

UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN
Department of History
Spring 1988

History 730

Florencia E. Mallon

Transition to Capitalism and Nation-State Formation in
Nineteenth-Century Latin America

Description:

Considered before to be one of the "backwaters" of historical research, where traditional political and military history reigned supreme, the nineteenth century is now emerging as one of the periods in Latin American history with the greatest potential for theoretical and methodological innovation. For roughly the last decade, an unusually large and creative amount of work has appeared. Inspired in the debates around world systems and dependency theory, articulation of modes of production and the transition to capitalism, much of this literature is also informed by the desire to illuminate the faces of the common folk, reclaiming their experiences as they confronted the integration of their societies and economies into the modern world capitalist system.

Yet as the contributions of this new literature have taken shape, so have its weaknesses. As authors attempted to apply frameworks broadly informed by Marxist class analysis, their inability fully to explain gender, ethnic and political/ideological dimensions became more apparent. With these problems has also come a crisis in theory; some historians now hesitate to reach broader conclusions.

Where is the field going? Through discussion of common and supplementary readings and written critical reviews, we will attempt to delineate some initial answers.

Requirements

- 1) Active participation in class. The seminar's success depends on it!
- 2) Two short review essays (7-10 pp. each), each one assessing a sample of the literature available for one of the weekly topics. Each student will pick two topics/weeks from weeks 2-13 of the syllabus. Then each week, the students responsible for reviews will also elaborate a study guide of discussion questions in consultation with the professor. This study guide will be typed and copied and available to the other students by the Monday of the seminar week.
- 3) The review essays will be due two weeks after the discussion of that topic. Copies will be made available to the other students so that everyone can be familiar with the broadest amount of literature.
- 4) The last two weeks of discussion will be a kind of "grab bag" of issues and loose ends. Everyone is encouraged to save up questions, gripes, doubts, etc. for consideration at that point--though of

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course that will not be the only time they can be discussed! The discussion for the last week will be based exclusively on people's suggestions, with no assigned reading.

5) Grading: Class participation: 50%
Review Essays: 25% each

SCHEDULE OF CLASS MEETINGS AND READINGS:

Week 1- January 20- Introduction

Reading: Florencia E. Mallon, "Editor's Introduction," Latin America's Nineteenth Century History, Special Issue of Latin American Perspectives, XIII: 1 (Winter 1986), pp. 3-13.

Supplementary: As a general resource, the Cambridge History of Latin America, ed. Leslie Bethell, Vols. III-V, covers different aspects of the nineteenth century and provides some additional bibliography. If used advisedly (some authors wrote new, synthetic essays while others served up "rewarmed" old materials), it can be quite useful.

ALSO: 1) In the Hispanic American Historical Review, 65:4 (November 1985), historiographical essays by Eric Van Young, John J. Johnson, and David Bushnell list and variously analyze the existing historical literature for Mexico/Central America, Latin America, and South America (respectively).
2) William Taylor, "Between Global Process and Local Knowledge: An Inquiry into Early Latin American Social History, 1500-1900," in Reliving the Past: The Worlds of Social History, ed. Olivier Zunz (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press), pp. 115-90, gives a good overview of the nineteenth century.
3) David Bushnell and Neill Macaulay, The Emergence of Latin America in the Nineteenth Century, New York: Oxford University Press, 1987, is a new text that claims to incorporate the new research. Worth a look, I suspect, though I haven't given one yet...

UNIT I- SOCIOECONOMIC TRANSITIONS

Week 2- January 27- Social Conflict and the World-System

Reading: Walter Rodney, A History of the Guyanese Working People, 1881-1905 (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1981).

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Supplementary: James, C.L.R., The Black Jacobins: Toussaint L'Ouverture and the San Domingo Revolution, 2nd. Rev. Ed., New York: Vintage Books, 1963.

Mintz, Sidney W., "The So-Called World System: Local Initiative and Local Response," Dialectical Anthropology, 2:4 (Nov. 1977), pp. 253-70.

_____, Sweetness and Power: The Place of Sugar in Modern History, New York: Penguin, 1985.

_____, "Was the Plantation Slave a Proletarian?" Review, 2:1 (Summer 1978), pp. 81-98.

Mintz, Sidney W., and Richard Price, An Anthropological Approach to the Afro-American Past: A Caribbean Perspective, Philadelphia: ISHI Occasional Papers in Social Change, #2, 1976.

Price, Richard (ed.), Maroon Societies: Rebel Slave Communities in the Americas, 2nd. Ed., Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1979.

Radical History Review, Issue 27: Colonialism and Resistance (1983).

Schwartz, Stuart B., "Indian Labor and New World Plantations: European Demands and Indian Responses in Northeastern Brazil," American Historical Review, 83:3 (June 1978), pp. 43-79.

Stern, Steve J., "Feudalism, Capitalism, and the World-System in the Perspective of Latin America and the Caribbean," American Historical Review, forthcoming.

Wolf, Eric R., Europe and the People Without History, Berkeley: University of California Press, 1982.

Week 3- February 3- The Rise and Decline of Slave-Based Export Economies

Reading: Stanley J. Stein, Vassouras: A Brazilian Coffee County, 1850-1900, 2nd. Ed., Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1985.

Week 4- February 10- The Transition from Slavery to "Free" Labor

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Reading: Rebecca Scott, Slave Emancipation in Cuba: The Transition from Slavery to Free Labor, 1860-1899, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1986.

Supplementary for Weeks 3 and 4:

Conrad, Robert, The Destruction of Brazilian Slavery, 1850-1888, Berkeley: University of California Press, 1972.

Da Costa, Emilia Viotti, Da Senzala a Colonia, Sao Paulo: Difusao Europeia do Livro, 1966; 2nd. Ed., Sao Paulo, 1982.

Dean, Warren, Rio Claro: A Brazilian Plantation System, 1820-1920, Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1976.

Genovese, Eugene D., The World the Slaveholders Made: Two Essays in Interpretation, New York: Pantheon, 1969.

Knight, Franklin W., Slave Society in Cuba during the Nineteenth Century, Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1970.

Martínez-Alier, Verena, Marriage, Class and Colour in Nineteenth-Century Cuba: A Study of Racial Attitudes and Sexual Values in a Slave Society, New York: Cambridge University Press, 1974.

Moreno Fraginals, Manuel, El ingenio: el complejo económico social cubano del azúcar, 3 Vols., Havana: Editorial de Ciencias Sociales, 1978.

_____, The Sugarmill: The Socioeconomic Complex of Sugar in Cuba. 1760-1860, trans. Cedric Belfrage, New York: Monthly Review Press, 1976.

Moreno Fraginals, Manuel, Frank Moya Pons, and Stanley L. Engerman, Between Slavery and Free Labor: The Spanish-Speaking Caribbean in the Nineteenth Century, Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1985.

Scarano, Francisco, Sugar and Slavery in Puerto Rico: The Plantation Economy of Ponce, 1800-1850, Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1984.

Toplin, Robert Brent, The Abolition of Slavery in Brazil, New York: Atheneum, 1975.

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Week 5- February 17- The Limitations of Export Production

Reading: Barbara Weinstein, The Amazon Rubber Boom, 1820-1920, Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1983.

Supplementary: Bergad, Laird, Coffee and the Growth of Agrarian Capitalism in Nineteenth-Century Puerto Rico, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1983.

Brown, Jonathan C., A Socioeconomic History of Argentina, 1776-1860, London and New York: Cambridge University Press, 1979.

Eisenberg, Peter, The Sugar Industry in Pernambuco: Modernization Without Change, 1840-1910, Berkeley: University of California Press, 1974.

Frank, Andre Gunder, Capitalism and Underdevelopment in Latin America, New York: Monthly Review Press, 1969.

Platt, D.C.M., "Dependency in Nineteenth-Century Latin America: An Historian Objects," Latin American Research Review, 15:1 (Winter 1980), pp. 113-30.

Roseberry, William, Coffee and Capitalism in the Venezuelan Andes, Austin: University of Texas Press, 1983.

Scobie, James R., Revolution on the Pampas: A Social History of Argentine Wheat, 1860-1910, Austin: University of Texas Press, 1964.

Wells, Allen, Yucatan's Gilded Age: Haciendas, Henequen, and International Harvester, 1860-1915, Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press, 1985.

Week 6- February 24- Social Conflict and the Transition to Capitalism

Reading: Florencia E. Mallon, The Defense of Community in Peru's Central Highlands: Peasant Struggle and Capitalist Transition, 1860-1940, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1983.

Supplementary: Andrade, Manuel Correia de, The Land and People of Northeast Brazil, trans. Dennis V. Johnson, Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press, 1980.

Bauer, Arnold J., Chilean Rural Society from the Spanish

Conquest to 1930, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1975.

Bergquist, Charles, Labor in Latin America: Comparative Essays on Chile, Argentina, Venezuela, and Colombia, Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1986.

Cohen, Robin, Peter C.W. Gutkind, and Phyllis Brazier (eds), Peasants and Proletarians: The Struggles of Third World Workers, New York: Monthly Review Press, 1979.

Duncan, Kenneth, and Ian Rutledge (eds), Land and Labour in Latin America: Essays on the Development of Agrarian Capitalism in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1977.

Klarén, Peter F., Modernization, Dislocation, and Aprismo: Origins of the Peruvian Aprista Party, 1870-1932, Austin: University of Texas Press, 1973.

Laite, Julian, Industrial development and migrant labour in Latin America, Austin: University of Texas Press, 1981.

Long, Norman and Bryan R. Roberts, Miners, Peasants, and Entrepreneurs, New York: Cambridge University Press, 1984.

Long, Norman and Bryan R. Roberts (eds), Peasant Cooperation and Capitalist Expansion in Central Peru, Austin: University of Texas Press, 1978.

Roseberry, William, Coffee and Capitalism in the Venezuelan Andes, Austin: University of Texas Press, 1983.

Seligson, Mitchell A., Peasants of Costa Rica and the Development of Agrarian Capitalism, Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1980.

Taussig, Michael T., The Devil and Commodity Fetishism in South America, Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1980.

UNIT II- SOCIAL CONFLICT, ETHNICITY, AND NATION-STATE FORMATION

Week 7- March 2- The Andes, 1780-1820

Reading: Steve J. Stern, "The Age of Andean Insurrection, 1742-1782: A Reappraisal," in Resistance, Rebellion and Consciousness in the Andean Peasant World, 18th to 20th Centuries, ed. Steve J. Stern (Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1987), pp. 34-93.

Jan Szeminski, "Why Kill the Spaniard? New Perspectives on Andean Insurrectionary Ideology in the 18th Century," in Resistance, Rebellion and Consciousness, pp. 166-92.

Alberto Flores Galindo, "In Search of an Inca," in Resistance, Rebellion and Consciousness, pp. 193-210.

Supplementary: Bonilla, Heraclio (ed.), La independencia en el Perú, 2nd. Ed., Lima: Instituto de Estudios Peruanos, 1981.

Buisson, Inge, Gunter Kahle, Hans-Joachim Konig and Horst Pietschmann (eds.), Problemas de la formación del estado y de la nación en Hispanoamérica, Koln: Bochlau Verlag, 1984.

Campbell, Leon, "Ideology and Factionalism during the Great Rebellion, 1780-1782," in Resistance, Rebellion and Consciousness, pp. 110-39.

_____, "Recent Research on Andean Peasant Revolts, 1750-1820," Latin American Research Review, 14:1 (1979), pp. 3-49.

Cornblit, Oscar, "Society and Mass Rebellion in Eighteenth-Century Peru and Bolivia," Latin American Affairs, ed. Raymond Carr, Oxford: St. Anthony's Papers, No. 22, pp. 9-44.

Fisher, John R., "Royalism, Regionalism, and Rebellion in Colonial Peru, 1808-1815," Hispanic American Historical Review, 59:2 (May 1979), pp. 232-57.

Flores Galindo, Alberto, Túpac Amaru II--1780, Lima: Ediciones Retablo de Papel, 1976.

Golte, Jurgén, Repartos y rebeliones: Túpac Amaru y las contradicciones de la economía colonial, Lima: Instituto de Estudios Peruanos, 1980.

Lynch, John, The Spanish American Revolutions, New York: W.W. Norton and Co., 1973.

O'Phelan Godoy, Scarlett, Rebellions and Revolts in

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Eighteenth Century Peru and Upper Peru, Koln: Bohlau Verlag, 1985.

Varese, Stéfano, La sal de los cerros, 2nd. Ed., Lima: Ediciones Retablo de Papel, 1973.

Week 8- March 9- Mexico, 1780-1850

Reading: Fernando García Aguirre, "Historical Structures, Social Forces, and Mexican Independence," LAP (Winter 1986), pp. 19-44.

Evelyn Hu-DeHart, "Peasant Rebellion in the Northwest: The Yaqui Indians of Sonora, 1740-1976," Paper given at the Social Science Research Council Conference on Comparative Peasant Rebellions in Mexico, Friedrich Katz, coord., Ixtapán de la Sal, Mexico, February 1981.

Florencia E. Mallon, "Peasants and State Formation in Nineteenth-Century Mexico: Morelos, 1848-1858," Political Power and Social Theory, forthcoming.

Supplementary: Bazant, Jan, The Alienation of Church Wealth in Mexico: Social and Economic Aspects of the Liberal Revolution, 1856-1875, ed. and trans. Michael P. Costeloe, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1971.

Brading, David, Los orígenes del nacionalismo mexicano, Mexico City: Ediciones Era, 1973 (NOTE: There is now an English edition as well).

Carmagnani, Marcelo, "Territorialidad y federalismo en la formación del Estado mexicano," in Problemas de la formación del estado y de la nación en Hispanoamérica, eds. Inge Buisson, Gunter Kahle, Hans-Joachim König and Horst Pietschmann, Koln: Bohlau Verlag, 1984, pp. 289-304.

Hale, Charles, Mexican Liberalism in the Age of Mora, 1821-1853, New Haven: Yale University Press, 1966.

Hamnett, Brian R., Revolución y contrarrevolución en México y el Perú: Liberalismo, realismo y separatismo (1800-1824), Mexico City: Fondo de Cultura Económica, 1978. (NOTE: There is an edition in English, but I am familiar with the Spanish one)

_____, "Royalist Counterinsurgency and the

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Continuity of Rebellion: Guanajuato and Michoacán, 1813-1820," Hispanic American Historical Review, 62:1 (February 1982), pp. 19-48.

_____, Roots of Insurgency: Mexican regions, 1750-1824, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1986.

Hu-DeHart, Evelyn, Yaqui Resistance and Survival: The Struggle for Land and Autonomy, 1821-1910, Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1984.

Lynch, John, The Spanish American Revolutions, New York: W.W. Norton and Co., 1973.

Martin, Cheryl English, "Haciendas and Villages in Late Colonial Morelos," Hispanic American Historical Review, 62:3 (August 1982), pp. 407-27.

Meyer, Jean, Esperando a Lozada, Zamora, Michoacán: El Colegio de Michoacán, 1984.

_____, Problemas campesinos y revueltas agrarias, 1821-1910, Mexico City: SepSetentas, 1971.

Reina, Leticia, Las rebeliones campesinas en México (1819-1906), Mexico City: Siglo XXI Editores, 1980.

Sinkin, Richard N., The Mexican Reform, 1855-1876: A Study in Nation-Building, Austin: University of Texas Press, 1979.

Tutino, John, From Insurrection to Revolution in Mexico: Social Bases of Agrarian Violence, 1750-1940, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1986.

Week 9- March 23- Other Cases in Latin America

Reading: Nola Reinhardt, "The Consolidation of the Import-Export Economy in Nineteenth-Century Colombia: A Political-Economic Analysis," LAP (Winter 1986), pp. 75-98.

Henryk Szlajfer, "Against Dependent Capitalist Development in Nineteenth-Century Latin America: The Case of Haiti and Paraguay," LAP (Winter 1986), pp. 45-74.

Paul Gootenberg, "Social Origins of Protectionism and Free Trade in Nineteenth-Century Lima," Journal of Latin American Studies, 14:2 (November 1982), pp. 329-58.

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David Sowell, "'La teoría y la realidad': The Democratic Society of Artisans of Bogotá, 1847-54," Hispanic American Historical Review, 67:4 (November 1987), pp. 611-30.

Supplementary: Bergquist, Charles, Coffee and Conflict in Colombia, 1886-1910, Durham: Duke University Press, 1978.

Burns, E. Bradford, "Ideology in Nineteenth-Century Latin American Historiography," Hispanic American Historical Review, 58:3 (1978), pp. 409-31.

_____, The Poverty of Progress: Latin America in the Nineteenth Century, Berkeley: University of California Press, 1980.

Cardoso, Fernando Henrique, and Enzo Faletto, Dependency and Development in Latin America, Berkeley: University of California Press, 1979.

Halperín Donghi, Tulio, Historia Contemporánea de América Latina, Madrid: Alianza, 1969.

LeGrand, Catherine, "Labor Acquisition and Social Conflict on the Colombian Frontier, 1850-1936," Journal of Latin American Studies, 16:2 (May 1984), ppl 27-49.

Love, Joseph, and Nils Jacobsen, Guiding the Invisible Hand: Economic Liberalism and the State in Latin American History, New York: Praeger Publishers, forthcoming 1988 (based on Economic Liberalism Conference, Urbana, Illinois, April 1987; papers available in ms.).

McCreery, David, "Debt and Servitude in Rural Guatemala, 1876-1936," Hispanic American Historical Review, 63:4 (November 1983), pp. 735-59.

_____, Development and the State in Reforma Guatemala, 1871-1885, Athens, Ohio: Center for International Studies, Ohio University, 1983.

_____, "'An Odious Feudalism': Mandamiento Labor and Commercial Agriculture in Guatemala, 1858-1920," LAP (Winter 1986), pp. 99-118.

McGreevey, William Paul, An Economic History of Colombia, 1845-1930, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press,

1971.

Miceli, Keith L., "Rafael Carrera: Defender and Promoter of Peasant Interests in Guatemala," The Americas, 31:1 (1974), pp. 72-95.

Safford, Frank, The Ideal of the Practical: Colombia's Struggle to Form a Technical Elite, Austin: University of Texas Press, 1976.

Whigham, Thomas L., "The Iron Works of Ibycui: Paraguayan Industrial Development in the Mid-Nineteenth Century," The Americas, 35:2 (1978), pp. 201-218.

White, Richard Alan, Paraguay's Autonomous Revolution, 1810-1840, Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press, 1978.

Williams, John Hoyt, "Foreign Técnicos and the Modernization of Paraguay, 1840-1870," Journal of Inter-american Studies and World Affairs, 19:2 (1977), pp. 233-57.

_____, "Paraguay's 19th Century Estancias de la República," Agricultural History, 47:3 (1973), pp. 206-216.

Week 10- March 30- Brazil, 1830-1889

Reading: Emilia Viotti da Costa, The Brazilian Empire: Myths and Histories, Orig. 1985; Paperback, Chicago: The Dorsey Press, 1987.

Supplementary: Carvalho, Jose Murilo de, "Political Elites and State Building: The Case of Nineteenth-Century Brazil," in Comparative Studies in Society and History, 24 (1981), pp. 378-99.

Da Cunha, Euclides, Rebellion in the Backlands, trans. Robert Putnam, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1944.

Flory, Thomas, "Race and Social Control in Independent Brazil," Journal of Latin American Studies, 9 (November 1977), pp. 199-224.

Dean, Warren, "Latifundia and Land Policy in Nineteenth-Century Brazil," Hispanic American Historical Review,

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51:4 (November 1971), pp. 606-25.

Della Cava, Ralph, Miracle at Joazeiro, New York: Columbia University Press, 1970.

Diacon, Todd, "Capitalists and Fanatics: Brazil's Contestado Rebellion, 1912-1916," Ph.D. Dissertation, History, University of Wisconsin-Madison, 1987.

Graham, Sandra Lauderdale, "The Vintem Riot and Political Culture in Rio de Janeiro, 1880," Hispanic American Historical Review, 60:3 (August 1980), pp. 431-49.

Lewin, Linda, Politics and Parentela in Paraiba: A Case Study of Family-Based Oligarchy in Brazil, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1987.

Pang, Eul-Soo, "Modernization and Slavocracy in Nineteenth-Century Brazil," Journal of Interdisciplinary History, 9:4 (Spring 1979), pp. 667-88.

Pang, Eul-Soo, and Ron L. Seckinger, "The Mandarins of Imperial Brazil," Comparative Studies in Society and History, 14:2 (March 1972), pp. 215-44.

Topik, Steven, "The State's Contribution to the Development of Brazil's Internal Economy, 1850-1930," Hispanic American Historical Review, 65:2 (May 1985), pp. 203-28.

Uricoechea, Fernando, The Patrimonial Foundations of the Brazilian Bureaucratic State, Berkeley: University of California Press, 1980.

Weinstein, Barbara, "Brazilian Regionalism," Latin American Research Review, 17:2 (Summer 1982), pp. 262-76.

Week 11- April 6- The Andes, 1850-1900

Reading: Heraclio Bonilla, "The War of the Pacific and the National and Colonial Problems in Peru," Past and Present #8 (1978), pp. 92-118.

Steve J. Stern, "Introduction to Part III," in Resistance, Rebellion and Consciousness, pp. 213-18.

Heraclio Bonilla, "The Indian Peasantry and 'Peru' during the War with Chile," in Resistance, Rebellion and Consciousness, pp. 219-31.

Florencia E. Mallon, "Nationalist and Anti-State Coalitions in the War of the Pacific: Junín and Cajamarca, 1879-1902," in Resistance, Rebellion and Consciousness, pp. 232-79.

Tristan Platt, "The Andean Experience of Bolivian Liberalism, 1825-1900: Roots of Rebellion in 19th-Century Chayanta (Potosí)," in Resistance, Rebellion and Consciousness, pp. 280-323.

Supplementary: Demelas, Danielle, Nationalisme sans nation? La Bolivie aux XIX-XX siècles, Paris, 1980.

_____, "Darwinismo a la criolla: El darwinismo social en Bolivia, 1880-1910," Historia Boliviana, 1:2 (1981).

Manrique, Nelson, Campesinado y Nación: Las guerrillas indígenas en la guerra con Chile, Lima: C.I.C.-Ital-Perú S.A., 1981.

_____, "La ocupación y la resistencia," in Jorge Basadre, et al., Reflecciones en torno a la Guerra de 1879, Lima: Campodónico-C.I.C., 1979, pp. 271-331.

_____, Mercado interno y región: La sierra central, 1820-1930, Lima: DESCO, 1987.

Miller, Rory (ed.), Region and Class in Modern Peruvian History, Liverpool: University of Liverpool, Institute of Latin American Studies Monograph No. 14, 1987.

Platt, Tristan, Estado boliviano y ayllu andino, Lima: Instituto de Estudios Peruanos, 1982.

_____, "Liberalism and Ethnocide in the Southern Andes," History Workshop Journal, 17 (Spring 1984).

Samaniego, Carlos, "Peasant Movements at the Turn of the Century and the Rise of the Independent Farmer," in Peasant Cooperation and Capitalist Expansion in Central Peru, eds. Norman Long and Bryan R. Roberts, Austin: University of Texas Press, pp. 45-71.

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Soler, Ricaurte, Idea y cuestión nacional latinoamericana: De la independencia a la emergencia del imperialismo, Mexico City: Siglo XII Editores, 1980.

Week 12- April 13- Argentina, 1830-1900

Reading: Jonathan C. Brown, "The Bondage of Old Habits in Nineteenth-Century Argentina," Latin American Research Review, XXI: 2 (1986), pp. 3-31.

George Reid Andrews, "Race versus Class Association: The Afro-Argentines of Buenos Aires, 1850-1900," Journal of Latin American Studies, 11:1 (1979), pp. 19-39.

Richard W. Slatta, "Rural Criminality and Social Conflict in Nineteenth-Century Buenos Aires Province," Hispanic American Historical Review, 60:3 (August 1980), pp. 450-72.

Carl Solberg, "Farm Workers and the Myth of Export-Led Development in Argentina," The Americas, 31:2 (1974), pp. 121-38.

Supplementary: Andrews, George Reid, The Afro-Argentines of Buenos Aires, 1800-1900, Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1980.

Brown, Jonathan C., A Socioeconomic History of Argentina, 1776-1860, London and New York: Cambridge University Press, 1979.

Bushnell, David, Reform and Reaction in the Platine Provinces, 1810-1852, Gainesville: University of Florida Press, 1983.

Fornos Peñalba, José Alfredo, "Draft Dodgers, War Resisters, and Turbulent Gauchos: The War of the Triple Alliance Against Paraguay," The Americas, 48:4 (April 1982), pp. 463-80.

Guy, Donna, "The Rural Working Class in Nineteenth-Century Argentina: Forced Plantation Labor in Tucumán," Latin American Research Review, 13:1 (1978), pp. 135-45.

Halperin Donghi, Tulio, Politics, Economics, and Society in the Revolutionary Period, Trans. Richard Southern, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1975.

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_____, Proyecto y construcción de una nación: Argentina, 1846-1880, Caracas, 1980.

Jones, Kristine L., "Conflict and Adaptation in the Argentine Pampas, 1750-1880," Ph.D. Dissertation, History, University of Chicago, 198

Lynch, John, Argentine Dictator: Juan Manuel de Rosas, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1981.

McLynn, F.J., "Political Instability in Córdoba Province during the Eighteen Sixties," Ibero-Amerikanische Archive 6, No. 3 (1980), pp. 251-69.

_____, "Urquiza and the Montoneros: An Ambiguous Chapter in Argentine History," Ibero-Amerikanische Archive 8, No. 3 (1982), pp. 283-95.

Oszlak, Oscar, "La conquista del orden político y la formación histórica del estado argentino," Estudios Cedes, Vol. 4, No. 2.

Sarmiento, Domingo F., Life in the Argentine Republic in the Days of the Tyrants, trans. Mrs. Horace Mann, New York: Hafner Press, 1868.

Scobie, James R., Buenos Aires: Plaza to Suburb, 1870-1910, London: Oxford University Press, 1974.

Slatta, Richard W., Gauchos and the Vanishing Frontier, Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1983.

Szuchman, Mark D., Mobility and Integration in Urban Argentina: Córdoba in the Liberal Era, Austin: University of Texas Press, 1980.

Williams, Glyn, "Welsh Settlers and Native Americans in Patagonia," Journal of Latin American Studies, 11:1 (1979), pp. 41-66.

Week 13- April 20- Chile, 1850-1900

Reading: Maurice Zeitlin, The Civil Wars in Chile (or the bourgeois revolutions that never were) (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1984)

Supplementary: Blakemore, Harold, British Nitrates and Chilean Politics 1886-1896; Balmaceda and North, London: Athlone Press,

1974.

Burr, Robert N., By Reason or Force: Chile and the Balancing of Power in South America, 1830-1905, Berkeley: University of California Press, 1965.

Monteón, Michael, Chile in the Nitrate Era: The Evolution of Economic Dependence, 1880-1930, Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1982.

O'Brien, Thomas F., The Nitrate Industry and Chile's Crucial Transition, 1870-1891, New York: New York University Press, 1982.

Pregger Román, Charles G., "Economic interest groups within the Chilean government, 1851-1891: Continuity and discontinuity in economic and political evolution," Science and Society, 43 (Summer 1979), pp. 202-33.

Przeworski, Joanne Fox, The Decline of the Copper Industry in Chile and the Entrance of North American Capital, 1870-1916, in Multinational Corporations, series ed. Stuart Bruchey, New York: Arno Press, 1980.

Romero, Luis Alberto, "La Sociedad de la Igualdad: liberales y artesanos en la vida política de Santiago de Chile," Siglo XIX: Revista de Historia, II:3 (1987), pp. 15-36.

Salazar Vergara, Gabriel, Labradores, peones y proletarios: formación y crisis de la sociedad popular chilena del siglo XIX, Santiago:

Sater, William F., Chile and the War of the Pacific, Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1986.

Vayssiere, Pierre, Un siècle de capitalisme minier au Chili, 1830-1930, Paris: Editions du C.N.R.S., 1980.

Week 14- April 27- Some continuities and unresolved dilemmas

Reading: Steve J. Stern, "Introduction to Part IV," in Resistance, Rebellion and Consciousness, pp. 327-33.

Jorge Dandler and Juan Torrico, "From the National Indigenous Congress to the Ayopaya Rebellion: Bolivia, 1945-1947," in Resistance, Rebellion and Consciousness, pp. 334-78.

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Xavier Albó, "From MNRistas to Kataristas to Katari," in
Resistance, Rebellion and Consciousness, pp. 379-419.

Florencia E. Mallon, "Patriarchy in the Transition to
Capitalism: Central Peru, 1830-1950," Feminist Studies,
13:2 (Summer 1987), pp. 379-407.

Supplementary: Your suggestions...

Week 15- May 4- Wrap-Up

UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN - MADISON
Department of History
Semester 2, 1987-88

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T.E. Skidmore

Pro-Seminar on the Economic History of Latin America

The following is the list of topics and readings for the semester, which is subject to revision in response to class interests and newly available readings. Questions to be discussed in connection with each topic will be distributed as the course progresses. Supplementary readings will be suggested each week, to be used by the presenters according to their special interests.

Topic No. 1: Theories, Hypotheses, and Assumptions about Latin America's Economic Development in the Modern Era

Reading:

Ian Roxborough, Theories of Underdevelopment (New York, 1979), entire.

Topic No. 2: Approaches to Economic Analysis

Reading:

Michael P. Todaro, Economic Development in the Third World, 2nd ed. (New York, 1981), xxix-xxxiii; 3-108.

Joseph L. Love, "Raul Prebisch and the Origins of the Doctrine of Unequal Exchange," in James L. Dietz & James H. Street, eds., Latin America's Economic Development (Boulder, 1987), 78-100.

Topic No. 3: Historical Overview: 1822-1940

Reading:

Tulio Halperin Donghi, "Economy and Society in Post-Independence Spanish America," in Leslie Bethell, ed., The Cambridge History of Latin America, vol. III (Cambridge, 1985), 299-345

William Glade, "Latin America and the International Economy, 1870-1914," in Bethell, ed., CHLA, vol. IV (Cambridge, 1986), 1-56

Rosemary Thorp, "Latin America and the International Economy from the First World War to the World Depression," in Ibid., 57-81

Carlos Diaz Alejandro, "Latin America in the 1930s," in Rosemary Thorp, ed., Latin America in the 1930s: The Role of the Periphery in World Crisis (London, 1984), 17-49

Topic No. 4: Argentina Before 1930: Latin American Success Story?

Reading:

Carlos Diaz Alejandro, Essays on the Economic History of the Argentina Republic (New Haven, 1970), 1-66; 141-165; 208-218; 277-308.

A. O'Connell, "Free Trade in One (Primary Producing) Country: the Case of Argentina in 1920s," in Guido di Tella and D. C. M. Platt, eds., The Political Economy of Argentina, 1880-1946 (New York, 1986), 74-94

Topic No. 5: Argentina Since 1930: What Went Wrong?

Reading:

Diaz Alejandro, Essays on the Economic History of the Argentine Republic, 67-140; 165-207; 218-276.

Gary W. Wynia, Argentina in the Postwar Era: Politics and Economic Policy Making in a Divided Society (Albuquerque, 1978), 1-80.

James H. Street, "The Ayres-Kuznets Framework and Argentine Dependency," in James L. Dietz & James H. Street, eds., Latin America's Economic Development (Boulder, 1987), 54-73

Topic No. 6: Brazil Before 1964: From Coffee Exporter to Industrial Power

Reading:

João Manoel Cardoso de Mello and Maria da Conceição Tavares, "The Capitalist Export Economy in Brazil, 1884-1930," in Roberto Córtes Conde & Shane J. Hunt, eds., The Latin American Economies: Growth and the Export Sector, 1880-1930 (New York, 1985), 82-136

Joel Bergsman, Brazil: Industrialization and Trade Policies (London, 1970), 3-37; 55-110; 151-187

Topic No. 7: Brazil Since 1964: The Technocratic-Authoritarian Phase

Reading:

Peter Evans, Dependent Development: The Alliance of Multinational, State and Local Capital in Brazil (Princeton, 1979), entire.

Thomas E. Skidmore, The Politics of Military Rule in Brazil, 1964-85 (New York, 1988), pages to be announced

Topic No. 8: Late Nineteenth-Century Change in an Andean Peasant Society

Reading:

Florencia E. Mallon, The Defense of Community in Peru's Central Highlands: Peasant Struggle and Capitalist Transition, 1860-1940 (Princeton, 1983), 3-167.

Topic No. 9: Foreign Capital and the Transformation of an Andean Peasant Society

Reading:

Mallon, The Defense of Community, 168-348.

Topic No. 10: Cuba Since 1959: The Fruits of Socialism?

Reading:

Carmelo Mesa-Lago, The Economy of Socialist Cuba: A Two-Decade Appraisal (Albuquerque, 1981), entire

Andrew Zimbalist, ed., Cuba's Socialist Economy: Toward the 1990s (Boulder, 1987), 1-41; 85-95; 129-154; 165-182

Topic No. 11: Mexico: The Curse of Oil?

Reading:

Gary Gereffi and Peter Evans, "Transnational Corporations, Dependent Development, and State Policy in the Semiperiphery: a Comparison of Brazil and Mexico," in Dietz & Street, eds., Latin America's Economic Development, 159-190

José Ayala and Clemente Ruiz Durán, "Development and Crisis in Mexico: a Structuralist Approach," in Jonathan Hartlyn & Samuel A. Morley, eds., Latin American Political Economy: Financial Crisis and Political Change (Boulder, 1986), 243-264

Steven Sanderson, The Transformation of Mexican Agriculture (Princeton, 1986), 31-63

Topic No. 12: Chile: Foreign Investment and Domestic Politics

Reading:

Theodore H. Moran, Multinational Corporations and the Politics of Dependence: Copper in Chile (Princeton, 1974), entire.

Topic No. 13: Central America: The Economic Dimension

Reading:

Victor Bulmer-Thomas, The Political Economy of Central America Since 1920 (Cambridge, 1987), entire

Topic No. 14: The Present Foreign Debt Crisis in Historical Perspective

Reading:

Barbara Stallings, Banker to the Third World: U.S. Portfolio Investment in Latin America, 1900-1986 (Berkeley, 1987), 243-292

James L. Dietz, "Debt and Development: The Future of Latin America, " in Dietz & Street, eds., Latin America's Economic Development, 273-294