

**Modern Germany**  
**Professor Koshar**  
**Prelims: Spring 2011**

**Third Reich:**

- Aly, Götz. *Hitler's Beneficiaries: Plunder, Racial War, and the Nazi Welfare State*.  
Baranowski, Shelley. *Nazi Empire: German Colonialism and Imperialism from Bismarck to Hitler*.  
----- *Strength through joy: consumerism and mass tourism in the Third Reich*.  
2004.
- Bartov, Omer, *Hitler's Army: Soldiers, Nazis, and War in the Third Reich*, 1991.
- Bergen Doris L. *War and Genocide: A Concise History of the Holocaust*.  
-----*Twisted Cross: The German Christian Movement in the Third Reich*.  
Chapel Hill: Univ. of NC, 1996.
- Boyer, John W. and Michael Geyer, eds., *Resistance Against the Third Reich, 1933-1990*,  
Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1994.
- Browning, Christopher, *The Path to Genocide: Essays on Launching the Final Solution*.  
Cambridge University Press, 1992.  
-----*Ordinary Men*  
----- "Beyond 'Intentionalism' and 'Functionalism': A Reassessment of Nazi Jewish  
Policy from 1939-1941,"
- Browning, Christopher and Jürgen Matthäus. *The Origins of the Final Solution* (2002)
- Burleigh, Michael, *The Third Reich: A New History*, 2000.
- Childers, Thomas, "The Middle Classes and National Socialism," in Blackburn and Evans, eds.,  
*The German Bourgeoisie*.
- Childers and Jane Caplan, eds., *Reevaluating the Third Reich*, 1993.
- Dwork, Deborah and R.J. van Pelt, *Holocaust: A History*, New York: Norton, 2002.
- Evans, Richard. *The Third Reich in Power*. New York: Penguin, 2005.  
-----*Death in Hamburg*.
- Friedlander, Saul. *Nazi Germany and the Jews: The Years of Persecution, 1933-1939*. Vol. 1  
(1997).  
-----"The Holocaust," in *Oxford Handbook of Jewish Studies*: 412-444.
- Fritzsche, Peter. *Germans into Nazis*. Harvard University Press, 1999.
- Gellately, Robert, *Backing Hitler : consent and coercion in Nazi Germany* (2001)  
-----*The Gestapo and German Society: Enforcing Racial Policy, 1933-1945*,  
Oxford: Clarendon, 1990.
- Goldhagen, Daniel. *Hitler's Willing Executioners*.
- Hersh, Jeffrey. *The Jewish Enemy: Nazi Propaganda During World War II and the Holocaust*  
(Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2006).  
-----*Reactionary Modernism: Technology, Culture and Politics in Weimar and the  
Third Reich*, Cambridge University Press, 1986.
- Heschel, Susannah. *The Aryan Jesus: Christian Theologians and the Bible in Nazi Germany*
- Hoffman, Peter, *The History of the German Resistance, 1933-1945*, 1977.
- Kaplan, Marion, *Between Dignity and Despair: Jewish Life in Nazi Germany*, New York: Oxford  
University Press, 1998.
- Kershaw, Ian, *The Nazi Dictatorship: Problems and Perspectives of Interpretation*, 1985.

- Kitchen, Martin. *Germany during the war*
- Koonz, Claudia. *The Nazi Conscience*, 2003.
- Koshar, Rudy. *Social Life, Local Politics, and Nazism: Marburg 1880-1935*. University of North Carolina Press, 1986.
- Marrus, Michael, *The Holocaust in History*, Hanover, NH: Published for Brandeis University Press by University Press of New England, 1987.
- Mazower, Mark, *Hitler's Empire: Nazi Rule in Occupied Europe*, 2008.  
 -----*Dark Continent: Europe's Twentieth Century*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1999.
- Mommsen, Hans, "National-Socialism—Continuity and Change," in *Fascism: A Reader's Guide*, ed. Walter Laqueur, pp. 179-210.
- Mosse, George L. *The Crisis of German Ideology: Intellectual Origins of the Third Reich*. New York: Howard Fertig 1964.
- Pelt, Robert Jan van. *The Case for Auschwitz* (2002)
- Peukert, Detlev, *Inside Nazi Germany: Conformity, Opposition, and Racism in Everyday Life*, 1987.
- Weinberg, Gerhard, *The Foreign Policy of Nazi Germany: Starting World War II, 1937-1939*, 1970.
- Wildt, Michael. *An Uncompromising Generation*.

### **Long Nineteenth Century:**

- Anderson, Margaret. *Practicing Democracy*.  
 -----"Voter, Junker, Landrat, Priest: The Old Authorities and the New Franchise In Imperial Germany,"  
 -----"Reply to Volker Berghahn," *Central European History*
- Applegate, Celia. "A Europe of Regions: Reflections on the Historiography of Sub-National Places in Modern Times." *American Historical Review*, 104 (October 1999), 1157-1182.
- Berghahn, Volker. *Imperial Germany: Economy, Society, Culture, and Politics, 1871-1918*. New York: Berghahn Books, 2005.
- Blackbourn, David. *Marpingen: Apparitions of the Virgin Mary in Nineteenth-Century Germany*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1994.
- Blackbourn, David and Geoff Eley. *The Peculiarities of German History*.
- Blackbourn, David and Richard J. Evans. *The German Bourgeoisie: Essays on the Social History of the German Middle class from the late eighteenth to the early Twentieth century*. New York: Routledge, 1991.
- Brobjer, Thomas H. "Nietzsche's Relation to Historical Methods and Nineteenth-Century German Historiography." *History and Theory* 46 (May 2007), 155-179.
- Brophy, James. "Carnival and Citizenship: The Politics of Carnival Culture in the Prussian Rhineland, 1823-1848," *Journal of Social History* (30), no. 4 (1997): 873-904.
- Canning, Kathleen. *Languages of Labor and Gender: Female Factory Workers in Germany, 1850-1914*.  
 -----"Class. Vs. Citizenship: Keywords in German Gender History,"  
*Central European History*

- Confino, Alon. *The Nation as a Local Metaphor: Württemberg, Imperial Germany, and National Memory*.
- Eley, Geoff. "Society and Politics in Bismarckian Germany," *German History* 1997 15(1): 101-132.
- Fairbairn, Brett. *Democracy in the Undemocratic State: the German Reichstag Election of 1898 and 1903*, Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1997.
- Frevert, Ute. Trans: McKinnon-Evans, Stuart. *Women in German History : from bourgeois emancipation to sexual liberation*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1988.
- Green, Abigail. *Fatherlands: State-building and Nationhood in Nineteenth-Century Germany*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 2001.
- Grimmer-Solem, Erik. *The Rise of Historical Economics and Social Reform in Germany, 1864-1894*, New York: Oxford University Press, 2003.
- Gross, Michael B. "The Strange Case of the Nun in the Dungeon, or German Liberalism As a Convent Atrocity Story," *German Studies Review* (2000): 69-84.
- Hahn, Hans J. *The 1848 Revolutions in German-Speaking Europe*, New York: Longman, 2001.
- Hobsbawm, Eric, "Mass Producing Traditions: Europe, 1870-1914," in *The Invention of Tradition*, eds. E. Hobsbawm and T. Ranger, 263-307.
- Hull, Isabel. *Absolute Destruction: Military Culture and the Practices of War in Imperial Germany*.
- Jarausch & Jones. *In Search of a Liberal Germany: Studies in the History of German Liberalism from 1789 to Present*, New York: Berg, 1990.
- Jeffries, Matthew. *Imperial Culture in Germany, 1871-1918*, New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2003.
- Kocka, Juergen. *Industrial Culture and Bourgeois Society: Business, Labor, and Bureaucracy in Modern Germany*. New York: Berghahn Books, 1999.
- Marchand, Suzanne and Lindenfeld, David F. eds. *Germany at the fin de siecle : Culture, Politics, and Ideas*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 2004.
- Marchand, Suzanne. *Down from Olympus*
- Mosse, George. *Nationalization of the Masses: Political Symbolism and Mass Movements in Germany from the Napoleonic Wars through the Third Reich*, New York: H. Fertig, 1975.
- van Rahden, Till. *Jews and Other Germans: Civil Society, Religious Diversity, and Urban Politics in Breslau, 1860-1925*
- Reagin, Nancy. "The Imagined Hausfrau: National Identity, Domesticity, and Colonialism in Imperial Germany", *The Journal of Modern History*, 73, March 2001, pp. 54-86.
- Ross, Ronald J. "Enforcing the Kulturkampf in the Bismarckian State and the Limits of Coercion in Imperial Germany," *The Journal of Modern History*, Vol. 56, No. 3 (September, 1984): 456-482.
- Sheehan, James. "What is German history? Reflections on the Role of the Nation in German History and Historiography," *The Journal of Modern History* (1981): 2-23.
- Simms, Brendan. *The Struggle for Mastery in Germany, 1779-1850*, New York: St. Martin's Press, 1998.
- Siemman, Wolfram. *The German Revolution of 1848-9*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1998.

- Smith, Helmut Walser. "The Learned and the Popular Discourse of Anti-Semitism in the Catholic Milieu of the Kaiserreich," *Central European History* (1994): 315-328.
- Sperber, Jonathan. *Rhineland Radicals: The Democratic Movement and the Revolution of 1848-49*.
- Stern, Fritz. *Gold and Iron: Bismarck, Bleichröder and the Building of the German Empire*.
- Tebbe, Jason. "Landscapes of Remembrance: Home and Memory in the Nineteenth-Century Buerkertum," *Journal of Family History* (2008): 195-215.
- Toews, John Edward. *Becoming Historical: Cultural Reformation and Public Memory in Early Nineteenth-Century Berlin*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2004.
- Treitl, Corinna. *A Science for the Soul: Occultism and the Genesis of the German Modern*.
- Wegert, Karl H. *German Radicals Confront the Common People: Revolutionary Politics and Popular Politics, 1789-1849*, Mainz: Von Zabern, 1992.
- Williamson, George. *The Longing for Myth in Germany: Religion and Aesthetic Culture From Romanticism to Nietzsche*. Chicago: Univ. of Chicago, 2004.

### **Gender/Women:**

Broad:

- Abrams, Lynn and Elizabeth Harvey, eds., *Gender Relations in German History: Power, Agency, and Experience from the Sixteenth to the Twentieth Century*
- Bergen, Doris. "Pandora's box: Gender and the complicating of modern German history," *Journal of Women's History* (Summer 1997), Vol. 9 Issue 2: 164-74.
- Frevort, Ute. *Women in German history: from bourgeois emancipation to sexual liberation*, trans. Stuart McKinnon-Evans (1988)
- Hagemann, Karen. "[From the Margins to the Mainstream? Women's and Gender History in Germany.](#)" *Journal of Women's History* (Spring 2007), Vol. 19 Issue 1: 193-199.
- Mosse, George L. *Nationalism and Sexuality: Middle-Class Morality and Sexual Norms in Modern Europe* (1985).

Long 19<sup>th</sup> century:

- Adams, Carole Elizabeth. *Women clerks in Wilhelmian Germany : issues of class and gender* (1988)
- Albisetti, James C. *Schooling German Girls and Women: secondary and higher education in the nineteenth century* (1988)
- Allen, Ann Taylor. *Feminism and Motherhood in Germany, 1800-1914*
- Breuer, Karin. "[Competing Masculinities: Fraternities, Gender and Nationality in the German Confederation, 1815-30.](#)" *Gender & History* (Aug. 2008), Vol. 20 Issue 2: 270-287.
- Chickering, Roger. *We Men Who Feel Most German: A Cultural Study of the Pan-German League 1886-1914*.
- Drewitz, Ingeborg and Gisela Brinker-Gabler eds. *The German women's movement : the social role of women in the 19th century and the emancipation movement in Germany* (1983) translation by Patricia Crampton.
- Gleixner, Ulrike and Marion W. Gray, eds. *Gender in transition: discourse and practice in German-speaking Europe, 1750-1830* (2006) have

Kessel, Martina. "The 'Whole Man': The Longing for a Masculine World in Nineteenth-Century Germany," *Gender & History* (Apr. 2003), Vol. 15 Issue 1: 1-31.

Prelinger, Catherine M. *Charity, Challenge, and Change: Religious Dimensions of the Mid-Nineteenth Century Women's Movement in Germany* (1987)

20<sup>th</sup> century:

Bridenthal, Renate et al, eds. *When Biology Became Destiny: Women in Weimar and Nazi Germany*

Carter, Erica. *How German is She? Postwar West German Reconstruction and the Consuming Woman*

Crew, David, ed. *Nazism and German Society, 1933-1945* [esp Bock and von Saldern essays]

Davis, Belinda. *Home Fires Burning: Food, Politics, and Everyday Life in World War I Berlin*

Domansky, Elisabeth. "Militarization and Reproduction in World War I Germany," in *Society, Culture, and the State in Germany, 1970-1930*, ed. Geoff Eley, 427-64.

Gellott Laura and Michael Phayer, "Dissenting Voices: Catholic Women in Opposition to Fascism," *Journal of Contemporary History*, Vol. 22 (1987): 91-114

Grossman, Atina. "Feminist Debates about Women and National Socialism," *Gender and History* (1991), 350-58.

-----*Reforming Sex: The German Movement for Birth Control and Abortion Reform, 1920-1950.*

Guenther, Irene. *Nazi Chic? Fashioning Women in the Third Reich* (2004)

Hagemann, Karen and Stefanie Schüler-Springorum, eds. *Home/front: the military, war, and gender in twentieth-century Germany* (article by Sabine Kienitz) (2002)

Harvey, E. *Women and the Nazi East: Agents and Witnesses of Germanization* (2003)

Heineman, Elizabeth. *What Difference does a Husband Make? Women and Marital Status in Nazi and Postwar Germany*

Höhn, Maria "Discourse on Women in the Interregnum Period of 1945-1949 and the Question of German Identity," *Central European History* (Mar1993), Vol. 26 Issue 1: 57-91.

Jensen, Eric. *Body by Weimar* (2011)

Joshi, Vandana. *Gender and Power in the Third Reich: Female Denouncers and the Gestapo, 1933-45* (2003).

Koonz, Claudia. *Mothers in the Fatherland: women, the family, and Nazi politics* (1987)

Mason, Tim. "Women in Germany, 1925-1940: Family, Welfare and Work," in Jane Caplan, ed., *Nazism, Fascism and the Working Class: Essays by Tim Mason* (Cambridge, 1995), 131-211. [Most important part of essay also published earlier in *History Workshop*, Vol. 1, pp. 74-113.] (originally from 1976)

Owings, Alison. *Frauen, German Women Recall the Third Reich* (Rutgers UP, 1993).

Perry, Joe. "Healthy for Family Life: Television, **Masculinity**, and Domestic Modernity during West **Germany's** Miracle Years," *German History* (Oct. 2007), Vol. 25 Issue 4: 560-595.

Sauertig, Lutz D. "The fatherland is in danger, save the fatherland!": venereal disease, sexuality and gender in Imperial and Weimar Germany" in *Sex, sin and suffering : venereal disease and European society since 1870* Roger Davidson and Lesley A. Hall, eds. (2001)

Schoenbaum, David. "The Third Reich and Women," (Chp. 6 from his *Hitler's Social Revolution* (1966).

- Stephenson, Jill. "Introduction," in her *Women in Nazi Germany* (London, Pearson, 2001).
- Stibbe, Matthew. *Women in the Third Reich* (London, 2003).
- Timm, Annette. "Sex with a Purpose: Prostitution, Venereal Disease, and Militarized Masculinity in the Third Reich." *Journal of the History of Sexuality* (11) No. ½ (2002): 223-255.

### **Consumer Society:**

- Abrams, Lynn. *Workers' Culture in Imperial Germany: Leisure and Recreation in the Rhineland and Westphalia* [see very good review in multi-work review by Eley in *Central European History*, v. 27, No. 3 (1994)].
- Augustine, Dolores. *Red Prometheus: Engineering and Dictatorship in East Germany, 1945-1990*. MIT, 2007.
- Auslander, Leora "Citizenship law, state form and everyday aesthetics in modern France and Germany, 1920-1940," in *The Politics of Consumption: Material culture and citizenship in Europe and America*, eds. Martin Daunton and Matthew Hilton (2001)
- Benninghaus, Christina and Deborah Laurie Cohen, "Mothers' Toil and Daughters' Leisure: Working-Class Girls and Time in 1920s Germany," *History Workshop Journal*, No. 50 (Autumn, 2000: 45-72
- Berghoff, Hartmut, "Enticement and deprivation : the regulation of consumption in pre-war Nazi Germany," in *The politics of consumption: material culture and citizenship in Europe and America*, eds. Martin Daunton and Matthew Hilton (2001).
- Betts, Paul. "The Twilight of the Idols: East German Memory and Material Culture," *Journal of Modern History* 72, 3 (September, 2000): 731-65.  
-----*The Authority of Everyday Objects: A Cultural History of West German Industrial design.*
- Breckman, Warren G. "Disciplining Consumption: The Debate about Luxury in Wilhelmine Germany, 1890-1914," *Journal of Social History* (1991): 485-505.
- Brophy, James. *Popular culture and the public sphere in the Rhineland, 1800-1850* (2007)
- Castillo, Greg. "Domesticating the Cold War: Household Consumption as Propaganda in Marshall Plan Germany," *Journal of Contemporary History* (Apr2005), Vol. 40 Issue 2: 288-261.
- Ciarlo, *Advertising Empire* (2011)
- Confino, Alon and Rudy Koshar, eds., "Regimes of Consumer Culture," Special Issue: *German History*, vol. 19, 2 (2001): 135-161.
- Davis, Belinda. *Home Fires Burning: Food, Politics, and Everyday Life in World War I Berlin* (2000).
- Donson, Andrew. *Youth in the Fatherless and: War Pedagogy, Nationalism, and Authority in Germany, 1914-1918*. 2010.
- Fenemore, Mark. *Sex, Thugs and Rock n Roll: Teenage Rebels in Cold-War East Germany*. New York: Berghahn Books, 2007.
- Fullbrook, Mary, ed., *Twentieth Century Germany: Politics, Culture and Society 1918-1990* (2001)
- Gemünden, Gerd . "Between Karl May and Karl Marx: The *DEFA Indianerfilme* (1965-1983)," in *New German Critique*, Winter 2001 Issue 82
- de Grazia, Victoria. "Introduction," in Victoria de Grazia, ed. with Ellen Furlough, *The Sex of Things: Gender and Consumption in Historical Perspective*, (Berkeley: UC Press, 1996).

- *Irresistible Empire: America's advance through twentieth-century Europe*  
 "Mass Culture and Sovereignty: The American Challenge to European Cinemas, 1920-1960," *Journal of Modern History* 61 (March 1989): 53-87
- Hau, Michael. *The cult of health and beauty in Germany : a social history, 1890-1930* (2003)
- Jelavich, Peter. *Berlin cabaret*. Cambridge: Harvard Univ., 1996.
- König, Wolfgang, "Adolf Hitler vs. Henry Ford: The Volkswagen, the Role of America as a Model, and the Failure of a Nazi Consumer Society," *German Studies Review* (May 2004), Vol. 27 Issue 2:249-268.
- Koshar, Rudy *German Travel Cultures* (2000)  
 -----ed. *Histories of Leisure*
- Lacey, Kate. *Feminine frequencies : Gender, German radio, and the public sphere, 1923-1945* (1996)
- Lekan, Thomas. "A "Noble Prospect": Tourism, "Heimat," and Conservation on the Rhine, 1880-1914," *Journal of Modern History* (Dec. 2009), Vol. 81 Issue 4: 824-858.
- Lerner, Paul. "An All-Consuming History? Recent Works on Consumer Culture in Modern Germany" *Central European History* (Sep. 2009), Vol. 42 Issue 3: 509-543.
- The modern girl around the World: consumption, modernity, and globalization*, the Modern Girl Around the World Research Group. Durham: Duke University Press, 2008.
- Perry, Joe. *Christmas in Germany : a cultural history*. Chapel Hill: UNC, 2010.  
 -----"Nazifying Christmas: Political Culture and Popular Celebration in the Third Reich," *Central European History* 38, no. 4 (2005).
- Uta Poiger, *Jazz, Rock, and Rebels : Cold War Politics and American Culture in a Divided Germany* (2000).  
 -----"Rock n Roll, Female Sexuality, and the Cold War Battle over German Identities," *Journal of Modern History* (1996): 577-616.
- Richthofen, Esther von. *Bringing Culture to the Masses; Control, Compromise, and Participation in the GDR*. New York: Berghahn Books, 2009.
- Rohkrämer, Thomas. "Antimodernism, Reactionary Modernism and National Socialism. Technocratic Tendencies in Germany, 1890-1945," *Contemporary European History* (March 1999), 29-50.
- Roseman, Mark. "National Socialism and Modernization," in Richard Bessel, ed., *Fascist Italy and Nazi Germany: Comparisons and Contrasts* (Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 1995).
- Ross, Corey, *The East German dictatorship : problems and perspectives in the interpretation of the GDR*. 2002.  
 -----*Media and the making of modern Germany : mass communications, society, and politics from the Empire to the Third Reich* (2008)
- Rubin, Eli. *Synthetic Socialism: plastics & dictatorship in the German Democratic Republic*. Chapel Hill: UNC, 2008
- von Saldern, Adelheid. *The challenge of Modernity: German social and cultural studies, 1890-1960*. Ann Arbor: Univ. of Michigan, 2002.
- Schor, Juliet B. "In Defense of Consumer Critique: Revisiting the Consumption Debates of the Twentieth Century," *Annals of the American Academy of Political & Social Science* (May 2007), Vol. 611: 16-30.
- Selling Modernity: Advertising in Twentieth-Century Germany*. Edited by Pamela E. Swett, Jonathan Wiesen, and Jonathan R. Zatin. Durham: Duke Univ., 2007.

- Stanley, Adam. *Modernizing Tradition: Gender and Consumerism in interwar France and Germany* (2008)
- Stitzel, Judd. *Fashioning Socialism: clothing, politics, and consumer culture in East Germany* (2005)
- “On the Seam between Socialism and Capitalism: East German Fashion Shows,” in *Consuming Germany in the Cold War*, ed. David F. Crew
- Strasser, Susan, Charles McGovern, and Matthias Judt, eds., *Getting and Spending: European and American consumer societies in the twentieth century*, (1998) esp. articles by André Steiner on East Germany, and Kort Moesser on German automobiles.
- Zatlin, Jonathan R. “The Vehicle of Desire: The Trabant, The Wartburg, and the End of the GDR,” *German History* 15, 3 (1997): 358-80.