

J.P.Sommerville

IV: 1500-1600: PARLIAMENT

Q: 'The idea of a "growth of opposition" in the Tudor Parliaments is grossly misconceived'.  
Discuss.

Overviews

1. JS Roskell 'Perspectives in English Parliamentary History' in E Fryde and E Miller, ed, *Historical studies of the English Parliament*, vol II
2. GL Harris 'Medieval doctrines in the debate on supply, 1610-1629' in K Sharpe, ed, *Faction and Parliament* -- and cf Fortescue (above II.2).
3. J Gillingham 'Parliament, taxation and the defence of the realm' in Falkus and Gillingham, *Historical Atlas of Great Britain*

Examples of pre-Tudor parliamentary vigor

4. BP Wolffe 'Acts of resumption in the Lancastrian parliaments' in Fryde and Miller, *Historical studies of the English Parliament*
5. RL Storey 'Liveries and commissions of the peace, 1388-90' in FRH Du Boulay and Caroline Barron, ed, *The reign of Richard II*

The Tudor parliament: generally

6. GR Elton 'Tudor government: the points of contact I: Parliament' *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society* 24 (1974)
7. MAR Graves, *The Tudor Parliaments*
8. MAR Graves, *Elizabethan Parliaments*
9. JE Neale, *The Elizabethan House of Commons*

Tudor Parliaments: narrative and analysis

10. GR Elton 'The Rolls of Parliament, 1449-1547' *Historical Journal* 22 (1979)
11. JA Guy, *The public career of Sir Thomas More*
12. SE Lehmborg, *The Reformation parliament, 1529-36*
13. SE Lehmborg, *The later parliaments of Henry VIII*
14. GR Elton, *Reform and renewal*, esp chapters 4-6
15. GR Elton, *The Parliament of England 1559-1581*
16. MAR Graves, *The House of Lords in the parliaments of Edward VI and Mary I*
17. JE Neale, *Elizabeth and her parliaments* 2 vols
18. W Notestein 'The winning of the initiative by the house of commons' *Proceedings of the British Academy* 11 (1924)

Critiques

19. David Starkey 'History without politics' *Journal of Ecclesiastical History*, 28 (1977)
20. Jennifer Loach 'Conservatism and consent in parliament, 1547-1559' in J Loach and R Tittler, eds, *The mid-Tudor polity*
21. GR Elton 'Parliament in the sixteenth century: functions and fortunes' *Historical Journal* 22 (1979)
22. MAR Graves 'Thomas Norton the parliament man: an Elizabethan MP 1559-1581' *Historical Journal* 23 (1980)

and see also

23. CSR Russell 'Parliamentary history in perspective, 1604-29' *History* 61 (1976)
24. NL Jones 'Parliament and governance of Elizabethan England: a review', *Albion* 19 (1987), 327-46
25. J Loach, *Parliaments under the Tudors*
26. D Dean, *Law-making and society in late-Elizabethan England: the parliament of England 1584-1601*
27. Allen D. Boyer, *Sir Edward Coke and the Elizabethan Age*. Stanford University Press, 2003

*J.P.Sommerville*

#### V: THE EARLY REFORMATION

Q. 'How popular was the early Reformation'?

Introductory

1. C Haigh, 'The recent historiography of the English Reformation' *Historical Journal* 25 (1982) (superb summary of the whole field)
2. AG Dickens, *The English Reformation* (strongly pushing the 'from below' interpretation)
3. JJ Scarisbrick, *The Reformation and the English people* (strongly opposes Dickens' interpretation)
4. E Duffy, *The stripping of the altars: traditional religion in England 1400-1580* (important, full scale attempt to vindicate the Catholic view)
5. Claire Cross, *Church and people*
6. C Haigh (ed.) *The English Reformation revised*
7. Felicity Heal, *Reformation in Britain and Ireland*. Oxford History of the Christian Church. OUP 2003
8. Norman Jones, *The English Reformation: Religion and Cultural Adaptation*. Oxford: Blackwell, 2002

Anticlericalism and the clergy

9. Simon Fish, *A supplication for the beggars*, ed FJ Furnivall & JW Cowper (Early English Text Society), 1871

10. A H Thompson, *The English parish clergy and their organisation in the later middle ages*
11. P Heath, *The English parish clergy on the eve of the Reformation*
12. M Bowker, *The secular clergy in the diocese of Lincoln*
13. A Ogle, *The tragedy of Lollards' tower*

#### Religion and politics

14. JJ Scarisbrick, *Henry VIII* (especially for the role of Wolsey)
15. Rory McEntegart, *Henry VIII, the League of Schmalkalden, and the English Reformation*. Royal Historical Society Studies in History, 2002
16. Clare Kellar, *Scotland, England, and the Reformation, 1534-1561*, OUP 2003.
17. Diarmaid MacCulloch. *The Boy King: Edward VI and the Protestant Reformation*. New York, 1999.

#### Heresy and politics

18. JA Guy, *The public career of Sir Thomas More*
19. M Bowker 'The commons' supplication against the ordinaries in the light of some archidiaconal *acta*' *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*, 21 (1971)

#### Evangelism

20. JF Davis, 'The trials of Thomas Bilney and the English Reformation' *Historical Journal*, 24 (1981) (defines Evangelism)
21. Maria Dowling & Joy Shakespeare, 'Religion and politics in mid-Tudor England through the eyes of an English protestant woman: the recollections of Rose Hickman' *Bulletin of the Institute of Historical Research*, 1981 (connects Evangelism with Anne Boleyn)
22. Peter Marshall and Alec Ryrie, eds. *The Beginnings of English Protestantism*. Cambridge and New York: CUP, 2002
23. Susan Wabuda, *Preaching during the English Reformation*. Cambridge Studies in Early Modern British History Series. CUP 2002.

#### Religion and faction

24. EW Ives, 'Faction at the court of Henry VIII: the fall of Anne Boleyn' *History* 57 (1972)
25. EW Ives, *Anne Boleyn*
26. RM Warnicke 'Sexual heresy at the court of Henry VIII', *Historical Journal* 30 (1987)
27. P Clark, *English provincial society* chapter 2 – SHOULD READ!!!!
28. Susan Brigden 'Popular disturbance and the fall of Thomas Cromwell and the reformers, 1539-40' *Historical Journal*, 24 (1981)
29. Muriel St Clare Byrne, ed., *The Lisle papers*, vols V & VI (chapters 12-4)

30. Greg Walker, *Persuasive Fictions: Faction, Faith and Political Culture in the Reign of Henry VIII* Scolar Press 1996
31. Greg Walker, 'Rethinking the fall of Anne Boleyn' *The Historical Journal* 45 (2002)

#### The Reformation and the localities

32. GR Elton, *Policy and police* (on the enforcement of the reformation)
33. P Clark, *English provincial society*
34. M Bowker *The Henrician Reformation: the diocese of Lincoln under John Longland, 1521-1547* – Pages 181-85
35. C Haigh, *Reformation and resistance in Tudor Lancashire*
36. D MacCulloch 'Catholic and puritan in Elizabethan Suffolk' *Archiv fur Reformationsgeschichte*, 72 (1981)
37. R Whiting, *The blind devotion of the people: popular religion and the English Reformation* (this is one of the fullest local studies)
38. Ethan H. Shagan, *Popular Politics and the English Reformation*. Cambridge Studies in Early Modern British History Series. Cambridge: CUP 2003

#### The Dissolution

39. D Knowles, *The Religious orders in England: III The Tudor age*
40. Joyce Youings, *The dissolution of the monasteries*

#### Iconoclasm

41. J Phillips, *The reformation of images: the destruction of art in England, 1535-1660*
42. M. Aston, *England's iconoclasts : I. Laws against images*
43. Jeremy Dimmick, James Simpson, Nicolette Zeeman, eds. *Images, Idolatry, and Iconoclasm in Late Medieval England. Textuality and the Visual Image*. Oxford: OUP 2002  
[See also 4 above]

#### Catholicism

44. Christopher Haigh 'The continuity of Catholicism in the English Reformation' *Past and Present*, 93, 1981
45. Lucy E. C. Wooding, *Rethinking Catholicism in Reformation England*. Oxford Historical Monographs. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 2000
46. Thomas F Mayer, *Reginald Pole: Prince and Prophet*. New York and Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000

#### Also:

47. ME Aston, 'Lollardy and the Reformation: survival or revival?', *History* 49 (1964)
48. JAF Thomson, *The later Lollards 1414-1520* (revised ed.)

49. DM Loades, *Revolution in religion: the English Reformation 1530-70*
50. C Haigh, *The English Reformations*
51. R Warnicke, *Anne Boleyn* (see also Ives' review, in *Historical Journal*)
52. P Gwyn, *The king's cardinal: the rise and fall of Thomas Wolsey*
53. SJ Gunn and PG Lindley, *Cardinal Wolsey* (essays)
54. D MacCulloch, *Thomas Cranmer* (massive biography)
55. Kenneth Carleton. *Bishops and Reform in the English Church, 1520-1559*. *Studies in Modern British Religious History*, 2001
56. Gerald Bray. *Tudor Church Reform: The Henrician Canons of 1535 and the "Reformatio Legum Ecclesiasticarum"*. Church of England Record Society, 2000
57. Thomas Betteridge. *Tudor Histories of the English Reformations, 1530-83*. St Andrews Studies in Reformation History, 1999
58. Christopher Haigh, 'Success and Failure in the English Reformation' *Past and Present* 2001 173
59. Alec Ryrie, 'The Strange death of Lutheran England' *Journal of Ecclesiastical History* 2002 (53)
60. Wright, J. (1999). 'Surviving the English Reformation: Commonsense, conscience, and circumstance', *Journal of Medieval and Early Modern Studies* 29

#### X: 1558-1603 ELIZABETHAN PURITANISM

Q: What were the aims and achievements of the Elizabethan puritans?

Generally and definition

1. B Hall 'Puritanism: the definitional problem' *Studies in Church History*, 2 (1966)
2. R O'Day and Felicity Heal, *Church and society in England: Henry VIII to James I*
3. R O'Day and Felicity Heal, *Continuity and change*
4. W Haller, *The rise of puritanism*
5. C Hill, *Society and puritanism in pre-revolutionary England* SEE PAGES, 17,
6. Christopher Durston and Jacqueline Eales eds, *The culture of English Puritanism, 1560-1700*

Puritanism, politics and parliament

7. P Collinson 'Sir Nicholas Bacon and the Elizabethan "via media"' *Historical Journal* 23 (1980) [Raises fundamental questions about the theological knowledge of Elizabeth's most important ministers]
8. C Cross, *The royal supremacy in the Elizabethan church*
9. WT MacCaffrey, *The shaping of the Elizabethan regime*
10. JE Neale, *Elizabeth I and her parliaments* [But see the critiques on the parliamentary reading list]
11. P Collinson, 'John Field and Elizabethan puritanism, in ST Bindoff, etc, eds, *Elizabethan government and society*
12. P Collinson, *The Elizabethan puritan movement*
13. H Porter, *Reformation and reaction in Tudor Cambridge*
14. C Cross, *The puritan earl*
15. WT MacCaffrey, 'The crown and the new aristocracy' *Past and Present*, 30 (1965)

## Puritanism and episcopacy

16. P Collinson, 'Episcopacy and reform in England in the later sixteenth century' *Studies in Church History*, 3 (1967)
17. P Collinson, *Archbishop Grindal*
18. F Heal, *Of prelates and princes*
19. P Lake, 'Matthew Hutton: a puritan bishop' *History*, 64, (1979)
20. P Lake, *Moderate puritans and the Elizabethan Church*
21. E.H.Shagan, 'The English Inquisition: Constitutional conflict and ecclesiastical law in the 1590s' *The Historical Journal* 47 (2004)

## Puritanism and the localities

22. P Clark, *English provincial society*
23. C Haigh, *Reformation and reaction in Tudor Lancashire*
24. RC Richardson, *Puritanism in north-west England*
25. WJ Shields, *Puritans in the diocese of Peterborough, 1558-1620*
26. Laquita M. Higgs, *Godliness and Governance in Tudor Colchester* Michigan University Press
27. Christopher Marsh, 'Common Prayer in England 1560-1640: The view from the pew' *Past and Present* 2001 171: 66-94
28. P McGrath, *Papists and puritans*
29. P Collinson, 'Cranbrook and the Fletchers: popular and unpopular religion in the Kentish weald' in PN Brooks, ed, *Reformation in principle and practice: essays in honour of AG Dickens*

## Also:

30. P. Collinson, *Godly people: essays on English protestantism and puritanism*
31. P. Collinson, *The birthpangs of protestant England*
32. John Bossy, *The English Catholic community*
33. D MacCulloch, *The later Reformation in England 1547-1603*
34. Peter Iver Kaufman, 'Prophesying again', *Church History* 68 (1999), pp.337-58
35. Kristen Poole, *Radical Religion from Shakespeare to Milton: Figures of Nonconformity in Early Modern England*. New York and Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000
36. Susan Wabuda and Caroline Litzenberger, ed. *Belief and Practice in Reformation England: A Tribute to Patrick Collinson from his Students* St. Andrews Studies in Reformation History 1998

## The early-Stuart aftermath

37. David Como. *Blown by the Spirit: Puritanism and the Emergence of an Antinomian Underground in Pre-Civil-War England* Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2004
38. P. Lake & M. Questier, *The Antichrist's lewd hat*, YUP 2002
39. Kenneth Fincham, *The Early Stuart Church, 1603-1642* Stanford University Press, 1993

40. Michael C. Questier, ed., *Conversion, Politics and Religion in England, 1580-1625* CUP 1996

## XI: ECONOMIC HISTORY: AGRICULTURE AND POPULATION

Q: 'How revolutionary were the agricultural changes of the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries?'

### Introductions

1. DC Coleman, *The economy of England 1450-1700*
2. JD Chambers, *Population, economy, and society in pre-industrial England*
3. Christopher Dyer, *An Age of Transition? Economy and Society in England in the Later Middle Ages* OUP 2005
4. MJ Daunton, *Progress and Poverty. An Economic and Social History of Britain 1700-1850*

### Agriculture

5. J Thirsk, *The Agrarian history of England and Wales, vol.4*
6. E Kerridge, *Agrarian problems in the sixteenth century*
7. RH Tawney, *The Agrarian problem in the sixteenth century*
8. RC Allen, *Enclosure and the Yeoman: the Agricultural Development of the South Midlands 1450-1850.*
9. EM Leonard, *The inclosure of common fields in the seventeenth century*
10. I Blanchard, 'Population Change, Enclosure and the Early Tudor Economy,' *Economic History Review*, 2nd ser. 23 (1970), 427-45.
11. J Thirsk, *English peasant farming*
12. WG Hoskins, *The midland peasant*
13. WE Minchinton, ed., *Essays in agrarian history*
14. EL Jones 'Agricultural origins of industry', *Past & Present (Communist Journal)* 1968

### Population and prices

15. AB Appleby, 'Disease or famine? Mortality in Cumberland and Westmorland, 1580-1640', *Economic History Review* 1973
16. AB Appleby, *Famine in Tudor and Stuart England*
17. WH Beveridge et al., *Prices and wages in England from the twelfth to the nineteenth century, vol.1, 1939*
18. CJ Harrison 'Grain price analysis and harvest qualities, 1465-1634' *Agricultural History Review* 1971
19. WG Hoskins 'Harvest fluctuations and English economic history', *Agricultural History Review* 1964 and 1968
20. EH Phelps-Brown and SV Hopkins, 'Seven centuries of the prices of consumables compared with builders' wage- rates', *Economica* 1955 (standard tables of prices and wages; reprinted in EM Carus-Wilson, ed., *Essays in Economic History*)
21. WE Minchinton, ed., *Wage regulation in pre-industrial England*

22. Boulton, Jeremy, 'Food prices and the standard of living in London in the 'century of revolution', 1580-1700 *The Economic History Review* 53 (2000)
23. Hinde, Andrew, *England's Population*.
24. Wrigley, EA, and Schofield, RS, *The Population History of England 1541-1871*, 1981.

#### XIV: 1603-1629 PARLIAMENT AND REVISIONISM

Q: 'A battleground for court factions': Is this an adequate description of Parliament 1603-29?  
 Q: Why did civil war break out in England in 1642?

#### Parliament:

1. 1966 - JP Kenyon, *The Stuart constitution* (documents and commentary)  
 [Many key documents are also available online in the Liberty Library]
2. 1924 - W Notestein 'The winning of the initiative by the house of commons' *Proceedings of the British Academy* 11 (1924)  
 [The classic statement of the "Whig" interpretation]

#### 'Revisionism'

3. 1978 - K Sharp ed., *Faction and parliament*
4. 1976 - CSR Russell, 'Parliamentary history in perspective, 1604-1629' *History* 61 (1976)
5. 1979 - CSR Russell, *Parliaments and English politics*

#### Critiques

6. 1978 - JH Hexter. 'Power struggle, parliament and liberty in early Stuart England' *Journal of Modern History* 50 (1978)
7. 1981 - C Hill 'Parliament and people in seventeenth-century England' *Past and Present* 92 (1981)
8. 1981 - TK Rabb & D Hirst, 'Revisionism revised' *Past and Present* 92 (1981) –  
 BRIEF LOOK ONLY
9. 1989 - R Cust and A Hughes eds., *Conflict in early Stuart England* (a good collection of essays)
10. 2002 - Thomas Cogswell, Richard Cust, and Peter Lake, eds. *Politics, Religion and Popularity in Early Stuart Britain: Essays in Honour of Conrad Russell* Cambridge University Press, 2002

#### Ideas

11. 1986 - JP Sommerville, *Politics and ideology in England 1603-1640*; new ed.: *Royalists and Patriots*
12. G Burgess, *The politics of the ancient constitution*
13. 1996 - G Burgess, *Absolute monarchy and the Stuart constitution*



14. 1996 - JP Sommerville "English and European political ideas in the early seventeenth century: revisionism and the case of absolutism", *Journal of British Studies* 35 (1996), 168-94

#### The constituencies and localities

15. P Zagorin, *The court and the country* – BRIEF LOOK ONLY – See notes from 5b
16. D Hirst, *Representative of the people?*
17. P Clark 'Thomas Scott and the growth of urban opposition to the early Stuart regime' *Historical Journal* 21 (1978)
18. R Munden, 'The defeat of Sir John Fortescue: court v. country at the hustings' *English Historical Review*, 93 (1978)
19. M Kishlansky, *Parliamentary selection*– BRIEF LOOK ONLY – See notes from 5b

#### The king

20. Jenny Wormald, 'James VI & I: two kings or one?' *History* 68 (1978)
21. Pauline Croft, *King James* New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2003
22. C. V. Wedgwood, *A Coffin for King Charles* (1964)
23. L. J. Reeve, *Charles I and the Road to Personal Rule* (1989)

#### The court, court faction and parliament

24. GV Akrigg, *Jacobean pageant or the court of James I*
25. R Lockyer, *Buckingham*
26. GE Aylmer, *The king's servants*– BRIEF LOOK ONLY
27. LL Peck, 'The earl of Northampton, merchant grievances and the Addled Parliament of 1614' *Historical Journal* 24 (1981)
28. K Sharpe 'Faction at the early Stuart court' *History Today* 33 (1983) – BRIEF LOOK ONLY
29. Chris R. Kyle and Jason Peacey, eds., *Parliament at Work: Parliamentary Committees, Political Power and Public Access in Early Modern England* 2002
30. John Cramsie, *Kingship and Crown Finance under James VI and I, 1603-1625*. Royal Historical Society Studies in History New Series. 2002
31. Alastair Bellany, *The Politics of Court Scandal: News Culture and the Overbury Affair, 1603-1660* Cambridge University Press, 2002.
32. R Malcolm Smuts, *Culture and Power in England, 1585-1685. Social History in Perspective*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1999– BRIEF LOOK ONLY
33. BP Pursell, 'The end of the Spanish match' *Historical Journal* 45 (2002)

#### Two major incidents

34. JA Guy 'The origins of the Petition of Right reconsidered' *Historical Journal*, 25 (1982);

1. [but also see Kishlansky's demolition in *Historical Journal*] – BRIEF LOOK ONLY
35. R Cust, *The forced loan and English politics 1626-28* [excellent study with implications far wider than the title suggests]

XV: 1629-42 FROM 'THOROUGH' TO THE LONG PARLIAMENT  
Q: Why did civil war break out in England in 1642?

Introductory

1. R Ashton, *The English civil war*
2. 1981 - AJ Fletcher, *The outbreak of the English civil war*– BRIEF LOOK ONLY
3. B Manning, *Politics, religion and the English civil war*
4. 1972 - L Stone, *The causes of the English Revolution 1529-1642*
5. 1990 - C Russell, *The causes of the English Civil War* [revisionist; contrast with Stone]
6. R Zaller 'What does the English Revolution mean?', *Albion* 18(1986), 617-35
7. Peter Gaunt ed., *The English Civil War: The Essential Readings*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, 2000
8. D. E. Kennedy, *The English Revolution, 1642-1649*. British History in Perspective. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2000

The centre and the localities

9. 1961 - GE Aylmer, *The king's servants*
10. 1955 - CV Wedgwood, *The king's peace*– BRIEF LOOK ONLY
11. John Harris, S Orgel & R Strong, *The king's arcadia: Inigo Jones and the Stuart court*
12. 1961 - CV Wedgwood, *Strafford: a reevaluation*– BRIEF LOOK ONLY
13. 1956 - C Hill, *The economic problems of the church*  
[for Laudianism, see also Tyacke in Russell, *Origins of the English civil war*]
14. TG Barnes, *Somerset 1625-40*
15. 1999 - JS Morrill, *The revolt of the provinces*
16. 1975 - A Fletcher, *A county community in peace and war: Sussex 1600-1660*– BRIEF LOOK ONLY
17. 1969 - P Zagorin, *Court and Country*
18. AM Everitt, *The community of Kent and the Great Rebellion*
19. 1980 - C Holmes 'The county community in Stuart historiography', in *Journal of British Studies* 19 (1980) – BRIEF LOOK ONLY

Parliamentary politics

20. 1961 - JH Hexter, *The reign of King Pym*– BRIEF LOOK ONLY
21. B Wormald, *Clarendon*

London

22. V Pearl, *London and the outbreak of the puritan revolution*

23. R Ashton, *The city and the court, 1603-43*

#### Scotland and Ireland

25. D Stevenson, *The Scottish revolution*

26. T Ranger 'Strafford in Ireland: a revaluation' *Past and Present* 19 (1961); reprinted in T Aston, ed, *Crisis in Europe*

27. David Scott, *Politics and War in the Three Stuart Kingdoms, 1637-1649*. British History in Perspective Series Macmillan, 2004. – BRIEF LOOK ONLY

#### Religion

[See also the works cited in The Stuart aftermath section of list X).

28. N Tyacke 'Puritanism, Arminianism and counter-revolution' in C Russell, ed., *The origins of the English Civil War*

29. P White, 'The rise of Arminianism reconsidered', in *Past & Present* 101(1983)

30. 1984 - J Morrill 'The religious context of the English Civil War', in *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society* 1984 – keep in mind his arguments in #15

31. C Hill, *Economic problems of the church*

32. Bryan D. Spinks. *Sacraments, Ceremonies, and the Stuart Divines: Sacramental Theology and Liturgy in England and Scotland, 1603-1662*. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2002

33. R Strier & D.B.Hamilton, eds, *Religion, Literature, and Politics in Post-Reformation England, 1540-1688* CUP 1996

34. DR Como, 'Predestination and political conflict in Laud's London' *The Historical Journal* 46 (2003)

35. K. Fincham, 'The Restoration of altars in 1630', *Historical Journal* 44 (2001)

36. John Walter, 'Abolishing Superstition with Seditious? The Politics of Popular Iconoclasm in England 1640–1642' *Past and Present* 2004 183: 79-123

#### The judiciary

37. WJ Jones, *Politics and the bench*

#### Collections of essays

38. C Russell, ed., *The origins of the English Civil War*

39. H Tomlinson, ed., *Before the English Civil War*

40. P Taylor, ed., *The origins of the English civil war: conspiracy, crusade or class conflict*

41. B Bradshaw and J Morrill, eds, *The British problem c1534-1707: state formation in the Atlantic archipelago*

[For more on the "British problem" approach see list XXIII]

#### A recent socio-economic approach

42. D Underdown. *Revel, riot and rebellion: popular politics and culture in England 1603-1660* (esp. "Revel, Riot...")

Also:

43. Conrad Russell, *The causes of the English Civil War*
44. N Tyacke, *Anti-Calvinists: the rise of English Arminianism*
45. A Hughes, *The causes of the English Civil War* [good brief guide] – BRIEF LOOK ONLY
46. K Sharpe, *The personal rule of Charles I* [large]
47. 1986 - M Kishlansky, *Parliamentary selection*– BRIEF LOOK ONLY
48. D Underdown, *Fire from heaven* [detailed local study]
49. D Underdown, *A Freeborn People. Politics and the Nation in Seventeenth Century England.*
50. Austin Woolrych. *Britain in Revolution, 1625-1660.* Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002

### XXIII: THE BRITISH PROBLEM

Q. From 1485 to 1707 the British margins influenced England only tangentially and occasionally. Discuss.

General

1. R.G.Asch ed., *Three nations - A common history?*
2. B.Bradshaw & J.Morrill eds., *The British problem, c.1534-1707*
3. S.G.Ellis & S.Barber eds., *Conquest and union: Fashioning a British state*
4. Bruce Lenman, *England's Colonial Wars 1550-1688: Conflicts, Empire and National Identity.* Modern Wars in Perspective Series. Longman, 2001
5. R.Hutton, 'The Triple-crowned islands' In L.K.J.Glassey ed., *The reigns of Charles II and James VII & II*
6. Mark Nicholls, *A History of the Modern British Isles 1529-1603: The Two Kingdoms.* History of Modern Britain. Blackwell Publishers, 1999
7. J.G.A.Pocock, *Three British revolutions: 1641, 1688, 1776*
8. J.G.A.Pocock, 'A Plea for a new subject' In *Journal of Modern History* (1975) 4
9. C.Russell, *The Fall of the British monarchies, 1637-42*
10. J.Wormald, 'The Creation of Britain' *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society* (1992) 6:2

Scotland

1. I.B.Cowan, *The Scottish Covenanters 1660-1688*
2. JEA Dawson et al.eds, *The Politics of Religion in the Age of Mary, Queen of Scots : The Earl of Argyll and the Struggle for Britain and Ireland* CUP 2002
3. F.D.Dow, *Cromwellian Scotland*
4. B.P.Levack, *The formation of the British state*

5. B.R.Galloway, *The union of England and Scotland 1603-1608* [suggested that this is read in conjunction with the following Galloway Book]
6. B.R.Galloway & B.P.Levack eds., *The Jacobean Union* [not available to check out – DA750 S25 ser. 4. V. 21 – Memlib.]
7. B.Lenman, In R. Beddard ed., *The Revolutions of 1688*
8. R.Mason ed., *Scots and Britons: Scottish political thought and the Union of 1603*
9. T.I.Rae ed., *The Union of 1707*
10. J.Robertson, *A Union for empire: Political thought and the Union of 1707*
11. T.C.Smout, *Scottish trade on the eve of Union, 1660-1707*
12. D.Stevenson, *The Scottish revolution 1637-44*
13. D. Stevenson, 'Cromwell, Scotland & Ireland' In J.Morrill ed., *Oliver Cromwell and the English Revolution*

## Ireland

1. T.C.Barnard, *Cromwellian Ireland*
2. Patrick J. Duffy, David Edwards, Elizabeth Fitzpatrick, *Gaelic Ireland: Land, Lordship and Settlement, c. 1250-c. 1650*
3. C.Brady & R.Gillespie eds., *Natives and Newcomers: Essays on the making of Irish colonial society 1534-1641* [esp. pgs. 22-49]
4. Ciaran Brady, *The Chief Governors: The Rise and Fall of Reform Government in Tudor Ireland, 1536-1588*. Cambridge Studies in Early Modern British History. Cambridge University Press, 1994
5. B.Bradshaw, *The Irish constitutional revolution of the sixteenth century* [St. Leger, pt. iii important part of reading]
6. Vincent P. Carey, *Surviving the Tudors: The 'Wizard' Earl of Kildare and English Rule in Ireland, 1537-1586*. Dublin 2002
7. N.P.Canny, *From Reformation to Restoration Ireland 1534-1660*
8. S.Connolly, *Law, religion and power: The making of Protestant Ireland 1660-1760*
9. P.Corish, *The Catholic community in the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries*
10. S.G.Ellis, *Tudor Ireland: Crown, community and the conflict of cultures* [esp. chapter 4]
11. Steven G. Ellis, *Ireland in the Age of the Tudors 1447-1603: English Expansion and the End of Gaelic Rule*. Longman, 1998
12. A.Ford, *The Protestant Reformation in Ireland 1590-1641*[struggles of Protestant Church in Ireland] – condensed version found in Brady & Gillespie [I3]
13. H.F.Kearney, *Strafford in Ireland, 1633-41*
14. R.A.Mason, 'William Cecil and the British dimension of early Elizabethan foreign policy', *History* (1989) LXXIV
15. M.Perceval-Maxwell, *The Outbreak of the 1641 rebellion in Ireland*
16. Jane H. Ohlmeyer, ed, *Political Thought in Seventeenth-Century Ireland: Kingdom or Colony* Cambridge University Press, 2000
17. Hiram Morgan, ed., *Political Ideology in Ireland, 1541-1641*. Dublin 1999
18. James Scott Wheelerm *Cromwell in Ireland* 1999

## Wales

1. R.R.Davies, R.A.Griffiths et al eds., *Welsh society and nationhood*
2. A.H.Dodd, *Studies in Stuart Wales*
3. P.R.Roberts, 'Wales and England after the Tudor Union' C.Cross, D.Loades & J.J.Scarisbrick eds., *Law and Government under the Tudors*
4. G.Williams, *Recovery, Reformation & Reorientation: Wales 1415-1642*
5. P.Williams, *The Council in the Marches of Wales under Elizabeth I*
6. John Davis, *A History of Wales* [chapters 5 & 6]

Some other recommended readings

1. John Pocock, 'British History: A Plea for a New Subject', *Journal of Modern History* 4 (1975).
2. John Pocock, 'The Limits and Divisions of British History', *American History Review*, 87 (1982).
3. S. G. Ellis, 'England in the Tudor State', *Historical Journal*, xxvi (1983).
4. Old interpretation - Richard Bagwell, *Ireland under the Tudors* (3 vols, London, 1885-90)
5. Old interpretation - Richard Bagwell, *Ireland under the Stuarts*, vol 1 [of 3] (London, 1909-16).
6. New, better interpretation – T.W. Moody et al. (eds), *A New History of Ireland*, vol. 3: *Early Modern Ireland, 1534-1691* (Oxford, 1976).
7. ODNB: Entries of Fitzwilliam and Falkland are good, Strafford (Wentworth) is out of date as of 1995
8. C.H. McIlwain (ed.), the *Political Works of James I* (reprint, New York, 1965), J.P. Sommerville (ed.), *James VI and I, Political Writings* (Cambridge, 1994).