” of European history, though you will be introduced to key people, places, and events. Instead, we will focus on core themes to draw connections across time and space. Three sets of questions will guide us:

War and Revolution

Why was modern European history so violent? What are the drivers of war and revolution, and how did Europeans seek—sometimes successfully, often not—to avoid them? Was war more a cause, or a result, of Europe's social, political, and economic transformations? Can we draw parallels between the violence practiced by European states in the colonial world and on the European continent?

The Nation-State and National Identities

How did Europe end up with 44 independent countries—more than any other continent proportional to its size? What is the relationship between the state (a political entity that exercises sovereign control over a territory) and the nation (a community that supposedly shares a common language, history, and culture)? When and why did Europeans identify themselves as members of nations? What were, or are, the alternatives to the nation-state?

Colonialism, Imperialism, and their Aftermaths

Why did European states seek to conquer and rule vast territories in Asia and Africa? What was the impact of imperialism on European domestic politics? How did colonial entanglements shape Europeans' ideas about race, nationhood, and modernity? How did metropolitan Europeans come to terms—or fail to come to terms—with Europe's colonial past following post-1945 decolonization?

Learning Goals

This course is designed as an introduction to college-level history, and does not assume any prior background. (History majors are, of course, also welcome!) The premise is that history is not a static collection of facts, but an evolving process of debate and interpretation. Lectures and assignments are structured to introduce you to the skills of historical analysis: reading critically; interpreting primary sources; evaluating competing arguments; and presenting your own ideas in lucid and compelling prose. Writing assignments build in complexity over the semester, and lectures and sections will devote time to practicing the skills you will need to succeed in these assignments. The purpose of the course is as much to introduce you to central themes of modern European history as to help you become a better reader, writer, listener, communicator, and thinker.

By the end of the course, you will be able to:

- Distinguish between primary and secondary sources, and demonstrate close reading strategies for both
- Apply evidence from primary sources to evaluate competing historical interpretations
- Interpret the contexts of primary sources based on prior knowledge and in-text clues
- Articulate a concise thesis statement
- Defend a historical argument using primary sources in clear and compelling prose
- Assess the significance of war and revolution, nationalism and the nation-state, and colonialism and imperialism as forces of change in modern European history

Course Books

*Joseph Conrad, *Heart of Darkness* (New York: Signet, 2008). ISBN: 9780451531032.

**John Merriman, *A History of Modern Europe, Volume Two: From the French Revolution to the Present*, 4th ed. (New York: Norton, 2019). ISBN: 9780393667387.

*The Conrad is available for purchase at the University Book Store or online. There are also several versions available as free e-books through the UW-Madison Libraries, though in class we will refer to the Signet edition.

**The Merriman textbook has been ordered through UW-Madison's Engage eText program and will be available through Canvas. All students enrolled in the course will automatically be charged \$21 for the textbook to their Student Account. (If you drop the course, the charge will be dropped from your account.) You may opt out of this purchase, preferably within thirty days before the start of the semester, if you are able to legally obtain the textbook through a different means. The form to opt out can be found here: <https://kb.wisc.edu/luwmad/77524>. However, the Engage eText is by far the least expensive option for purchasing the textbook.

Course Requirements

*Further details on all assignments, including expectations, guidelines, and rubrics, will be available on Canvas.

1. Top Hat (15%)

We will use the online platform Top Hat to facilitate a more interactive classroom during the lectures. Students will receive an invitation to join Top Hat before the first class. (There is a cost of \$16/semester, but there is no additional cost if you are taking multiple courses that use Top Hat).

Your Top Hat grade will be based largely on in-class polling and discussion questions during lectures. In addition, you will be asked to contribute three one-paragraph discussion posts on the course readings (approximately 150 words each). Each post is due by 5 p.m. the day before your section meeting, and should address that week's readings. Reading questions will be distributed in advance. You will have four opportunities to submit a post (see the course schedule).

Most Top Hat questions and discussion posts will be graded complete/incomplete, based on participation rather than the correct answer. We will also use Top Hat to take

attendance in lecture. While lecture attendance itself is not graded, if you are not present in lecture you will not be able to receive credit for that day's Top Hat questions.

2. Section Participation (15%)

Your attendance and active participation are expected at weekly section meetings. You will have a free pass to miss one section meeting, for any reason. Beyond that, please inform your TA in advance if you need to miss section due to illness, religious observance, or personal or family emergency. Unexcused absences will lower your section participation grade. Participation in in-class peer reviews will also count toward this portion of your grade.

Please keep in mind that the quality of your contributions to section discussions is as important as the quantity, and that asking a well-informed question also counts as participation. We recognize that participation may come more easily to some than others. If you would like to discuss strategies for speaking in class, feel free to set up a meeting with Prof. Bloch or your TA.

3. Two Primary Source Essays (10% and 25%)

The culminating writing assignments are two essays on primary sources. The first (approx. 3 double-spaced pages) will be on Joseph Conrad's *Heart of Darkness*, and is due on Fri. Oct. 15 at 5 p.m. The second (5-6 double-spaced pages) will be on an autobiography or memoir of your choice relating to the experience of war in the first half of Europe's twentieth century. It is due on Wed. Dec. 8 at 5 p.m. For the second essay, you will be given a list of books from which to choose (though you may also choose a different book with the permission of your TA). An introductory paragraph and outline are due in section on Nov. 18-19, and a draft is due on Tues. Nov. 30 at 5 p.m. We will discuss expectations at length in class.

4. In-Class Midterm Exam (15%)

A 75-minute midterm exam will be held in class on Tues. Oct. 26. It will cover material from the first twelve lectures (through Tues. Oct. 19). The exam will include one primary source analysis and one essay. You may use one page of notes, which you will be asked to turn in with your exam.

5. Take-Home Final Exam (20%)

The final exam will be distributed on Tues. Dec. 14 and is due on Thurs. Dec. 23 at 5 p.m. The exam will include one primary source analysis and one essay, for a total of approximately 5 double-spaced pages. Collaboration with other students on the final exam is not permitted. You may use course readings and notes, but not outside sources.

Grading:

A: 93-100	AB: 88-92	B: 83-87	BC: 78-82
C: 70-77	D: 60-69	F: Below 60	

Credit Hours:

The credit standard for this 4-credit course is met by an expectation of a total of 180 hours of student engagement with the course's learning activities (45 hours per credit, or 12 hours per week). This includes regularly scheduled meeting times, reading, writing, group work, individual consultations with the instructors, and other student work as described in the syllabus. Since lecture and section meetings count for 4 hours of direct instruction per week, you should plan to allot an average of 8 hours per week outside of class for course-related activities.

Late Work:

If you are unable to meet an assignment deadline, please let your TA know as soon as possible and we can work out a plan for you to get caught up. We understand that life is unpredictable, and that you may require an extension due to illness, religious observance, or personal or family emergency. In cases of unexcused late work, we reserve the right to apply a deduction to late assignments out of fairness to other members of the class. Typically this deduction will be 3 points (out of 100) per day late.

Please note that we are not able to accept any written work for this course after Thursday, Dec. 23, the last day of the exam period. Incomplete grades can only be granted to students who are unable to complete the final exam due to "illness or other unusual and substantiated cause beyond their control." For the university policy, see: <https://registrar.wisc.edu/incompletes/>.

Academic Integrity

The exchange of ideas is at the core of academic inquiry, and you are encouraged to discuss the course material with your classmates. However, all work that you submit for a grade should reflect your own thinking and writing, and adhere to proper citation practices in the discipline of history. Moreover, collaboration with other students on the take-home final exam is not permitted. Passing off another person's words or ideas as your own is not only unfair to your peers; it is also theft of the original author's work, shutting out their voice from the academic conversation.

In my experience, violations of academic integrity tend to have two causes: either a) lack of awareness about citation standards, or b) procrastination, followed by panic. The course is designed to mitigate against both of these factors. We will discuss how to cite your sources for each assignment; if you're unsure about a particular case, don't hesitate to ask your TA. I have also implemented scaffolding in the assignment structure, with preliminary assignments guiding you through the steps of each essay. If you are worried about not finishing an assignment as a deadline approaches, please email your TA! We can always work out solutions to help improve your organization, and it's much better to accept a late penalty (or turn in less than perfect work) than to cheat. If you plagiarize (and be assured that we will catch it—it's really not difficult), then we have to deal with the case as a disciplinary infraction rather than a learning opportunity. Serious academic misconduct must be reported to the Office of Student Conduct and Community Standards.¹

Technology

Please come prepared to lectures and sections with a laptop or other device that will allow you to access the Internet. Taking into account our experience with online learning during the pandemic, we will be incorporating technology into class discussions, including polling, online discussion boards, and shared google docs. Of course, I ask that you refrain from email or social media during class and use laptops for course purposes only. If you face challenges accessing the technology necessary to succeed in this course, please reach out to Prof. Bloch or your TA as soon as possible.

¹ I have developed these thoughts on academic dishonesty with reference to: Kevin Gannon, "How to Create a Syllabus: Advice Guide," *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, accessed July 14, 2020, <https://www.chronicle.com/interactives/advice-syllabus>.

Accessibility

We are committed to ensuring that all students receive equal access to the course materials and equitable opportunities to achieve the course learning goals. If you experience or anticipate any challenges related to the format, materials, or requirements of this course, please let Prof. Bloch or your TA know as soon as possible. We are happy to explore a range of options for removing barriers to your learning. If you have a disability, or think you may have a disability, you may also wish to work with the McBurney Disability Resource Center (<https://mcburney.wisc.edu/>) to discuss accessibility in this and other courses, including possibilities for official accommodations. All communications regarding accessibility will remain confidential.

A Note on Sources

The course raises sensitive issues surrounding war, violence, racism, nationalism, and imperialism. It is crucial that we remain respectful of one another's viewpoints in class discussions. If you disagree with a classmate (and debate and disagreement are encouraged!), then be sure to direct your comments at the idea, not the person. It is often helpful to summarize a peer's idea before disagreeing, to ensure you have really understood it. Each section will develop a "group agreement" at the beginning of the semester, outlining shared discussion norms and expectations for the classroom community. Please do not hesitate to meet with Prof. Bloch or your TA if you have concerns about any aspect of the course content.

Additional Resources

UW-Madison and the History Department make available a wide range of resources to foster your academic success and personal wellbeing. It's a good idea to familiarize (or re-familiarize) yourself with the following:

University Writing Center

<http://www.writing.wisc.edu/>

Individual consultations, workshops, and online guides on all aspects of academic writing.

History Lab

<http://go.wisc.edu/hlab>

A resource center for undergraduates in history courses staffed by experienced graduate students, who are available to assist you with writing history papers. You can sign up online for an individual consultation at any stage of the writing process.

Greater University Tutoring Services

<https://guts.wisc.edu/>

Study skills support and peer tutoring across academic subjects.

McBurney Disability Resource Center

<https://mcburney.wisc.edu/>

Contact the McBurney Center if you have or think you may have a disability to discuss a range of possible accommodations.

Mental Health Services

<https://www.uhs.wisc.edu/mental-health/>

Resources on Sexual Assault and Domestic Violence

UW–Madison is committed to fostering a safe, productive learning environment and offers a variety of resources for students impacted by sexual assault, sexual harassment, dating violence, domestic violence, and stalking. The Dean of Students Office has compiled a comprehensive guide to resources on and off campus, including both confidential resources and options for reporting: <https://doso.students.wisc.edu/report-an-issue/sexual-assault-dating-and-domestic-violence/>.

Course Schedule

Readings and assignments are due by the beginning of section, unless otherwise indicated.

Readings marked with an asterisk (*) are due by lecture on Tuesday. Guidelines and rubrics for all assignments will be posted on Canvas. All readings, except for those in the course books, will also be available on Canvas. See the “Modules” tab for week-by-week links.

The pages listed in John Merriman’s *A History of Modern Europe* correspond to the lecture themes and provide more detail on particular topics. You are encouraged to follow along in Merriman, and the textbook will be important for writing papers and studying for exams. However, you won’t be tested on material that is covered only in Merriman but not in lecture. Section discussions will focus on the other readings, which you are expected to complete in full.

Week 1: Introduction

Thurs. Sept. 9: Course Introduction: What is Modern Europe?

*FIRST SECTION MEETINGS (Sept. 9-10)

Week 2: Revolution and Reaction

Tues. Sept. 14: Legacies of the Enlightenment and French Revolution

Thurs. Sept. 16: Ideologies of the Restoration Era: Conservatism, Liberalism, Nationalism

*YOM KIPPUR: LECTURE PRE-RECORDED (Sections will meet on Sept. 16, but I understand that students observing Yom Kippur will not be able to attend.)

Reading:

- *National Assembly, “Declaration of the Rights of Man and Citizen” (1789)
- *Olympe de Gouges, “Declaration of the Rights of Women” (1791)
- Germaine de Staël, “Of the Love of Liberty” (1818)
- Adam Mickiewicz, “The Books and the Pilgrimage of the Polish Nation,” excerpt (1832)
- Merriman, *A History of Modern Europe*, pp. 582-94, 612-17

Assignment:

- Top Hat discussion post #1 [SUBMIT 3/4] [can be submitted by Sunday, Sept. 19]

Week 3: Economic Transformations

Tues. Sept. 21: The Industrial Revolution

Thurs. Sept. 23: 1848 Revolutions and the Origins of Socialism

Reading:

- *"Testimony Gathered by Ashley's Mines Commission" (1842)
- Karl Marx and Friedrich Engels, "Manifesto of the Communist Party" (1848)
- Merriman, *A History of Modern Europe*, pp. 539-47, 626-44

Assignment:

- Top Hat discussion post #2 [SUBMIT 3/4]

Week 4: Nationalism

Tues. Sept. 28: The Paradoxes of Liberal Nationalism: German and Italian Unification

Thurs. Sept. 30: Gender, Consumption, and French Republican Identity

Reading:

- *Camillo di Cavour, "Letter to King Victor Emmanuel" (1858)
- *Rudolf von Ihering, "Two Letters" (1866)
- Leora Auslander, "The Gendering of Consumer Practices in Nineteenth-Century France" (1996)
- Merriman, *A History of Modern Europe*, pp. 661-85, 741-47

Assignment:

- Top Hat discussion post #3 [SUBMIT 3/4]

Week 5: Imperialism

Tues. Oct. 5: Birth of the "New Imperialism": Geopolitics, Economics, Culture

Thurs. Oct. 7: Race, Imperialism, and Colonial Genocides

Reading:

- Nicolas Afolembe, "Oral History regarding Conditions in the Equateur District, ca. 1895-1908"
- Joseph Conrad, *Heart of Darkness* (1899), all
- Merriman, *A History of Modern Europe*, pp. 826-41

Week 6: Fin-de-Siècle Ideologies

Tues. Oct. 12: Cities and Social Reform

Thurs. Oct. 14: New Nationalisms in East-Central Europe: Pan-Germanism, Pan-Slavism, Zionism

Reading:

- *Josephine Butler, “The Contagious Diseases Acts” (1871)
- Theodor Herzl, “The Jewish State” (1896), excerpt
- Merriman, *A History of Modern Europe*, pp. 765-80

Assignment:

- Essay #1 (3 pp.) due Fri. Oct. 15 at 5 p.m.

Week 7: The Coming of the First World War

Tues. Oct. 19: The Coming of the First World War

Thurs. Oct. 21: Midterm Review

Reading:

- Merriman, *A History of Modern Europe*, pp. 873-95

Assignment:

- Study for midterm exam

Week 8: The Great War

Tues. Oct. 26: MIDTERM EXAM

Thurs. Oct. 28: The Great War: Trench Warfare, Occupations, and the Home Front

Reading:

- *German Students’ War Letters*, ed. Philip Witkop, selections
- Jay Winter, “War Letters: Cultural Memory and the ‘Soldiers’ Tale’ of the Great War” (2006)
- Merriman, *A History of Modern Europe*, pp. 895-920

Assignment:

- Top Hat discussion post #4 [SUBMIT 3/4]

Week 9: Interwar Politics and Culture

Tues. Nov. 2: Making a Postwar Order at Home and Abroad

Thurs. Nov. 4: Interwar Culture and the “New Woman”

Reading:

- FILM: Josef von Sternberg, dir., “The Blue Angel” (1930)
- Merriman, *A History of Modern Europe*, pp. 965-77, 993-99

Assignment:

- Book selection for Essay #2 due in section, and begin reading

Week 10: Fascism, Nazism, and the Coming of the Second World War

Tues. Nov. 9: The Depression and the Unmaking of Democracy

Thurs. Nov. 11: New Internationalisms and the Coming of the Second World War

Reading:

- *Benito Mussolini, “The Achievements of the Fascist Revolution” (1929)
- *Louise Solmitz, *Diary Entries on Hitler’s Seizure of Power* (1933)
- Merriman, *A History of Modern Europe*, pp. 1006-26, 1053-58

Assignment:

- Read book for Essay #2

Week 11: War and Genocide

Tues. Nov. 16: The Nazi Empire: Collaboration, Puppet States, and Resistance

Thurs. Nov. 18: Holocaust and Genocide in East and West

Reading:

- Gisella Perl, “Arrival at Auschwitz” and “Auschwitz—and a Day Within Its Borders” (1948)
- Merriman, *A History of Modern Europe*, pp. 1086-1101

Assignment:

- Intro paragraph and outline of Essay #2

Week 12: Making Cold War Europe

Tues. Nov. 23: Origins of the Cold War: Rechristianization vs. Stalinization?

Reading:

- *Jean Monnet, “Memorandum to Robert Schuman and Georges Bidault” (1950)
- *Robert Schuman, “Declaration” (1950)
- *Klement Gottwald, “Program of Action of the New Czechoslovak Government” (1948)
- Merriman, *A History of Modern Europe*, pp. 1130-49

THANKSGIVING; NO SECTIONS

Week 13: Imperial Reckonings

Tues. Nov. 30: Decolonization and Colonial Legacies

Thurs. Dec. 2: 1968 and the (Re)Birth of Human Rights

Reading:

- *National Liberation Front, “Proclamation” (1954)
- *François Mitterrand, “Speech in Response to FLN Actions” (1954)
- Merriman, *A History of Modern Europe*, pp. 1179-83, 1190-99

Assignment:

- Draft of Essay #2

Week 14: A New European Order

Tues. Dec. 7: Immigration and the New Right

Thurs. Dec. 9: The Rise of Neoliberalism and the Fall of Communism

Reading:

- Merriman, *A History of Modern Europe*, pp. 1202-15, 1242-48

Assignment:

- Essay #2 (5-6 pp.) due Fri. Dec. 10 at 5 p.m.

Week 15: Contemporary Legacies

Tues. Dec. 14: Conclusions and Review for Final

Take-Home Final Exam distributed Tues. Dec. 14

Take-Home Final Exam due Thurs. Dec. 23 at 5 p.m.