

**History 434**  
**America and the World since 1898**  
 (4 credits for all students)

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 (608) 263-1852  
 Office hours:  
 Mondays 10:00am to Noon  
 or by appointment

Fall 2009  
 Lectures: MWF 8:50-9:40 AM  
 3650 Humanities  
 Teaching Assistants:  
 Christine Lamberson  
 David Rodriguez  
 Brittany Tevis

**Course Aims**

This is a history course designed to enrich our understanding of America's place in the world since the beginning of the twentieth century. The class follows upon History 433 – American Foreign Relations before the Twentieth Century. Lectures, discussions, and readings will start with the aftermath of the war of 1898 and close with the “war against terrorism” at the dawn of the twenty-first century.

We will define “foreign relations” broadly to explore the ways in which interactions with peoples and places identified as “foreign” transformed the nature of American society. The course will touch on issues of national power, territorial acquisition, market penetration, warfare, racial subjugation, class conflict, and gender subordination. We will study how America's foreign relations helped determine what it means to be “American.” Situating the history of the United States in an international context we will learn how American debates about identity and power reflected and influenced events in distant venues.

This course will also highlight how contemporary assumptions about American society and foreign policy build, for better and for worse, on the past. The history of American foreign relations matters because we live with its consequences every day – at home and abroad. Lectures, readings, and discussions this semester will highlight important historical “legacies.”

**Lecture Attendance**

The course will meet three times per week for lectures by the professor. These lectures will complement the readings, but they will also present empirical material and interpretive perspectives not available elsewhere. **Students are required to attend all lectures.** The professor will monitor each student's attendance. Unexcused absence from lecture will adversely affect the student's grade.

### **Weekly Discussion Sections**

All students are required to attend weekly discussion sections. Students must complete the assigned readings through the meeting date, **before discussion begins**. The teaching assistants will lead the discussions, with the exception of the Chadbourne section (Discussion 301) that the professor will lead. The professor will also participate in other sections on occasion. We expect all students to attend the weekly sections prepared for a serious and wide-ranging conversation about the issues raised in the assigned readings and the class lectures. Students are encouraged to think creatively and voice individual opinions. We will not look for “right” answers, as much as thoughtful comments. Informed and active participation in discussions should allow each student to receive full credit for this 20% of the course grade.

### **Book Review Assignment**

All students will write a 5 to 6 page book review of John Morton Blum’s text: *The Republican Roosevelt*. **A printed copy of each student book review is due at the start of lecture (8:50am) on Monday, October 5**. The book review will constitute 20% of the student grade.

Book reviews should follow this form:

Page 1: Begin your book review with a thesis paragraph that outlines your evaluation of the book and your assessment of Theodore Roosevelt;

Pages 1-2: summarize Blum’s main arguments about Theodore Roosevelt’s understanding of politics and foreign policy – how did Roosevelt’s views and actions change over time?;

Pages 2-3: assess the importance of ideas in the making of foreign policy during the period covered by Blum’s book – which ideas mattered? How did they matter?;

Pages 3-4: critique the strengths and weaknesses of Blum’s book – which parts of the book do you find most and least persuasive? How good is Blum’s evidence? Which issues does he neglect?;

Pages 4-6: offer your own judgment on Theodore Roosevelt – were his foreign policies a success or a failure? What is his legacy? Why do we continue to invoke his name and his rhetoric in our contemporary debates?

We expect these papers to reflect polished writing. You should proofread them before submission! Make sure that each paragraph contains a topic sentence and offers evidence to support your point. Make sure that each sentence is clear and facilitates the purpose of the paragraph where it is situated. Avoid passive constructions, clichés, and sloppy sentences. Choose your words carefully. Check your grammar.

### Mid-term Examination

**On Wednesday, October 28** the professor will distribute two mid-term essay questions in class. Students should write a 1000 word answer to each of the two questions. The essays should make use of material from assigned readings, class lectures, and weekly discussions. Students may consult books and discuss their answers with one another. Each essay, however, should reflect **the original writing of each student**. Students should proofread their essays for clarity, substance, and style (grammatical mistakes, passive voice, and sloppy writing will incur grade deductions.) **The mid-term essays are due at the start of lecture (8:50am) on Friday, October 30. Students should print their essays and bring them to class. We will not accept late submissions.** The mid-term essays will account for 25% of the student grade.

### Final Examination

The course will conclude with a take-home final examination. It will cover material from the entire semester. The professor will distribute the final examination questions at the end of class on December 14. **Students must print and submit their final examination answers by Noon on Friday, December 18 in 5119 Humanities Building.** We will not accept late submissions. The final examination will account for 35% of each student's grade.

### Grades

Book Review:	20%
Mid-term Examination:	25%
Final Examination:	35%
Participation in Weekly Discussions:	20%

### Assigned Books

Available in new and used editions at the **University Bookstore**  
711 State Street  
Tel. (608) 257-3784

- Blum, John Morton. *The Republican Roosevelt*, Second Edition  
(Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 2004). Paperback.
- Gaddis, John Lewis. *Strategies of Containment: A Critical Appraisal of American National Security Policy During the Cold War, Revised and Expanded Edition*  
(New York: Oxford University Press, 2005). Paperback.
- Haass, Richard N. *War of Necessity, War of Choice: A Memoir of Two Iraq Wars*  
(New York: Simon and Schuster, 2009). Hardcover.
- Rosenberg, Emily S. *Spreading the American Dream* (New York: Hill and Wang, 1982). Paperback.
- Suri, Jeremi. *Henry Kissinger and the American Century* (Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 2007). Paperback.
- Weigley, Russell F. *The American Way of War: A History of United States Military Strategy and Policy* (Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1977, originally published by Macmillan in 1973). Paperback.
- Williams, William Appleman. *The Tragedy of American Diplomacy*  
(New York: W.W. Norton, 1972, originally published in 1959). Paperback.

Week 1:

9/2 Introduction

9/4 America's Emergence as a Global Power

Reading: Weigley, *The American Way of War*, xvii-xxiii, 167-91.

Week 2:

9/7 Labor Day: NO CLASS

9/9 The Open Door and American Imperialism

Reading: Williams, *The Tragedy of American Diplomacy*, 18-57;  
Rosenberg, *Spreading the American Dream*, 3-37.

9/11 Theodore Roosevelt and American Hemispheric Power

Reading: Blum, *The Republican Roosevelt*, 1-36.

Week 3:

9/14 Theodore Roosevelt and the International Balance of Power

Reading: Blum, *The Republican Roosevelt*, 37-105.

9/16 William Howard Taft and the World at a Crossroad

Reading: Blum, *The Republican Roosevelt*, 106-41.

9/18 Woodrow Wilson and the "New Freedom"

Reading: Williams, *The Tragedy of American Diplomacy*, 58-89.

Week 4:

9/21 The Origins of World War I

Reading: Rosenberg, *Spreading the American Dream*, 38-62.

9/23 U.S. Entry into World War I

Reading: Rosenberg, *Spreading the American Dream*, 63-107.

9/25 Fighting World War I

Reading: Weigley, *The American Way of War*, 192-222.

Week 5:

9/28 Yom Kippur: NO CLASS

9/30 The Paris Peace Conference

Reading: Blum, *The Republican Roosevelt*, 142-61;  
Williams, *The Tragedy of American Diplomacy*, 90-161.

10/2 The Myth of American Isolation

Reading: Rosenberg, *Spreading the American Dream*, 108-60.

Week 6:

- 10/5 Fascism and New Deal Diplomacy  
Reading: Weigley, *The American Way of War*, 223-65.  
**Book reviews due at 8:50am in lecture**
- 10/7 The Origins of the Second World War  
Reading: Williams, *The Tragedy of American Diplomacy*, 162-201;  
Rosenberg, *Spreading the American Dream*, 161-201.
- 10/9 The Diplomacy and Fighting of the Second World War, Part 1  
Reading: Weigley, *The American Way of War*, 269-359.

Week 7:

- 10/12 The Diplomacy and Fighting of the Second World War, Part 2  
Finish readings from Week 6.
- 10/14 Democracy and Society after the Second World War  
Reading: Suri, *Henry Kissinger and the American Century*, 1-51.
- 10/16 Transatlantic Identity after the Second World War  
Reading: Suri, *Henry Kissinger and the American Century*, 52-91.

Week 8:

- 10/19 The Atomic Revolution and the Origins of the Cold War  
Reading: Weigley, *The American Way of War*, 363-81.
- 10/21 The International System and the Origins of the Cold War  
Reading: Gaddis, *Strategies of Containment*, 3-23.
- 10/23 George F. Kennan and the American Doctrine of Containment  
Reading: Gaddis, *Strategies of Containment*, 24-86.

Week 9:

- 10/26 The American Occupation of Japan
- 10/28 Review for mid-term examination  
**Take-home mid-term examination questions distributed at the end of lecture**
- 10/30 The Occupation of Western Germany  
**Mid-term examination essays due at 8:50am in lecture**

Week 10:

- 11/2 The Chinese Communist Revolution and the Korean War  
Reading: Gaddis, *Strategies of Containment*, 87-124;  
Weigley, *The American Way of War*, 382-98.
- 11/4 Eisenhower and the “New Look”  
Reading: Gaddis, *Strategies of Containment*, 125-96.  
Weigley, *The American Way of War*, 399-440.
- 11/6 “The Cold War University”  
Reading: Suri, *Henry Kissinger and the American Century*, 92-137.

Week 11:

- 11/9 John F. Kennedy and the “New Frontier”  
Reading: Gaddis, *Strategies of Containment*, 197-234.
- 11/11 Kennedy, Khrushchev, and the Limits of the “New Frontier”  
Reading: Suri, *Henry Kissinger and the American Century*, 138-96.
- 11/13 Decolonization, Race and “Third World” Nationalism  
Reading: Gaddis, *Strategies of Containment*, 235-271.

Week 12:

- 11/16 The U.S. and the Vietnam War, Part 1  
Reading: Williams, *The Tragedy of American Diplomacy*, 306-12.  
Weigley, *The American Way of War*, 441-77.
- 11/18 The U.S. and the Vietnam War, Part 2  
Reading: Suri, *Henry Kissinger and the American Century*, 197-248.
- 11/20 The Global Disruption of 1968 and the Origins of Détente  
Reading: Gaddis, *Strategies of Containment*, 272-306.

Week 13:

- 11/23 The Politics and Diplomacy of Détente  
Reading: Gaddis, *Strategies of Containment*, 307-341.
- 11/25 The End of the Cold War  
Reading: Gaddis, *Strategies of Containment*, 342-79.
- 11/27 THANKSGIVING RECESS – NO CLASS

Week 14:

- 11/30 The Legacies of the Cold War  
Reading: Haass, *War of Necessity, War of Choice*, 1-59;  
Gaddis, *Strategies of Containment*, 380-91.
- 12/2 The Coming Anarchy?  
Reading: Haass, *War of Necessity, War of Choice*, 60-153.
- 12/4 The Rise of Global Terrorism  
Reading: Haass, *War of Necessity, War of Choice*, 154-201.

Week 15:

- 12/7 The Wars of the Middle East  
Reading: Haass, *War of Necessity, War of Choice*, 202-66.
- 12/9 Afghanistan and the Challenges of Nation-Building  
Reading: Haass, *War of Necessity, War of Choice*, 267-78;  
Suri, *Henry Kissinger and the American Century*, 249-74.
- 12/11 The Future of the “American Century”

Week 16:

- 12/14 Review for final examination  
**Take-home final examination questions distributed at the end of lecture**

**Take-home final examinations are due by Noon on Friday, December 18.**  
**Submit them in Professor Suri’s Office – 5119 Humanities.**  
**We will not accept late exams, no exceptions!**