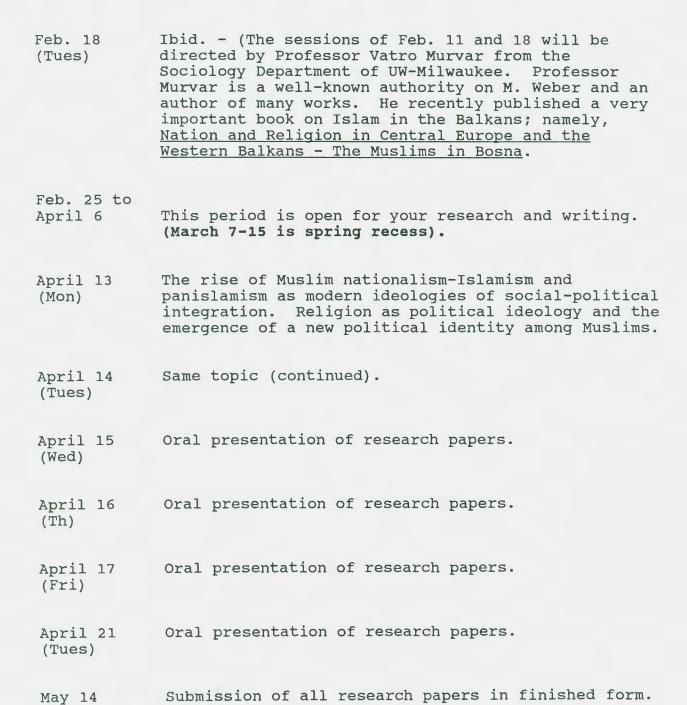
# History - <u>Seminar 851</u> Professor Karpat

The Rise of Nationalism in the Balkans and the Middle East

Sessions:	Bibliography
Jan. 21 (Tues)	Introduction, assignment of research topics. Nationalism and history - state nationalism versus group nationalism.
Jan. 22 (Wed)	State, Nation, Ethnicity-Identity. Stages of theories on nationalism: a) The forerunners Carleton Hayes - H. Kohn, K. Deutsch b) The current generation - M. Hroch, J. Armstrong, E. Gellner, A. Smith, E.J. Hobsbawm, etc.
Jan. 24 (Fri)	Identity and ethnicity: the situation of the conquering Ottomans and the conquered Balkans in the 14-16th centuries - Islam and Christianity as sources of identity. Political elites and religious elites: Social-political position and religion.
Jan. 28 (Tues)	The differentiating forces and the new elites: Trade and the civic society; the re-emergence of the Byzantine identity: neo-Byzantinism and the Phandriotes.
Jan. 29 (Wed)	The reislamization of the Ottoman ruling elites: the conquest of the Middle East (early 16th century). The haj and the defense of Islam.
Jan. 31 (Fri)	Conversion, ethnicity, religious identity and communication. The conflict between localism and particularism and Islamic universalism in the Balkans.
Feb. 4 (Tues)	Ethnicity, tribe, religion and state particularism and universalism among Muslims.
Feb. 11 (Tues)	Christianity and Islam in the Balkans - The sources of nationalism among the Balkan Muslims and Christians and its political, social and cultural manifestations.



# Research Topics

- 1) What is nationalism: Theories of nationalism in the 20th centuries
- 2) Pre-modern forms of group identity and socio-political organizations in the Balkans up to the Ottoman conquest
- 3) Tribe, nation, faith and the state in Islam
- 4) The new social and political forces (foreign policy) and the restructuring of society and the reshaping of identity in the Balkans the case of Serbia
- 5) Ibid. (the case of Greece)
- 6) Ibid. (the case of Bulgaria)
- 7) Ibid. (Arab nationalism)
- 8) Arab nationalism versus local ethnic nationalism: the case of Iraq and Syria
- 9) The rise and characteristics of Turkish nationalism
- 10) Islamic fundamentalism-revivalism as a form of nationalism

The topics indicated above are mere suggestions. You are entirely free to choose your own topic as long as it is related to the development of nationalism in the Ottoman Empire. Do not forget the essential fact that nationalism as we know it today is a product of the 18th and especially 19th century. In the Ottoman Empire it started in the 19th century. The earlier forms of identity cannot be called nationalism. If in need of advice, please do not hesitate to see me. Remember I will not be around after the first week in February

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Spring 1992

Prof. Kemal H. Karpat

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