

UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN  
Department of History  
Fall 1993

History 730

Florencia E. Mallon

Transition to Capitalism and Nation-State Formation in  
Nineteenth-Century Latin America

Description:

Considered before to be one of the "backwaters" of historical research, where traditional political and military history reigned supreme, the nineteenth century has been emerging as one of the periods in Latin American history with the greatest potential for theoretical and methodological innovation. For roughly the last decade and a half, an unusually large and creative amount of work has appeared. It has been inspired in the debates around world systems and dependency theory, articulation of modes of production and the transition to capitalism, and more recently on ethnicity, gender, and nation-state formation, and the "new" economic history. Much of this literature has also been informed by the desire to illuminate the faces of the common folk, reclaiming their experiences as they confronted the integration of their societies and economies into the modern world capitalist system.

Yet as the contributions of this new literature have taken shape, so have its weaknesses. Authors who attempted to apply frameworks broadly informed by Marxist class analysis were unable fully to explain gender, ethnic, and political/ideological/cultural dimensions. Those who questioned the uncritical celebration of popular resistance tended to move into the complete dismissal of popular agency in history. With these problems has also come a crisis in theory; some historians now hesitate to reach broader conclusions.

Where is the field going? Through discussion of common and supplementary readings and written critical reviews, we will attempt to delineate some initial answers.

Requirements

- 1) Active participation in class. The seminar's success depends on it!
- 2) Two short review essays (7-10 pp.) assessing a sample of the literature available for two of the weekly topics from weeks 2-15 of the syllabus, including--but not limited to--the supplementary readings listed. The students responsible for the review in each week will also collaborate in the preparation of a study guide of discussion questions in consultation with me. This study guide will be typed and copied and available to the other students by the Monday of the week of the seminar.
- 3) The review essays will be due no later than two weeks after the discussion of the topic on which they are based; but students will be asked to choose one topic from weeks 2-8, and another from weeks 9-15. Two copies should be handed in, so that one remains available to the other students. This will help everyone become familiar with the broadest amount of literature.
- 5) Grading: Class participation: 50%  
Review Essays: 25% each

SCHEDULE OF CLASS MEETINGS AND READINGS:

Week 1- Sept. 3- Introduction

Background Reading: Florencia E. Mallon, "Editor's Introduction," Latin America's Nineteenth Century History, Special Issue of Latin American Perspectives, XIII: 1 (Winter 1986), pp. 3-13.

As a general resource, the Cambridge History of Latin America, ed. Leslie Bethell, Vols. III-V, covers different aspects of the nineteenth century and provides some additional bibliography. If used advisedly (some authors wrote new, synthetic essays while others served up "rewarmed" old materials), it can be quite useful.

ALSO: 1) In the Hispanic American Historical Review, 65:4 (November 1985), historiographical essays by Eric Van Young, John J. Johnson, and David Bushnell list and variously analyze the existing historical literature for Mexico/Central America, Latin America, and South America (respectively).

2) William Taylor, "Between Global Process and Local Knowledge: An Inquiry into Early Latin American Social History, 1500-1900," in Reliving the Past: The Worlds of Social History, ed. Olivier Zunz (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press), pp. 115-90, gives a good overview of the nineteenth century.

PLEASE NOTE: Read in the above advisedly. It is not meant as an exhaustive list, but only as a set of readings that can begin to familiarize you with the issues in the field. If you are already familiar with these or other similar readings, all the better.

AVAILABILITY OF READINGS: The books assigned are available ONLY at Rainbow Bookstore Cooperative, 426 W. Gilman. The articles are part of a Xerox Packet available at the Humanities Copy Center.

UNIT I- SOCIOECONOMIC TRANSITIONS

Week 2- Sept. 9- Social Conflict and the World-System

Reading: Walter Rodney, A History of the Guyanese Working People, 1881-1905 (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1981).

Supplementary: Bergad, Laird, Coffee and the Growth of Agrarian Capitalism in Nineteenth-Century Puerto Rico, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1983.

\_\_\_\_\_, Cuban Rural Society in the Nineteenth Century: The Social and Economic History of Monoculture in Matanzas (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1990).

Brown, Jonathan C., A Socioeconomic History of Argentina, 1776-1860, London and New York: Cambridge University Press, 1979.

Cooper, Frederick, Allen Isaacman, Florencia Mallon, William Roseberry, and Steve Stern, Confronting Historical Paradigms: Peasants, Labor, and the World-System in Africa and Latin America (Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1993).

Eisenberg, Peter, The Sugar Industry in Pernambuco: Modernization Without Change, 1840-1910, Berkeley: University of California Press, 1974.

Frank, Andre Gunder, Capitalism and Underdevelopment in Latin America, New York: Monthly Review Press, 1969.

Gootenberg, Paul, "Social Origins of Protectionism and Free Trade in Nineteenth-Century Lima," Journal of Latin American Studies, 14:2 (November 1982), pp. 329-58.

James, C.L.R., The Black Jacobins: Toussaint L'Ouverture and the San Domingo Revolution, 2nd. Rev. Ed., New York: Vintage Books, 1963.

Love, Joseph, and Nils Jacobsen, Guiding the Invisible Hand: Economic Liberalism and the State in Latin American History (New York: Praeger Publishers, 1988).

Mintz, Sidney W., "The So-Called World System: Local Initiative and Local Response," Dialectical Anthropology, 2:4 (Nov. 1977), pp. 253-70.

\_\_\_\_\_, Sweetness and Power: The Place of Sugar in Modern History, New York: Penguin, 1985.

\_\_\_\_\_, "Was the Plantation Slave a Proletarian?" Review, 2:1 (Summer 1978), pp. 81-98.

Mintz, Sidney W., and Richard Price, An Anthropological Approach to the Afro-American Past: A Caribbean Perspective, Philadelphia: ISHI Occasional Papers in Social Change, #2, 1976.

Platt, D.C.M., "Dependency in Nineteenth-Century Latin America: An Historian Objects," Latin American Research Review, 15:1 (Winter 1980), pp. 113-30.

Price, Richard (ed.), Maroon Societies: Rebel Slave Communities in the Americas, 2nd. Ed., Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1979.

Price, Richard, Alabi's World (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1990).

\_\_\_\_\_, First-time: The historical vision of an Afro-American People (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1983).

Radical History Review, Issue 27: Colonialism and Resistance (1983).

Roseberry, William, Coffee and Capitalism in the Venezuelan Andes, Austin: University of Texas Press, 1983.

Schwartz, Stuart B., "Indian Labor and New World Plantations: European Demands and Indian Responses in Northeastern Brazil," American Historical Review, 83:3 (June 1978), pp. 43-79.

Scobie, James R., Revolution on the Pampas: A Social History of Argentine Wheat, 1860-1910, Austin: University of Texas Press, 1964.

Weinstein, Barbara, The Amazon Rubber Boom, 1820-1920, Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1983.

Wells, Allen, Yucatan's Gilded Age: Haciendas, Henequen, and International Harvester, 1860-1915, Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press, 1985.

Wolf, Eric R., Europe and the People Without History, Berkeley: University of California Press, 1982.

Week 3- Sept. 16- The Rise and Decline of Slave-Based Export Economies

Reading: Stanley J. Stein, Vassouras: A Brazilian Coffee County, 1850-1900, 2nd. Ed., Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1985.

Douglas Cole Libby, "Proto-industrialisation in a Slave Society: The Case of Minas Gerais," Journal of Latin American Studies, 23:1 (February 1991), pp. 1-35.

**\*\*PLEASE NOTE: THE TIME AND DAY THIS WEEK NEEDS TO BE RESCHEDULED BECAUSE OF ROSH HASHANNAH\*\***

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Week 4- Sept. 23- The Transition from Slavery to "Free" Labor

Reading: Rebecca Scott, Slave Emancipation in Cuba: The Transition from Slavery to Free Labor, 1860-1899, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1986.

Supplementary for Weeks 3 and 4:

Blackburn, Robin, The Overthrow of Colonial Slavery, 1776-1848, London: Verso, 1988.

Conrad, Robert, The Destruction of Brazilian Slavery, 1850-1888, Berkeley: University of California Press, 1972.

\_\_\_\_\_, Children of God's Fire: A Documentary History of Black Slavery in Brazil (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1983).

Da Costa, Emilia Viotti, Da senzala a colonia, Sao Paulo: Difusao Europeia do Livro, 1966; 2nd. Ed., Sao Paulo, 1982.

Dean, Warren, Rio Claro: A Brazilian Plantation System, 1820-1920, Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1976.

Genovese, Eugene D., The World the Slaveholders Made: Two Essays in Interpretation, New York: Pantheon, 1969.

Hispanic American Historical Review, 68: 3 (August 1988); Issue on Emancipation: articles by Rebecca Scott, Seymour Drescher, Hebe Maria Mattos de Castro, and George Reid Andrews.

Karasch, Mary C., Slave Life in Rio de Janeiro (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1987).

Knight, Franklin W., Slave Society in Cuba during the Nineteenth Century, Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1970.

Martínez-Alier, Verena, Marriage, Class and Colour in Nineteenth-Century Cuba: A Study of Racial Attitudes and Sexual Values in a Slave Society, New York: Cambridge University Press, 1974.

Martínez Vergne, Teresita, "New Patterns for Puerto Rico's Sugar Workers: Abolition and Centralization at San Vicente, 1873-92," Hispanic American Historical Review, 68: 1 (Feb. 1988), pp. 45-74.

Mattoso, Katia M. de Queirós, To Be A Slave in Brazil, 1550-1888, trans. Arthur Goldnammer (New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press, 1986).

Moreno Friginals, Manuel, El ingenio: el complejo económico social cubano del azúcar, 3 Vols., Havana: Editorial de Ciencias Sociales, 1978.

\_\_\_\_\_, The Sugarmill: The Socioeconomic Complex of Sugar in Cuba. 1760-1860, trans. Cedric Belfrage, New York: Monthly Review Press, 1976.

Moreno Friginals, Manuel, Frank Moya Pons, and Stanley L. Engerman, Between Slavery and Free Labor: The Spanish-Speaking Caribbean in the Nineteenth Century, Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1985.

Patterson, Orlando, Slavery and Social Death: A Comparative Study, Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1982.

Price, Richard, Alabi's World (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1990).

\_\_\_\_\_, First-time: The historical vision of an Afro-American People (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1983).

Scarano, Francisco, Sugar and Slavery in Puerto Rico: The Plantation Economy of Ponce, 1800-1850, Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1984.

Schwartz, Stuart B., Sugar Plantations in the Formation of Brazilian Society: Bahia, 1550-1835 (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1985).

Toplin, Robert Brent, The Abolition of Slavery in Brazil, New York: Atheneum, 1975.

Zanetti Lecuona, Oscar, and Alejandro García Alvarez, Caminos para el azúcar (Havana: Editorial de Ciencias Sociales, 1987). Copy available in Francisco Scarano's library.

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Week 5- Sept. 30- Social Conflict and the Transition to Capitalism

Reading: Florencia E. Mallon, The Defense of Community in Peru's Central Highlands: Peasant Struggle and Capitalist Transition, 1860-1940, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1983.

- Supplementary: Andrade, Manuel Correia de, The Land and People of Northeast Brazil, trans. Dennis V. Johnson, Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press, 1980.
- Bauer, Arnold J., Chilean Rural Society from the Spanish Conquest to 1930, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1975.
- Bergquist, Charles, Labor in Latin America: Comparative Essays on Chile, Argentina, Venezuela, and Colombia, Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1986.
- Cohen, Robin, Peter C.W. Gutkind, and Phyllis Brazier (eds), Peasants and Proletarians: The Struggles of Third World Workers, New York: Monthly Review Press, 1979.
- Duncan, Kenneth, and Ian Rutledge (eds), Land and Labour in Latin America: Essays on the Development of Agrarian Capitalism in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1977.
- Gould, Jeffrey L., To Lead as Equals: Rural Protest and Political Consciousness in Chinandega, Nicaragua, 1912-1979 (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1990).
- Gudmundson, Lowell, Costa Rica Before Coffee: Society and Economy on the Eve of the Export Boom (Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1986).
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Peasant, Farmer, Proletarian: Class Formation in a Smallholder Coffee Economy, 1850-1950," Hispanic American Historical Review, 69: 2 (May 1989), pp. 221-58.
- Klarén, Peter F., Modernization, Dislocation, and Aprismo: Origins of the Peruvian Aprista Party, 1870-1932, Austin: University of Texas Press, 1973.
- Láite, Julian, Industrial development and migrant labour in Latin America, Austin: University of Texas Press, 1981.
- Langer, Erick D., Economic Change and Rural Resistance in Southern Bolivia, 1880-1930 (Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 1989).
- Legrand, Catherine, Frontier Expansion and Peasant Protest in Colombia, 1850-1936 (Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press, 1986).

Long, Norman and Bryan R. Roberts, Miners, Peasants, and Entrepreneurs, New York: Cambridge University Press, 1984.

Long, Norman and Bryan R. Roberts (eds), Peasant Cooperation and Capitalist Expansion in Central Peru, Austin: University of Texas Press, 1978.

McCreery, David, "Debt and Servitude in Rural Guatemala, 1876-1936," Hispanic American Historical Review, 63:4 (November 1983), pp. 735-59.

\_\_\_\_\_, "An Odious Feudalism: Mandamiento Labor and Commercial Agriculture in Guatemala, 1858-1920," Latin American Perspectives, Winter 1986, pp. 99-118.

Roseberry, William, Coffee and Capitalism in the Venezuelan Andes, Austin: University of Texas Press, 1983.

Seligson, Mitchell A., Peasants of Costa Rica and the Development of Agrarian Capitalism, Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1980.

Samper, Mario, Generations of Settlers: Rural households and markets on the Costa Rican frontier, 1850-1935 (Boulder: Westview Press, 1990).

Taussig, Michael T., The Devil and Commodity Fetishism in South America, Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1980.

Week 6- Oct. 7- Banditry, Social Conflict, and Transitions

Reading: Gilbert M. Joseph, "On the Trail of Latin American Bandits: A Reexamination of Peasant Resistance," Latin American Research Review, 25:3 (1990), pp. 7-53.

Richard W. Slatta, "Bandits and Rural Social History: A Comment on Joseph," Latin American Research Review, 26:1 (1991), pp. 145-51.

Peter Singelmann, "Establishing a Trail in the Labyrinth," Latin American Research Review, 26:1 (1991), pp. 152-55.

Christopher Birbeck, "Latin American Banditry as Peasant Resistance: A Dead-End Trail?" Latin American Research Review, 26:1 (1991), pp. 156-60.



Gilbert M. Joseph, "'Resocializing' Latin American Banditry: A Reply," Latin American Research Review, 26:1 (1991), pp. 161-74.

Supplementary: Joseph's excellent bibliography in the original article.

UNIT II- SOCIAL CONFLICT, ETHNICITY, AND NATION-STATE FORMATION:  
THE ANDES AND MEXICO

Week 7- Oct. 14- The Andes, 1780-1850

Reading: Steve J. Stern, "The Age of Andean Insurrection, 1742-1782: A Reappraisal," in Resistance, Rebellion and Consciousness in the Andean Peasant World. 18th to 20th Centuries, ed. Steve J. Stern (Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1987), pp. 34-93.

Jan Szeminski, "Why Kill the Spaniard? New Perspectives on Andean Insurrectionary Ideology in the 18th Century," in Resistance, Rebellion and Consciousness, pp. 166-92.

Alberto Flores Galindo, "In Search of an Inca," in Resistance, Rebellion and Consciousness, pp. 193-210.

Supplementary: Bonilla, Heraclio (ed.), La independencia en el Perú, 2nd. Ed., Lima: Instituto de Estudios Peruanos, 1981.

Buisson, Inge, Gunter Kahle, Hans-Joachim Konig and Horst Pietschmann (eds.), Problemas de la formación del estado y de la nación en Hispanoamérica, Koln: Bochlau Verlag, 1984.

Burga, Manuel, Nacimiento de una utopía: Muerte y resurrección de los incas (Lima: Instituto de Apoyo Agrario, 1988).

Campbell, Leon, "Ideology and Factionalism during the Great Rebellion, 1780-1782," in Resistance, Rebellion and Consciousness, pp. 110-39.

\_\_\_\_\_, "Recent Research on Andean Peasant Revolts, 1750-1820," Latin American Research Review, 14:1 (1979), pp. 3-49.

Comblit, Oscar, "Society and Mass Rebellion in Eighteenth-Century Peru and Bolivia," Latin American Affairs, ed. Raymond Carr, Oxford: St. Anthony's Papers, No. 22, pp. 9-44.

Deler, Jean-Paul and Yves Saint-Geours (comps), Estados y naciones en los Andes: hacia una historia comparativa: Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru, Vol. 1 (Lima: Instituto de Estudios Peruanos, 1986).

Fisher, John R., "Royalism, Regionalism, and Rebellion in Colonial Peru, 1808-1815," Hispanic American Historical Review, 59:2 (May 1979), pp. 232-57.

Flores Galindo, Alberto, Aristocracia y plebe. Lima 1760-1830: Estructura de clases y sociedad colonial (Lima: Mosca Azul Editores, 1984).

\_\_\_\_\_, Buscando un inca (Havana: Casa de las Américas, 1986).

\_\_\_\_\_, Túpac Amaru II--1780, Lima: Ediciones Retablo de Papel, 1976.

Golte, Jurgen, Repartos y rebeliones: Túpac Amaru y las contradicciones de la economía colonial, Lima: Instituto de Estudios Peruanos, 1980.

Gootenberg, Paul, Between Silver and Guano: Commercial Policy and the State in Post-Independence Peru (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1989).

\_\_\_\_\_, "North-South: Trade Policy, Regionalism and Caudillismo in Post-Independence Peru," Journal of Latin American Studies, 23:2 (May 1991), pp. 273-308.

Larson, Brooke, Colonialism and Agrarian Transformation in Bolivia: Cochabamba, 1550-1900 (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1988).

Lynch, John, The Spanish American Revolutions, New York: W.W. Norton and Co., 1973.

O'Phelan Godoy, Scarlett, Rebellions and Revolts in Eighteenth Century Peru and Upper Peru, Koln: Bohlau Verlag, 1985.

Varese, Stéfano, La sal de los cerros, 2nd. Ed., Lima: Ediciones Retablo de Papel, 1973.

Week 8- Oct. 21- Mexico, 1780-1850

Reading: Friedrich Katz, "Rural Uprisings in Preconquest and Colonial Mexico," in Katz (ed), Riot, Rebellion, and Revolution: Rural Social Conflict in Mexico (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1988), pp. 65-94.

Evelyn Hu-DeHart, "Peasant Rebellion in the Northwest: The Yaqui Indians of Sonora, 1740-1876," in Katz (ed), pp. 141-75.

Eric Van Young, "Moving Toward Revolt: Agrarian Origins of the Hidalgo Rebellion in the Guadalajara Region," in Katz (ed), pp. 176-204.

William B. Taylor, "Banditry and Insurrection: Rural Unrest in Central Jalisco, 1790-1816," in Katz (ed), pp. 205-46.

Florencia E. Mallon, "Peasants and State Formation in Nineteenth-Century Mexico: Morelos, 1848-1858," Political Power and Social Theory, Vol. 7 (1988), pp. 1-54.

Supplementary: Anderson, Rodney D., "Race and Social Stratification: A Comparison of Working-Class Spaniards, Indians, and Castas in Guadalajara, Mexico in 1821," Hispanic American Historical Review, 68:2 (May 1988), pp. 209-44.

Arrom, Silvia M., "Popular Politics in Mexico City: The Parián Riot, 1828," HAHR, 68:2 (May 1988), pp. 245-68.

Brading, David, The first America: the Spanish Monarchy, Creole Patriots, and the Liberal State, 1492-1867 (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1991).

\_\_\_\_\_, Los orígenes del nacionalismo mexicano, Mexico City: Ediciones Era, 1973 (NOTE: There is now an English edition as well).

Carmagnani, Marcelo, "Territorialidad y federalismo en la formación del Estado mexicano," in Problemas de la formación del estado y de la nación en Hispanoamérica, eds. Inge Buisson, Gunter Kahle, Hans-Joachim König and Horst Pietschmann, Köln: Bochlaue Verlag, 1984, pp. 289-304.

Gutiérrez, Ramón, When Jesus Came, the Corn Mothers Went Away: Marriage, Sexuality and Power in New Mexico, 1500-1846 (Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 1991).

Hale, Charles, Mexican Liberalism in the Age of Mora, 1821-1853, New Haven: Yale University Press, 1966.

Hamnett, Brian R., Revolución y contrarrevolución en México y el Perú: Liberalismo, realeza y separatismo (1800-1824), Mexico City: Fondo de Cultura Económica, 1978. (NOTE: There is an edition in English, but I am familiar with the Spanish one)

\_\_\_\_\_, "Royalist Counterinsurgency and the Continuity of Rebellion: Guanajuato and Michoacán, 1813-1820," Hispanic American Historical Review, 62:1 (February 1982), pp. 19-48.

\_\_\_\_\_, Roots of Insurgency: Mexican regions, 1750-1824, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1986.

Hernández Chávez, Alicia, Anenecuilco: Memoria y vida de un pueblo, Mexico City: El Colegio de México, 1991.

Hu-DeHart, Evelyn, Yaqui Resistance and Survival: The Struggle for Land and Autonomy, 1821-1910, Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1984.

Lynch, John, The Spanish American Revolutions, New York: W.W. Norton and Co., 1973.

Martin, Cheryl English, "Haciendas and Villages in Late Colonial Morelos," Hispanic American Historical Review, 62:3 (August 1982), pp. 407-27.

Meyer, Jean, Esperando a Lozada, Zamora, Michoacán: El Colegio de Michoacán, 1984.

\_\_\_\_\_, Problemas campesinos y revueltas agrarias, 1821-1910, Mexico City: SepSetentas, 1971.

Reina, Leticia, Las rebeliones campesinas en México (1819-1906), Mexico City: Siglo XXI Editores, 1980.

Santoni, Pedro, "A Fear of the People: The Civic Militia of Mexico in 1845," HAHR, 68:2 (May 1988), pp. 269-88.

Stevens, Donald Fithian, Origins of Instability in Early Republican Mexico, Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 1991.

Tutino, John, From Insurrection to Revolution in Mexico: Social Bases of Agrarian Violence, 1750-1940, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1986.

Week 9- Oct. 28- The Andes, 1850-1900

Reading: Heraclio Bonilla, "The War of the Pacific and the National and Colonial Problems in Peru," Past and Present #8 (1978), pp. 92-118.

Steve J. Stern, "Introduction to Part III," in Resistance, Rebellion and Consciousness, pp. 213-18.

Heraclio Bonilla, "The Indian Peasantry and 'Peru' during the War with Chile," in Resistance, Rebellion and Consciousness, pp. 219-31.

Florencia E. Mallon, "Nationalist and Anti-State Coalitions in the War of the Pacific: Junín and Cajamarca, 1879-1902," in Resistance, Rebellion and Consciousness, pp. 232-79.

Tristan Platt, "Simón Bolívar, the Sun of Justice and the Amerindian Virgin: Andean Conceptions of the Patria in Nineteenth-Century Potosí," Journal of Latin American Studies, 25:1 (February 1993), pp. 159-85.

Supplementary: Deler, Jean-Paul and Yves Saint-Geours (comp), Estados y naciones en los Andes: hacia una historia comparativa: Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru, Vol. 2 (Lima: Instituto de Estudios Peruanos, 1986).

Demelas, Danielle, Nationalisme sans nation? La Bolivie aux XIX-XX siecles (Paris, 1980).

\_\_\_\_\_, "Darwinismo a la criolla: El darwinismo social en Bolivia, 1880-1910," Historia Boliviana, 1:2 (1981).

González, Michael, "Planters and Politics in Peru, 1895-1919," Journal of Latin American Studies, 23:3 (Oct. 1991), pp. 515-41.

Langer, Erick D., Economic change and rural resistance in southern Bolivia, 1880-1930 (Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 1989).

Larson, Brooke, Colonialism and Agrarian Transformation in Bolivia: Cochabamba, 1550-1900 (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1988).

Manrique, Nelson, Campeinado y Nación: Las guerrillas indígenas en la guerra con Chile (Lima: C.I.C.-Ital-Perú S.A., 1981).

\_\_\_\_\_, "La ocupación y la resistencia," in Jorge Basadre, et al., Reflecciones en torno a la Guerra de 1879 (Lima: Campodónico-C.I.C., 1979), pp. 271-331.

\_\_\_\_\_, Mercado interno y región: La sierra central, 1820-1930 (Lima: DESCO, 1987).

\_\_\_\_\_, Yawar mayu: sociedades terratenientes serranas, 1879-1910 (Lima: Instituto Francés de Estudios Andinos/ DESCO, 1988).

McCreery, David, Development and the State in Reforma Guatemala, 1871-1885, Athens, Ohio: Center for International Studies, Ohio University, 1983.

Miceli, Keith L., "Rafael Carrera: Defender and Promoter of Peasant Interests in Guatemala," The Americas, 31:1 (1974), pp. 72-95.

Miller, Rory (ed.), Region and Class in Modern Peruvian History (Liverpool: University of Liverpool, Institute of Latin American Studies Monograph No. 14, 1987).

Platt, Tristan, "The Andean Experience of Bolivian Liberalism, 1825-1900: Roots of Rebellion in 19th-Century Chayanta (Potosí)," in Resistance, Rebellion and Consciousness, pp. 280-323.

\_\_\_\_\_, Estado boliviano y ayllu andino (Lima: Instituto de Estudios Peruanos, 1982).

\_\_\_\_\_, "Liberalism and Ethnocide in the Southern Andes," History Workshop Journal, 17 (Spring 1984).

Samaniego, Carlos, "Peasant Movements at the Turn of the Century and the Rise of the Independent Farmer," in Peasant Cooperation and Capitalist Expansion in Central Peru, eds. Norman Long and Bryan R. Roberts (Austin: University of Texas Press), pp. 45-71.

Soler, Ricaurte, Idea y cuestión nacional latinoamericanas: De la independencia a la emergencia del imperialismo (Mexico City: Siglo XXI Editores, 1980).

Week 10- Nov. 4- Mexico, 1850-1900

Reading: John Tutino, "Agrarian Social Change and Peasant Rebellion in Nineteenth-Century Mexico: The Example of Chalco," in Katz (ed), Riot, Rebellion, and Revolution, pp. 95-140.

Friedrich Katz, "Rural Rebellions after 1810," in Katz (ed), Riot, Rebellion, and Revolution, pp. 521-60.

John H. Coatsworth, "Patterns of Rural Rebellion in Latin America: Mexico in Comparative Perspective," in Katz (ed), Riot, Rebellion, and Revolution, pp. 21-62.

Florencia E. Mallon, Peasant and Nation: The Making of Postcolonial Mexico and Peru, Berkeley: University of California Press, 1994, forthcoming; Chapter 4; ms.

Guy P.C. Thomson, "Bulwarks of Patriotic Liberalism: The National Guard, Philharmonic Corps and Patriotic Juntas in Mexico, 1847-88," Journal of Latin American Studies, 22:1 (Feb. 1990), pp. 31-68.

Supplementary: Bazant, Jan, The Alienation of Church Wealth in Mexico: Social and Economic Aspects of the Liberal Revolution, 1856-1875, ed. and trans. Michael P. Costeloe (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1971).

Brading, David, The first America: The Spanish Monarchy, Creole patriots, and the Liberal State, 1492-1867 (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1991).

French, William E., "Prostitutes and Guardian Angels: Women, Work and the Family in Porfirian Mexico," Hispanic American Historical Review, 72:4 (Nov. 1992), pp. 529-53.

Haber, Stephen H., "Assessing the Obstacles to Industrialisation: The Mexican Economy, 1830-1940," Journal of Latin American Studies, 24:1 (Feb. 1992), pp. 1-32.

Hale, Charles A., The Transformation of Liberalism in Late Nineteenth-Century Mexico (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1989).

Hernández Chávez, Alicia, Anenecuilco: Memoria y vida de un pueblo, Mexico City: El Colegio de México, 1991.

Meyer, Jean, Esperando a Lozada (Zamora, Michoacán: El Colegio de Michoacán, 1984).

\_\_\_\_\_, Problemas campesinos y revueltas agrarias, 1821-1910 (Mexico City: SepSetentas, 1971).

Reina, Leticia, Las rebeliones campesinas en México (1819-1906) (Mexico City: Siglo XXI Editores, 1980).

Safford, Frank, "Race, Integration, and Progress: Elite Attitudes and the Indian in Colombia, 1750-1870," Hispanic American Historical Review, 71:1 (Feb. 1991), pp. 1-33.

Salvucci, Richard J., "'La Parte Más Difícil': Recent Works on Nineteenth-Century Mexican History," Latin American Research Review, 28:1 (1993), pp. 102-110.

\_\_\_\_\_, "The Origins and Progress of U.S.-Mexican Trade, 1825-1884: 'Hoc opus, hic labor est'," Hispanic American Historical Review, 71:4 (Nov. 1991), pp. 697-735.

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