

UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN-MADISON  
Department of History  
Semester II, 1986-87

History 555

Brazil Since 1808

Thomas E. Skidmore

The lectures in this course will analyze topics, arranged within a chronological coverage. Details on the latter can be obtained from E. Bradford Burns, A History of Brazil, 2nd ed., which has been assigned for the period up to 1930.

I. Empire in the Tropics: 1808-1850

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January 26 Present day Brazil: The Issues and Their Origins  
January 28 Brazil: An Archipelago  
January 30 The Colonial Legacy  
February 2 A Slave Economy

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J. H. Galloway, "Brazil," in Harold Blakemore & Clifford T. Smith, eds.,  
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Suggested Additional Reading (Optional):

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Stuart B. Schwartz, Sugar Plantations in the Formation of Brazilian Society,  
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II. The Later Empire: 1850-1889

- February 4 The Governing of the Empire  
February 6 Economic Dependence: Exports and England  
(Title of book report due)  
February 9 The Rise of Liberalism  
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February 18 SIX WEEKS EXAMINATION

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Suggested Additional Reading (Optional):

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 Thomas Flory, Judge and Jury in Imperial Brazil, 1808-1871.  
 Emilia Viotti da Costa, The Brazilian Empire: Myths and Histories  
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## III. Republican Brazil: 1889-1930

February 25      The New Republic in the 1890s  
 March 2            Rebuilding Rio: Civilizing the Tropics?  
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Suggested Additional Reading (Optional):

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## IV. The Vargas Era: 1930-1945

- March 23 The Revolution of 1930  
 March 25 Political Awakening and Ideological Ferment, 1930-37
- March 30 The Estado Nôvo: Vargas and Authoritarian Nation Building  
 April 1 Brazil and the World War
- April 6 What Happened in 1945?

Required Reading:

- Janice E. Perlman, The Myth of Marginality: Urban Poverty and Politics in Rio De Janeiro, entire  
 Thomas E. Skidmore, Politics in Brazil, 3-47  
 Burns, A History of Brazil, 420-433  
 Thomas E. Skidmore, "Getúlio Vargas and the Estado Nôvo, 1937-1945: What Kind of Regime?" in Joseph S. Tulchin, ed., Problems in Latin American History, 243-292.

Suggested Additional Reading (Optional):

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 Stanley E. Hilton, Brazil and the Great Powers, 1930-1939: The Politics of Trade Rivalry.  
 \_\_\_\_\_, Hitler's Secret War in South America, 1939-45.  
 Joe Foweraker, The Struggle for Land: A Political Economy of the Pioneer Frontier in Brazil from 1930 to the Present Day.  
 Michael L. Conniff, Urban Politics in Brazil: The Rise of Populism, 1925-1945.

## V. Contemporary Brazil: 1945-1986

- April 8 Economic Development: Accomplishments and Problems  
 (Paper Due)
- April 13 Social Structure and Social Change  
 April 15 Parties, Populists and the Military
- April 20 Nationalism and Foreign Dependence  
 April 22 Brazil Since 1964: Generals and Technocrats
- April 27 Attack From the Left: The Guerrilla Fails  
 (Graduate papers due)  
 April 29 The Economic REcord Since 1964
- May 4 The U.S. Role in Brazil  
 May 6 What Future for Brazil?

Required Reading:

Skidmore, Politics in Brazil, 48-330

Thomas E. Skidmore, "Brazil's Slow Road to Redemocratization: 1974-1985,"  
to be published in Alfred Stepan, ed., Democratizing Brazil?  
(available in Xerox)

Alfred Stepan, ed., Authoritarian Brazil: Origins, Policies and  
Future, chapters by Skidmore, Stepan, Cardoso and Linz.

Suggested Additional Reading (Optional):

Neuma Aguiar, ed., The Structure of Brazilian Development.

Candido Procopio Ferreira de Camargo, et. al., São Paulo: Growth  
and Poverty [A report from the São Paulo Justice and Peace  
Commission].

Shelton H. Davis, Victims of the Miracle: Development and Indians  
of Brazil.

Charles Wagley, ed., Man in the Amazon.

Joseph A. Page, The Revolution That Never Was: Northeast Brazil,  
1955-1964.

Alfred Stepan, The Military in Politics: Changing Patterns in Brazil.

Riordan Roett, ed., Brazil in the Seventies.

H. Jon Rosenbaum and William G. Tyler, eds., Contemporary Brazil:  
Issues in Economic and Political Development.

Stefan H. Robock, Brazil: A Study in Development Progress.

Martin T. Katzman, Cities and Frontiers in Brazil: Regional Dimensions  
of Economic Development.

John M. Connor, The Market Power of Multinationals: A Quantitative Analysis  
of U.S. Corporations in Brazil and Mexico.

Thomas C. Bruneau & Philippe Faucher, eds., Authoritarian Capitalism:  
Brazil's Contemporary Economic and Political Development.

Simon Mitchell, ed., The Logic of Poverty: The Case of the Brazilian  
Northeast.

Thomas C. Bruneau, The Church in Brazil: The Politics of Religion.

Phyllis R. Parker, Brazil and the Quiet Intervention, 1964.

Scott Mainwaring, The Catholic Church and Politics in Brazil, 1916-1985

John Humphrey, Capitalist Control and Workers' Struggle in the Brazilian  
Auto Industry.

Kenneth Paul Erickson, The Brazilian Corporative State and Working-  
Class Politics.

A. J. Langguth, Hidden Terrors: The Truth About U.S. Police Operations  
in Latin America.

Janet Lever, Soccer Madness.

Stephen Bunker, Underdeveloping the Amazon: Extraction, Unequal  
Exchange, and the Failure of the Modern State.

Maria Helena Moreira Alves, State and Opposition in Military Brazil.  
Torture in Brazil: A Report by the Archdiocese of São Paulo, ed. by  
Joan Dassin

Lectures and Discussions:

This course meets three times a week, Monday, Wednesday, and Friday at 1:20. Normally there will be two lectures and one discussion per week, with the discussion on Friday. Students can expect to have ample opportunity to discuss the lecture and reading material.

Course Requirements:Undergraduates:

There will be a six-weeks examination and a final examination. (The format of the exam--take-home or classroom--will be discussed in class.) Undergraduates will also be required to write a book report and a short paper.

The book report should be a critical analysis of the author's assumptions, line of argument, evidence used, and conclusions. The book is to be chosen by the student and should be a significant work not included among the required reading for the course. Titles listed under the "Suggested Additional Reading" for each section of this syllabus are examples of appropriate books. Additional ideas may be found in the supplementary bibliographies which will be distributed. The choice of book must be approved by the instructor, who will be happy to make suggestions of books that correspond to areas of special interest. The book report should be approximately 4-6 pages long.

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Title of book for Book Report due on February 6

Book report due on March 2

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Graduate Students:

Graduate students are required to take the six-weeks examination and the final examination. They will also be required to write a **term paper** (of approximately 20 pages) on a topic of the student's choosing. Students should feel free to pursue any special interest (political sociology, economic history, literary history, the Church, land systems, student politics, etc.) in choosing their paper topic. The instructor will be happy to suggest bibliography, of which there is a rapidly growing quantity in English. Graduate students are expected to use Portuguese-language sources, where such sources are relevant and available (the Memorial Library collection is excellent) and where the student's ability to read Portuguese is adequate. Those familiar with Spanish but pessimistic about their Portuguese should note that a little effort will yield surprisingly good results when attempting to read Portuguese.

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Graduate student term papers due on April 27

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