

This seminar will explore various exchanges and transformations in the wake of the Encounter between Europe and the western hemisphere. Students will study individual instances—architecture, devotional practices, understandings of human nature, plants, diseases—of influence, translation, adaptation, or exchange.

Each member of the seminar will choose one instance of contact/exchange/adaptation/translation—how you conceptualize the relationship of Europe and the Western hemisphere is at the very center of the thinking we shall be doing in this course. Weekly meetings will address specific problems of research: conceptual models; identifying and locating sources; finding the relevant scholarship on one's topic; reading sources; asking questions; formulating a research paper; discussing problems in writing up one's findings; polishing the final essay.

The final paper—6250 words, not including the bibliography and notes, double-spaced, in 12-point New York Times font—is due in class, December 11.

Required Books (📖):

J.H. Elliott, *The Old World and the New* (prefer second edition)
Stuart B. Schwartz, editor, *Implicit Understandings* (Cambridge, 1994)

Meetings:

September 4 Preliminaries

September 11 Paradigms I

📖 J.H. Elliott, *The Old World and the New*

👉 attend one of Memorial Library's Historical Research Workshops:
http://www.ohrd.wisc.edu/reg/catalog_course.aspx?groupcoursekey=31638

September 18 Paradigms II

📖 *Implicit Understandings*

September 25 Initial proposals: five minute oral reports

October 2 Identifying sources: five minute oral reports

October 9 Historiography: five minute oral reports

October 16 Theorizing exchange: oral reports on model of exchange/translation/contact/?

October 23 Bibliographies: initial reports on the literature on your topic

October 30 Blocking the draft: initial reports

November 6 Critiquing rough drafts: writing partners' reports

November 13 Critiquing rough drafts: writing partners' reports

November 20 Critiquing rough drafts: writing partners' reports

November 27 Final papers: five minute reports

December 4 Final papers: five minute reports

December 11 Wrap up; papers due