

UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN-MADISON
Department of History
Spring Semester 1992

History 901: The Civil War and Reconstruction

Mr. Sewell

I. Introduction

II. The Peculiar Institution

Required:

John Blassingame, The Slave Community: Plantation Life in the Antebellum South. Rev. ed. New York, 1979.

Recommended:

See bibliography in Frank O. Gatell and Allan Weinstein, eds., American Negro Slavery, 2nd ed. New York, 1973.

Also:

Paul David, et al., Reckoning with Slavery: A Critical Study in the Quantitative History of American Negro Slavery. New York, 1976

Paul Finkelman, ed., Articles on American Slavery. New York, 1990.

Robert Fogel, Without Consent or Contract: The Rise and Fall of American Slavery. New York, 1989.

Robert Fogel and Stanley Engerman, Time on the Cross: The Economics of American Negro Slavery. 2v. Boston, 1974.

Eugene Genovese, Roll, Jordan, Roll: The World the Slaves Made. New York, 1975.

_____, From Rebellion to Revolution: Afro-American Slave Revolts in the Making of the New World. Baton Rouge, 1979.

Herbert Gutman, Slavery and the Numbers Game: A Critique of Time on the Cross. Urbana, 1975

_____, The Black Family in Slavery and Freedom, 1750-1925. New York, 1976.

Nathan I. Huggins, Black Odyssey: The African-American Ordeal in Slavery. Rev. ed. New York, 1990.

Jacqueline Jones, Labor of Love, Labor of Sorrow: Black Women, Work, and the Family from Slavery to the Present. New York, 1985.

Peter Kolchin, "American Historians and Antebellum Southern Slavery, 1959-1984," in William Cooper, et al., eds., A Master's Due (Baton Rouge, 1985), 87-111.

_____, Unfree Labor: American Slavery and Russian Serfdom. Cambridge, 1987.

Lawrence W. Levine, Black Culture and Black Consciousness: Afro-American Folk Thought from Slavery to Freedom. New York, 1977.

- Randall Miller and John David Smith, eds., Dictionary of Afro-American Slavery. Westport, Conn., 1988.
- Leslie H. Owens, This Species of Property: Slave Life and Culture in the Old South. New York, 1976.
- Peter J. Parish, Slavery: History and Historians. New York, 1989.
- Albert J. Raboteau, Slave Religion: The "Invisible Institution" in the Antebellum South. New York, 1978.
- Julia F. Smith, Slavery and Rice Culture in Low Country Georgia, 1750-1860. Knoxville, 1988.
- Deborah G. White, Ar'n't I a Woman? Female Slaves in the Plantation South. New York, 1985.
- Peter H. Wood, Black Majority: Negroes in Colonial South Carolina, from 1670 through the Stono Rebellion. New York, 1974.

III. Slavery and Southern Whites

Required:

James Oakes, The Ruling Race: A History of American Slaveholders. New York, 1982.

Recommended:

- William J. Cooper, Jr., The South and the Politics of Slavery, 1828-1856. Baton Rouge, 1978.
- _____, Liberty and Slavery: Southern Politics to 1860. New York, 1983.
- Paul D. Escott, Many Excellent People: Power and Privilege in North Carolina, 1850-1900. Chapel Hill, 1985.
- Drew Gilpin Faust, James Henry Hammond and the Old South: A Design for Mastery. Baton Rouge, 1982.
- Lacy K. Ford, Jr., Origins of Southern Radicalism: The South Carolina Upcountry, 1800-1860.
- John Hope Franklin, A Southern Odyssey: Travelers in the Antebellum North. Baton Rouge, 1976.
- Elizabeth Fox-Genovese, Within the Plantation Household: Black and White Women of the Old South. Chapel Hill, 1988.
- Eugene Genovese, The Political Economy of Slavery: Studies in the Economy & Society of the Slave South. New York, 1965.
- _____, The World the Slaveholders Made. New York, 1969.
- Kenneth S. Greenberg, Masters and Statesmen: The Political Culture of American Slavery. Baltimore, 1987.
- Grady McWhiney, Cracker Culture: Celtic Ways in the Old South. Tuscaloosa, 1988.
- Elisabeth Muhlenfeld, Mary Boykin Chesnut: A Biography. Baton Rouge, 1981.
- Steven M. Stowe, Intimacy and Power in the Old South: Ritual in the Lives of the Planters. Baltimore, 1987.
- Edgar T. Thompson, Plantation Societies, Race Relations, and the South: The Regimentation of Populations. Durham, N.C., 1975.

- Jane Turner, North Carolina Planters and Their Children, 1800-1860. Baton Rouge, 1984.
- Michael Wayne, The Reshaping of Plantation Society: The Natchez District, 1860-1880. Baton Rouge, 1983.
- Bertram Wyatt-Brown, Southern Honor: Ethics and Behavior in the Old South. New York, 1982.

IV. The Crusade Against Slavery

Required:

- James B. Stewart, Holy Warriors: The Abolitionists and American Slavery. New York, 1976.

Recommended:

- Robert Abzug, Passionate Liberator: Theodore Dwight Weld and the Dilemma of Reform. New York, 1980.
- Gilbert H. Barnes, The Anti-Slavery Impulse, 1830-1844. New York, 1933.
- Merton L. Dillon, The Abolitionists: The Growth of a Dissenting Minority. DeKalb, Ill., 1974.
- Dwight L. Dumond, Antislavery: The Crusade for Freedom in America. Ann Arbor, 1961.
- Betty Fladeland, Abolitionists and Working-Class Problems in the Age of Industrialization. Baton Rouge, 1983.
- Lawrence J. Friedman, Gregarious Saints: Self and Community in American Abolitionism, 1830-1870. Cambridge, Engl., 1982.
- Louis S. Gerteis, Morality and Utility in American Antislavery Reform. Chapel Hill, 1987.
- Blanche G. Hersh, The Slavery of Sex: Feminist Abolitionists in America. Champaign, 1979.
- Aileen Kraditor, Means and Ends in American Abolitionism. New York, 1969.
- Gerda Lerner, The Grimke Sisters from South Carolina: Rebels Against Slavery. Boston, 1967.
- Donald Mathews, Slavery and Methodism: A Chapter in American Morality, 1780-1845. Princeton, 1965.
- Walter M. Merrill, Against Wind and Tide: A Biography of William Lloyd Garrison. Cambridge, 1963.
- Russel B. Nye, Fettered Freedom: Civil Liberties and the Slavery Controversy, 1830-1860. East Lansing, 1964.
- Lewis Perry, Radical Abolitionism, Anarchy and the Government of God in Antislavery Thought. Ithaca, 1973.
- Lewis Perry and Michael Fellman, eds., Antislavery Reconsidered: New Perspectives on the Abolitionists. New York, 1979.
- Benjamin Quarles, Black Abolitionists. New York, 1970.
- Leonard L. Richards, "Gentlemen of Property and Standing": Anti-Abolition Mobs in Jacksonian America. New York, 1970.
- John Thomas, The Liberator: William Lloyd Garrison, A Biography. Boston, 1963.

- Peter Walker, Moral Choices: Memory, Desire and Imagination in Nineteenth Century American Abolition. Baton Rouge, 1978.
- Ronald Walters, The Antislavery Appeal: American Abolitionism After 1830. Baltimore, 1976.
- Bertram Wyatt-Brown, Lewis Tappan and the Evangelical War Against Slavery. Cleveland, 1969.

V. The Fragmentation of Parties

Required:

Michael F. Holt, The Political Crisis of the 1850s. New York, 1978.

Recommended:

- John Barnwell, Love of Order: South Carolina's First Secession Crisis. Chapel Hill, 1982.
- Dale Baum, The Civil War Party System: The Case of Massachusetts, 1848-1876. 1984.
- Don E. Fehrenbacher, The Dred Scott Case. New York, 1978.
- Eric Foner, Free Soil, Free Labor, Free Men: The Ideology of the Republican Party Before the Civil War. New York, 1970.
- George Forgie, Patricide in the House Divided: A Psychological Interpretation of Abraham Lincoln and His Age. New York, 1979.
- Ronald P. Formisano, The Birth of Mass Political Parties: Michigan, 1827-1861. Princeton, 1971.
- William E. Gienapp, The Origins of the Republican Party, 1852-1856. New York, 1987.
- Paul Kleppner, The Third Electoral System, 1853-1892: Parties, Voters, and Political Cultures. Chapel Hill, 1979.
- Stephen E. Maizlish, The Triumph of Sectionalism: The Transformation of Ohio Politics, 1844-1856. Kent, Ohio, 1983.
- Chaplain W. Morrison, Democratic Politics and Sectionalism: The Wilmot Proviso Controversy. Chapel Hill, 1967.
- Roy F. Nichols, The Disruption of American Democracy. New York, 1948.
- David M. Potter, The Impending Crisis, 1848-1861. New York, 1976.
- Richard H. Sewell, Ballots for Freedom: Antislavery Politics in the United States, 1837-1860. New York, 1976.
- Kenneth M. Stamp, America in 1857: A Nation on the Brink. New York, 1990.
- Mark W. Summers, The Plundering Generation: Corruption and the Crisis of the Union, 1849-1861. Lexington, Ky., 1987.

VI. The South and Secession

Required:

Steven A. Channing, Crisis of Fear: Secession in South Carolina
New York, 1970.

Recommended:

John Barnwell, Love of Order: South Carolina's First Secession Crisis. Chapel Hill, 1982.

Walter L. Buenger, Secession and the Union in Texas. Austin, 1984.

William L. Barney, The Road to Secession: A New Perspective on the Old South. New York, 1972.

_____, The Secessionist Impulse: Alabama and Mississippi in 1860. Princeton, 1974.

Jesse T. Carpenter, The South as a Conscious Minority, 1789-1861. New York, 1930.

Avery Craven, The Growth of Southern Nationalism. Baton Rouge, 1953.

Daniel W. Crofts, Reluctant Confederates: Upper South Unionists in the Secession Crisis. Chapel Hill, 1989.

David B. Davis, The Slave Power Conspiracy and the Paranoid Style. Baton Rouge, 1969.

Dwight L. Dumond, The Secession Movement, 1860-1861. New York, 1931.

William J. Evitts, A Matter of Allegiances: Maryland from 1850 to 1861. Baltimore, 1974.

Lacy K. Ford, Jr., Origins of Southern Radicalism: The South Carolina Upcountry, 1800-1860. 1988.

William W. Freehling, The Road to Disunion: Secessionists at Bay, 1776-1854. New York, 1990.

John C. Inscoe, Mountain Masters, Slavery, and the Secession Crisis in Western North Carolina. Knoxville, 1989.

Michael P. Johnson, Toward a Patriarchal Republic: The Secession of Georgia. Baton Rouge, 1977.

Marc W. Kruman, Parties and Politics in North Carolina, 1836-1865. Baton Rouge, 1983.

J. Mills Thornton, Politics and Power in a Slave Society: Alabama, 1800-1860. Baton Rouge, 1978.

Ralph A. Wooster, The Secession Conventions of the South. Princeton, 1962.

Bertram Wyatt-Brown, "Honor and Secession," in Wyatt-Brown, Yankee Saints and Southern Sinners (Baton Rouge, 1985).

VII. The Confederacy

Required:

Emory M. Thomas, The Confederate Nation. New York, 1979.

Recommended:

- Douglas B. Ball, Financial Failure and Confederate Defeat. Urbana, 1990.
- Richard E. Beringer, et al., Why the South Lost the Civil War. Athens, Ga., 1986
- E. Merton Coulter, The Confederate States of America, 1861-1865. Baton Rouge, 1950.
- Clement Eaton, A History of the Southern Confederacy. New York, 1954.
- _____, Jefferson Davis. New York, 1977.
- Paul Escott, After Secession: Jefferson Davis and the Failure of Confederate Nationalism. Baton Rouge, 1978.
- Drew Gilpin Faust, The Creation of Confederate Nationalism: Ideology and Identity in the Civil War South. Baton Rouge, 1988.
- Eric L. McKittrick, "Party Politics and the Union and Confederate War Efforts, in W.N. Chambers and W.D. Burnham, eds., The American Party Systems (New York, 1967).
- Mary E. Massey, Ersatz in the Confederacy. Columbia, S. C., 1952.
- Phillip S. Paludan, Victims: A True Story of the Civil War. Chapel Hill, 1981.
- George C. Rable, Civil Wars: Women and the Crisis of Southern Nationalism. Urbana, 1989.
- Charles P. Roland, The Confederacy. Chicago, 1960.
- Charles W. Ramsdell, Behind the Lines in the Southern Confederacy. Baton Rouge, 1944.
- Georgia Lee Tatum, Disloyalty in the Confederacy. Chapel Hill, 1934.
- Emory M. Thomas, The Confederacy as a Revolutionary Experience. Englewood Cliffs, N.J., 1971.
- _____, The Confederate Nation, 1861-1865. New York, 1979.
- Jonathan Weiner, Social Origins of the New South: Alabama, 1860-1885. Baton Rouge, 1978.
- Bell I. Wiley, The Plain People of the Confederacy. Baton Rouge, 1943.
- _____, The Road to Appomattox. Memphis, 1956.
- _____, Confederate Women. Westport, Conn., 1975.

VIII. The Travail of the Planter Class

Required:

- James L. Roark, Masters Without Slaves: Southern Planters in the Civil War and Reconstruction. New York, 1977.

Recommended:

- Stephen V. Ash, Middle Tennessee Society Transformed, 1860-1870: War and Peace in the Upper South. Baton Rouge, 1988.
- James T. Currie, Enclave: Vicksburg and Her Plantations, 1863-

1870. Oxford, Miss., 1982.
- Robert F. Durden, The Gray and the Black: The Confederate Debate on Emancipation. Baton Rouge, 1972.
- Robert C. Kenzer, Kinship and Neighborhood in a Southern Community: Orange County, North Carolina, 1849-1881. Knoxville, 1988.
- Stanley Lebergott, "Why the South Lost: Commercial Purpose in the Confederacy, 1861-1865," Journal of American History, 70 (1983): 58-74.
- Raimondo Luraghi, The Rise and Fall of the Plantation South. New York, 1978.
- Clarence L. Mohr, On the Threshold of Freedom: Masters and Slaves in Civil War Georgia. Athens, Ga., 1986.
- James Oakes, "The Present Becomes the Past: The Planter Class in the Postbellum South," Robert H. Abzug and Stephen E. Maizlish, eds., New Perspectives on Race and Slavery in America (Lexington, Ky., 1986), 149-163.
- Lawrence N. Powell, Northern Planters during the Civil War and Reconstruction. New Haven, 1980.
- Jonathan Weiner, Social Origins of the New South: Alabama, 1860-1885. Baton Rouge, 1978.
- Gavin Wright, Old South, New South: Revolutions in the Southern Economy Since the Civil War. New York, 1986.

IX. Lincoln, Grant, and the Concept of Total War

Required:

T. Harry Williams, Lincoln and His Generals. New York, 1952.

Recommended:

- Michael C. C. Adams, Our Masters the Rebels: A Speculation on Union Military Failure in the East, 1861-1865. Cambridge, 1978.
- Stephen E. Ambrose, Halleck: Lincoln's Chief of Staff. Baton Rouge, 1962.
- Bruce Catton, Grant Moves South. Boston, 1960.
- _____, Grant Takes Command. Boston, 1969.
- Michael Fellman, The Inside War: The Guerrilla Conflict in Missouri During the American Civil War. New York, 1989.
- J. F. C. Fuller, Grant & Lee: A Study in Personality and Generalship. Bloomington, 1957.
- Warren W. Hassler, Jr., Commanders of the Army of the Potomac. Baton Rouge, 1962.
- _____, George B. McClellan: Shield of the Union. Baton Rouge, 1957.
- Herman Hattaway and Archer Jones, How the North Won: A Military History of the Civil War. Urbana, 1983.
- Lloyd Lewis, Captain Sam Grant. Boston, 1950.
- _____, Sherman: Fighting Prophet. New York, 1932.
- Gerald F. Linderman, Embattled Courage: The Experience of Combat in the American Civil War. New York, 1987.
- James L. McDonough and James P. Jones, War So Terrible: Sherman and Atlanta. New York, 1987.

- William S. McFeely, Grant: A Biography. New York, 1981.
- Grady McWhiney and Perry D. Jamieson, Attack and Die: Civil War Military Tactics and the Southern Heritage. University, Ala., 1982.
- Reid Mitchell, Civil War Soldiers: Their Expectations and Their Experiences. New York, 1988.
- Alan T. Nolan, Lee Considered: General Robert E. Lee and Civil War History. Chapel Hill, 1991.
- Charles Royster, The Destructive War: William Tecumseh Sherman, Stonewall Jackson, and the Americans. New York, 1991
- Stephen W. Sears, George B. McClellan: The Young Napoleon. New York, 1988.
- Matthew F. Steele, American Campaigns. Washington, 1951.
- Russell F. Weigley, The American Way of War: A History of United States Military Strategy and Policy. New York, 1973.
- Kenneth P. Williams, Lincoln Finds a General: A Military Study of the Civil War. 5 vols. New York, 1949-59.

X. The Northern Home Front

Required:

- Phillip Shaw Paludan, "A People's Contest: The Union and Civil War, 1861-1865. New York, 1988.

Recommended:

- Daniel Aaron, The Unwritten War: American Writers and the Civil War. New York, 1973.
- Iver Bernstein, The New York City Draft Riots: Their Significance for American Society and Politics in the Age of the Civil War. New York, 1990.
- Robert H. Bremner, The Public Good: Philanthropy and Welfare in the Civil War Era. New York, 1980.
- Arthur C. Cole, The Irrepressible Conflict, 1850-1865. New York, 1934.
- Richard N. Current, The History of Wisconsin, vol. II, The Civil War Era, 1848-1873. Madison, 1976.
- Leonard P. Curry, Blueprint for Modern America: Nonmilitary Legislation of the First Civil War Congress. Nashville, 1968.
- Emerson D. Fite, Social and Industrial Conditions in the North During the Civil War. New York, 1910.
- J. Matthew Gallman, Mastering Wartime: A Social History of Philadelphia during the Civil War. Cambridge, Engl., 1990.
- Victor Hicken, Illinois in the Civil War. Urbana, 1990.
- Randall C. Jimerson, The Private Civil War: Popular Thought During the Sectional Conflict. Baton Rouge, 1988.
- Mary E. Massey, Bonnet Brigades. New York, 1966.
- Ernest M. McKay, The Civil War and New York City. Syracuse, 1990.
- James McPherson, The Negro's Civil War. New York, 1967.
- David Montgomery, Beyond Equality: Labor and the Radical

- Republicans, 1862-1872. New York, 1967.
- James H. Moorhead, American Apocalypse: Yankee Protestants and the Civil War, 1860-1869. New Haven, 1978.
- Joel Silbey, A Respectable Minority: The Democratic Party in the Civil War Era, 1860-1868. New York, 1977.
- Maris Vinovskis, ed., Toward a Social History of the American Civil War. Cambridge, Engl., 1990.

XI. Wartime Reconstruction

Required:

- LaWanda Cox, Lincoln and Black Freedom: A Study in Presidential Leadership. Columbia, S.C., 1981.

Recommended:

- Richard H. Abbott, The Republican Party and the South, 1855-1877: The First Southern Strategy. Chapel Hill, 1986.
- Herman Belz, Reconstructing the Union: Theory and Policy During the Civil War. Ithaca, 1969.
- _____, A New Birth of Freedom: The Republican Party and Freedmen's Rights, 1861 to 1866. Westport, Conn., 1976.
- _____, Emancipation and Equal Rights: Politics and Constitutionalism in the Civil War Era. New York, 1978.
- Eric Foner, Reconstruction: America's Unfinished Revolution, 1863-1877. New York, 1988.
- Louis S. Gerteis, From Contraband to Freedman: Federal Policy Toward Southern Blacks, 1861-1865. Westport, Conn., 1973.
- William B. Hesseltine, Lincoln's Plan of Reconstruction. Tuscaloosa, 1960.
- Peyton McCrary, Abraham Lincoln and Reconstruction: The Louisiana Experiment. Princeton, 1978.
- James M. McPherson, The Struggle for Equality: Abolitionists and the Negro in the Civil War and Reconstruction. Princeton, 1964.
- Hans L. Trefousse, The Radical Republicans: Lincoln's Vanguard for Racial Justice. New York, 1968.

XII. Confederate Reconstruction

Required:

- Dan T. Carter, When the War Was Over: The Failure of Self-Reconstruction in the South, 1865-1867. Baton Rouge, 1985.

Recommended:

- Howard K. Beale, The Critical Year: A Study of Andrew Johnson and Reconstruction. New York, 1930.
- Albert Castel, The Presidency of Andrew Johnson. Lawrence, Kas., 1979.
- LaWanda and John H. Cox, Politics, Principle, and Prejudice, 1865-1866. New York, 1963.

Eric McKittrick, Andrew Johnson and Reconstruction. Chicago, 1960.

Michael Perman, Reunion Without Compromise: The South and Reconstruction, 1865-1868. Cambridge, Engl., 1973.

XIII. Rise and Fall of "Radical" Reconstruction

Required:

Eric Foner, A Short History of Reconstruction. New York, 1988.

Recommended:

Michael Les Benedict, The Impeachment and Trial of Andrew Johnson. New York, 1973.

_____, A Compromise of Principle: Congressional Republicans and Reconstruction. New York, 1974.

William R. Brock, An American Crisis: Congress and Reconstruction, 1865-1867. London, 1963.

David Donald, The Politics of Reconstruction, 1863-1867. Baton Rouge, 1965.

Martin E. Mantell, Johnson, Grant, and the Politics of Reconstruction. New York, 1973.

James Sefton, Andrew Johnson and the Uses of Constitutional Power. Boston, 1979.

_____, The United States Army and Reconstruction. Baton Rouge, 1967

Kenneth M. Stamp, The Era of Reconstruction, 1865-1877. New York, 1965.

Hans L. Trefousse, Impeachment of a President: Andrew Johnson, the Blacks, and Reconstruction. Knoxville, 1975.

XIV. Carpetbaggers and Scalawags

Required:

Albion Tourgee, A Fool's Errand, George Fredrickson, ed. New York, 1879.

Recommended:

Richard N. Current, Those Terrible Carpetbaggers: A Reinterpretation. New York, 1988.

Ruth Currie-McDaniel, Carpetbagger of Conscience: A Biography of John Emory Bryant. Athens, Ga., 1987.

Eric Foner, Reconstruction. New York, 1988.

William C. Harris, The Day of the Carpetbagger: Republican Reconstruction in Mississippi. Baton Rouge, 1979.

_____, William Woods Holden: Firebrand of North Carolina Politics. Baton Rouge, 1987.

Otto H. Olsen, Carpetbagger's Crusade. Baltimore, 1965.

David H. Overy, Jr., Wisconsin Carpetbaggers in Dixie. Madison, 1961.

Michael Perman, The Road to Redemption: Southern Politics, 1869-1879. Chapel Hill, 1984.

- Reconstruction, 1865-1867. London, 1963.
- Allen W. Trelease, White Terror: The Ku Klux Klan Conspiracy and Southern Reconstruction. New York, 1971.
- Ted Tunnell, ed., Carpetbagger from Vermont: The Autobiography of Marshall Harvey Twitchell. Baton Rouge, 1989
- Richard L. Zuber, Jonathan Worth. Chapel Hill, 1965.