

History - Seminar 851
Professor Karpát

The Rise of Nationalism in the Balkans
and the Middle East

Sessions:

Bibliography

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| Jan. 21
(Tues) | Introduction, assignment of research topics.
Nationalism and history - state nationalism versus
group nationalism. |
| Jan. 22
(Wed) | State, Nation, Ethnicity-Identity. Stages of
theories on nationalism: a) The forerunners
Carleton Hayes - H. Kohn, K. Deutsch
b) The current generation - M. Hroch, J. Armstrong,
E. Gellner, A. Smith, E.J. Hobsbawm, etc. |
| Jan. 24
(Fri) | Identity and ethnicity: the situation of the
conquering Ottomans and the conquered Balkans in the
14-16th centuries - Islam and Christianity as
sources of identity. Political elites and religious
elites: Social-political position and religion. |
| Jan. 28
(Tues) | The differentiating forces and the new elites:
Trade and the civic society; the re-emergence of the
Byzantine identity: neo-Byzantinism and the
Phandriotes. |
| Jan. 29
(Wed) | The reislamization of the Ottoman ruling elites:
the conquest of the Middle East (early 16th
century). The haj and the defense of Islam. |
| Jan. 31
(Fri) | Conversion, ethnicity, religious identity and
communication. The conflict between localism and
particularism and Islamic universalism in the
Balkans. |
| Feb. 4
(Tues) | Ethnicity, tribe, religion and state particularism
and universalism among Muslims. |
| Feb. 11
(Tues) | Christianity and Islam in the Balkans - The sources
of nationalism among the Balkan Muslims and
Christians and its political, social and cultural
manifestations. |

Feb. 18 (Tues)	Ibid. - (The sessions of Feb. 11 and 18 will be directed by Professor Vatro Murvar from the Sociology Department of UW-Milwaukee. Professor Murvar is a well-known authority on M. Weber and an author of many works. He recently published a very important book on Islam in the Balkans; namely, <u>Nation and Religion in Central Europe and the Western Balkans - The Muslims in Bosna.</u>
Feb. 25 to April 6	This period is open for your research and writing. (March 7-15 is spring recess).
April 13 (Mon)	The rise of Muslim nationalism-Islamism and panislamism as modern ideologies of social-political integration. Religion as political ideology and the emergence of a new political identity among Muslims.
April 14 (Tues)	Same topic (continued).
April 15 (Wed)	Oral presentation of research papers.
April 16 (Th)	Oral presentation of research papers.
April 17 (Fri)	Oral presentation of research papers.
April 21 (Tues)	Oral presentation of research papers.
May 14	Submission of all research papers in finished form.

Research Topics

- 1) What is nationalism: Theories of nationalism in the 20th centuries
- 2) Pre-modern forms of group identity and socio-political organizations in the Balkans up to the Ottoman conquest
- 3) Tribe, nation, faith and the state in Islam
- 4) The new social and political forces (foreign policy) and the restructuring of society and the reshaping of identity in the Balkans - the case of Serbia
- 5) Ibid. (the case of Greece)
- 6) Ibid. (the case of Bulgaria)
- 7) Ibid. (Arab nationalism)
- 8) Arab nationalism versus local ethnic nationalism: the case of Iraq and Syria
- 9) The rise and characteristics of Turkish nationalism
- 10) Islamic fundamentalism-revivalism as a form of nationalism

The topics indicated above are mere suggestions. You are entirely free to choose your own topic as long as it is related to the development of nationalism in the Ottoman Empire. Do not forget the essential fact that nationalism as we know it today is a product of the 18th and especially 19th century. In the Ottoman Empire it started in the 19th century. The earlier forms of identity cannot be called nationalism. If in need of advice, please do not hesitate to see me. Remember I will not be around after the first week in February

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"Nationalism in the Balkans
and Middle East"

Spring 1992

Prof. Kemal H. Karpat

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