

THE UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN
Department of History
Semester I, 2003-2004

History 365 REVOLUTION AND NATIONALISM IN IRELAND
1780 TO THE PRESENT

Prof. James Donnelly

TA: Brian Covey

COURSE DESCRIPTION

"Life springs from death," cried a famous Irish rebel in 1915, "and from the graves of patriot men and women spring living nations." The British, he continued, "have left us our Fenian dead, and while Ireland holds these graves, Ireland unfree shall never be at peace." Since the 1790s Irish revolutionary nationalism has drawn much of its strength from this cult of the dead celebrated by Patrick Pearse in 1915. The Irish revolutionary tradition, however, was long denied its goal. Time after time, revolutionary republicanism either failed to arouse mass support, as in 1848, 1867, and 1916, or having done so, as in 1798, was crushed nevertheless. One of our objectives in this course will be to understand the reasons for these repeated defeats. But it was a central aspect of Irish nationalism that even the so-called constitutional nationalists, who rejected violence as the means of overthrowing British rule, were not without sympathy for the revolutionary tradition. We shall therefore be concerned to examine the succession of constitutional nationalist movements not only in their own right but also with an eye to the influence which the revolutionary tradition exercised over them. Finally, we will explore why it was that southern Ireland owed the degree of independence which it achieved in 1921-22 not to the constitutional variety of nationalism, dominant as it usually was, but rather to the violent revolutionary tradition. No doubt the triumph of 1921-22 was incomplete, but it was still substantial. The lesson of this triumph after repeated defeat is one of the things that gave such desperate courage and determination to the Provisional I.R.A. from the late 1960s to the late 1990s, when at last the Belfast Agreement of 1998 fundamentally transformed the politics of Northern Ireland.

LECTURES

Lectures two days per week (TR, 11-12:15), supplemented by weekly discussion meetings and/or audio-visual presentations, including films, slides, and music.

WRITTEN ASSIGNMENTS AND EXAMS

Besides a final exam, there will be either one or two hour exams, depending upon the decision of the students during the first week of class.

REQUIRED READINGS

Boyce, D. George, Nationalism in Ireland (Routledge paperback). **This is our textbook.**

Clark, Samuel, and James S. Donnelly, Jr., eds., Irish Peasants: Violence and Political Unrest, 1780-1914 (University of Wisconsin Press paperback).

Hart, Peter, The I.R.A. and Its Enemies: Violence and Community in Cork, 1916-1923 (Oxford University Press paperback).

Miller, Kerby A., Emigrants and Exiles: Ireland and the Irish Exodus to North America (Oxford University Press paperback).

Moloney, Ed, A Secret History of the IRA (Penguin/Allen Lane hardcover).

GENERAL COURSE OUTLINE

<u>Week</u>	<u>Topic</u>	<u>Required Reading</u>
9/2-9/5	1. Seventeenth- and Eighteenth-Century Ireland	Boyce
9/8-9/12	2. Protestant Nationalism and the United Irishmen	Boyce; C and D
9/15-9/19	3. The Rebellion of 1798 and the Union	Boyce; C and D
9/22-9/26	4. Catholic Emancipation, Repeal, and the Famine	Miller; C and D
9/29-10/3	5. Famine "Memory" and Fenianism	Miller
10/6-10/10	6. The Home Rule Movement under Butt and Parnell	Boyce; C and D; and Miller
10/13-10/17	7. The Land War, 1879-1903	C and D
10/20-10/24	8. The "Irishing" of Ireland: the Gaelic League, the Gaelic Athletic Association, and the Literary Revival	Boyce; Hart
10/27-10/31	9. The Home Rule Crisis: Ulster Blocks the Way, 1906-14	Hart
11/3-11/7	10. The Easter Rising and the Sinn Fein Revolution, 1916-21	Hart
11/10-11/14	11. From Free State to Republic: The Ascendancy of de Valera	Boyce
11/17-11/21	12. Northern Ireland under Home Rule	Boyce
11/24-11/28	13. From Civil Rights to the "Supergrass" Trials	Moloney
12/1-12/5	14. From Hunger Strikes to the 1994 Ceasefire	Moloney
12/8-12/12	15. The Making of the Belfast Agreement and Beyond	Moloney

READING ASSIGNMENTS

Week

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|-------------|-----|---|
| 9/2-9/5 | 1. | Boyce, 15-93 |
| 9/8-9/12 | 2. | Boyce, 94-122; Clark and Donnelly, 64-101 |
| 9/15-9/19 | 3. | Boyce, 123-34; Clark and Donnelly, 25-63, 155-91 |
| 9/22-9/26 | 4. | Boyce, 134-75; C and D, 102-39; Miller, 26-130, 193-344 |
| 9/29-10/3 | 5. | Boyce, 175-91; Miller, 345-426 |
| 10/6-10/10 | 6. | Boyce, 192-227; C and D, 192-268; Miller, 427-92 |
| 10/13-10/17 | 7. | Clark and Donnelly, 271-417 |
| 10/20-10/24 | 8. | Boyce, 228-58, Hart, 1-18 |
| 10/27-10/31 | 9. | Boyce, 259-94; Hart, 19-183 |
| 11/3-11/7 | 10. | Boyce, 295-338; Hart, 185-315 |
| 11/10-11/14 | 11. | Boyce, 339-59 |
| 11/17-11/21 | 12. | Boyce, 359-end |
| 11/24-11/28 | 13. | Moloney, first third |
| 12/1-12/5 | 14. | Moloney, middle third |
| 12/8-12/12 | 15. | Moloney, last third |

**British Social History in the
Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries**

1. The Landed Elite: The Eighteenth Century

Beckett, J.V., The Aristocracy in England, 1660-1914, Oxford, 1986.

Cannadine, David, The Rise and Fall of Class in Britain, New York, 1999.
Chapters 1 and 2.

Girouard, Mark, Life in the English Country House: A Social and Architectural History, New Haven, 1978.

Habakkuk, H.J., "The Rise and Fall of English Landed Families, 1600-1800, Pts. 1, 2," in Transactions of the Royal Historical Society, 5th ser., xxix (1979), pp. 187-207; xxx (1980), pp. 199-221.

Mingay, G.E., English Landed Society in the Eighteenth Century, London and Toronto, 1963.

Munsche, P.B., Gentlemen and Poachers: The English Game Laws, 1671-1831, Cambridge, 1981.

Roebuck, Peter, Yorkshire Baronets, 1640-1760: Families, Estates, and Fortunes, Oxford, 1980.

Stone, Lawrence, and Jeanne C. Fawtier Stone, An Open Elite? England, 1540-1880, Oxford and New York, 1984. Abridged ed., 1986.

2. The Landed, Professional, and Monied Elites: The Nineteenth Century

Beckett, J.V., The Aristocracy in England, 1660-1914, Oxford, 1986.

Cannadine, David, The Rise and Fall of Class in Britain, New York, 1999. Chapter 3.

Cannadine, David, "Aristocratic Indebtedness in the Nineteenth Century: The Case Re-opened," in Economic History Review, 2nd ser., xxx, no. 4 (Nov. 1977), pp. 624-50.

Crouzet, François, The First Industrialists: The Problem of Origins, Cambridge, 1985.

- Malchow, H.L., Gentlemen Capitalists: The Social and Political World of the Victorian Businessman. Basingstoke and London, 1991.
- Morris, R.J., Class, Sect, and Party: The Making of the British Middle Class: Leeds, 1820-1850, Manchester, 1990.
- Perkin, Harold, The Origins of Modern English Society, 1780-1880, London, 1969.
- Perkin, Harold, The Rise of Professional Society: England since 1880, London and New York, 1989. Chapters 1-5.
- Reader, W.J., Professional Men: The Rise of the Professional Classes in Nineteenth-Century England, London, 1966.
- Rubinstein, W.D., Wealth and Inequality in England, London, 1986.
- Rubinstein, W.D., "Wealth, Elites, and the Class Structure of Modern England," in Past and Present, no. 76 (Aug. 1977), pp. 99-126.
- Rubinstein, W.D., "The Victorian Middle Classes: Wealth, Occupation, and Geography," in Economic History Review, 2nd ser., xxx, no. 4 (Nov. 1977), pp. 602-23.
- Spring, David, The English Landed Estate in the Nineteenth Century: Its Administration, Baltimore, 1963.
- Thompson, F.M.L., English Landed Society in the Nineteenth Century, London and Toronto, 1963.
- Thompson F.M.L., "Britain," in European Landed Elites in the Nineteenth Century, ed. David Spring (Baltimore, 1977).
- 3. Workers, Labor Relations, and the Poor, 1700-1800**
- Berg, Maxine, The Age of Manufactures, 1700-1820, London, 1985.
- Boyer, G.R., An Economic History of the English Poor Law, 1750-1850, Cambridge, 1990.
- Dobson, C.R., Masters and Journeymen: A Prehistory of Industrial Relations, 1717-1800, London, 1980.
- Gilmour, Ian, Riot, Risings, and Revolutions: Governance and Violence in Eighteenth-Century England, London, 1992.

Hill, Bridget, Women, Work, and Sexual Politics in Eighteenth-Century England, Oxford, 1989.

Malcolmson, R.W., Life and Labour in England, 1700-1780, London, 1981.

Randall, Adrian, Before the Luddites: Custom, Community, and Machinery in the English Woollen Industry, 1776-1809, Cambridge, 1991.

Rule, J.G., The Experience of Labour in Eighteenth-Century Industry, London, 1981.

Rule, J.G., The Labouring Classes in Early Industrial England, 1750-1850, London and New York, 1986.

Rule, J.G., ed., British Trade Unionism, 1750-1850: The Formative Years, London, 1988.

Slack, Paul, The English Poor Law, 1531-1782 (Studies in Economic History), Basingstoke, 1990.

Stevenson, John, Popular Disturbances in England, 1700-1870, 2nd ed., London and New York, 1992.

Thompson, E.P., "Eighteenth-Century English Society: Class Struggle without Class?" in Social History, iii (1978), pp. 133-65.

4. The Working Classes, Poverty, and Popular Protest, 1790-1850

Briggs, Asa, "The Language of Class in Early Nineteenth-Century England," in Essays in Labour History, ed. Asa Briggs and John Saville (London, 1960), pp. 43-73.

Calhoun, Craig, The Question of Class Struggle: Social Foundations of Popular Radicalism during the Industrial Revolution, Oxford, 1982.

Foster, John, Class Struggle and the Industrial Revolution: Early Industrial Capitalism in Three English Towns, London, 1974.

Himmelfarb, Gertrude, The Idea of Poverty: England in the Early Industrial Age, New York, 1983.

Morris, R.J., Class and Class Consciousness in the Industrial Revolution, 1780-1850, London, 1979.

Rose, M.E., The Relief of Poverty, 1834-1914, 2nd ed., Basingstoke, 1986.

Stedman Jones, Gareth, Languages of Class: Studies in Working-Class History, 1832-1982, Cambridge and New York, 1983.

Stevenson, John., Popular Disturbances in England, 1700-1870, 2nd ed., London and New York, 1992.

Thompson, Dorothy, The Chartists: Popular Politics in the Industrial Revolution, London and New York, 1984.

Thompson, E.P., The Making of the English Working Class, London, 1963.

5. The Working Classes, the Labor Aristocracy, and Trade Unionism, 1850-1914

Belcham, John, Industrialisation and the Working Class: The English Experience, 1750-1900, Aldershot, 1990.

Burgess, K., The Origins of British Industrial Relations : The Nineteenth-Century Experience, London, 1975.

Fraser, W.H., Trade Unions and Society: The Struggle for Acceptance, 1850-1880, London, 1974.

Gray, R.Q., The Aristocracy of Labour in 19th-Century Britain, London, 1981.

Hobsbawm, E.J., Labouring Men, London, 1964.

Hobsbawm, E.J., Workers: Worlds of Labor, New York, 1984.

Joyce, Patrick, Visions of the People: Industrial England and the Question of Class, 1848-1914, Cambridge, 1991.

Kirk, Neville, The Growth of Working-Class Reformism in Mid-Victorian England, Urbana and Chicago, 1985.

Kynaston, D., King Labour: The British Working Class, 1850-1914, London, 1976.

Lovell, John, British Trade Unions, 1875-1933, London, 1976.

Meacham, Standish, A Life Apart: The English Working Class, 1890-1914, Cambridge, Mass., 1977.

Musson, A.E., British Trade Unions, 1800-1875, London, 1972.

Musson, A.E., Trade Union and Social History, London, 1974.

Phelps Brown, E.H., The Growth of British Industrial Relations: A Study from the Standpoint of 1906-1914, London, 1959.

Walton, John K., Fish and Chips and the British Working Class, 1870-1940. London, 1990.

6. Crime, Criminal Justice, and Society, 1660-1800

Beattie, J.M., "The Pattern of Crime in England, 1660-1800," in Past and Present, no. 62 (Feb. 1974), pp. 47-95.

Beattie, J.M., Crime and the Courts in England, 1660-1800, Princeton, 1986.

Bohstedt, John, Riots and Community Politics in England and Wales, 1790-1810, Cambridge, Mass., 1983.

Brewer, John, and John Styles, An Ungovernable People: The English and Their Law in the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries, London, 1980.

DeLacy, Margaret, Prison Reform in Lancashire: A Study in Local Administration, Stanford, 1986.

Ekirch, A.R., Bound for America: The Transportation of British Convicts to the Colonies, 1718-1775, Oxford, 1987.

Gilmour, Ian, Riot, Risings, and Revolutions: Governance and Violence in Eighteenth-Century England, London, 1992.

Hay, Douglas, et al., Albion's Fatal Tree: Crime and Society in Eighteenth-Century England, London, 1975.

Hay, Douglas, "War, Dearth, and Theft in the Eighteenth Century: The Record of the English Courts," in Past and Present, no. 95 (May 1982), pp. 117-60.

Ignatieff, Michael, A Just Measure of Pain: The Penitentiary in the Industrial Revolution, 1750-1850, London, 1978.

Innes, Joanna, and John Styles, "The Crime Wave: Recent Writing on Crime and Criminal Justice in Eighteenth-Century England," in Journal of British Studies, xxv, no. 4 (Oct. 1986), pp. 380-435.

Langbein, J.H., "Albion's Fatal Flaws," in Past and Present, no. 98 (Feb. 1983), pp. 96-120.

Linebaugh, Peter, The London Hanged: Crime and Civil Society in the Eighteenth Century, London, 1991.

McLynn, Frank, Crime and Punishment in Eighteenth-Century England, London and New York, 1989.

Sharpe, J.A., Crime in Early Modern England, 1550-1750, London and New York, 1984.

Stevenson, John, Popular Disturbances in England, 1700-1870, 2nd ed., London and New York, 1992.

Thompson, E.P., "The Moral Economy of the English Crowd in the Eighteenth Century," in Past and Present, no. 50 (Feb. 1971), pp. 76-136.

Thompson, E.P., Customs in Common, New York, 1991.

7. **Crime, Criminal Justice, and Society, 1800-1900**

Conley, C.A., The Unwritten Law: Criminal Justice in Victorian Kent, Oxford, 1991.

Emsley, Clive, Crime and Society in England, 1750-1900, London and New York, 1987.

Gatrell, V.A.C., The Hanging Tree: Execution and the English People, 1770-1868, Oxford and New York, 1994.

Jones, D.J.V., Crime in Nineteenth-Century Wales, Cardiff, 1992.

Jones, David, Crime, Protest, Community, and Police in Nineteenth-Century Britain, London, 1982.

Miller, W.R., Cops and Bobbies: Police Authority in New York and London, 1830-1870, London, 1977.

Palmer, Stanley, Police and Protest in England and Ireland, 1780-1850, Cambridge, 1988.

Philips, David, Crime and Authority in Victorian Britain: The Black Country, 1835-60, London, 1977.

Radzinowicz, Leon, and R. Hood, A History of English Criminal Law and Its Administration from 1750, Vol. 5: The Emergence of Penal Policy (1830-1914), London, 1986.

Stevenson, John, Popular Disturbances in England, 1700-1870, 2nd ed., London and New York, 1992.

Tobias, J.J, Crime and Industrial Society in the Nineteenth Century, London, 1961.

Wiener, M.J., Reconstructing the Criminal: Culture, Law, and Policy in England, 1830-1914, Cambridge, 1990.

Zedner, Lucia, Women, Crime, and Custody in Victorian England, Oxford, 1991.

8. Religion and Society: The Eighteenth Century

Armstrong, Anthony, The Church of England, the Methodists, and Society, 1700-1850, London, 1973.

Bebbington, David, Evangelicalism in Modern Britain: A History from the 1730s to the 1980s, London, 1988.

Bossy, John, The English Catholic Community, 1570-1850, New York, 1976.

Bradley, J.E., Religion, Revolution, and English Radicalism: Nonconformity in Eighteenth-Century Politics and Society, Cambridge, 1990.

Currie, Robert, Alan Gilbert, and Lee Horsley, Churches and Churchgoers: Patterns of Church Growth in the British Isles since 1700, Oxford, 1977.

Duffy, Eamon, Peter and Jack: Roman Catholics and Dissent in Eighteenth-Century England, London, 1982.

Gilbert, Alan D., Religion and Society in Industrial England: Church, Chapel, and Social Change, 1740-1914, London, 1976.

Hempton, David, Methodism and Politics in British Society, 1750-1850, Stanford, 1984.

Halévy, Elie, The Birth of Methodism in England, trans. and ed. by Bernard Semmel, Chicago, 1971.

Noll, M.A., D.W. Bebbington, and G.A. Rawlyk, eds., Evangelicalism: Comparative Studies of Popular Protestantism in North America, the British Isles, and Beyond, 1700-1990, New York and Oxford, 1994.

Semmel, Bernard, The Methodist Revolution, New York, 1973.

Walsh, John, "Elie Halévy and the Birth of Methodism," in Transactions of the Royal Historical Society, 5th ser., xxv (1975), pp. 1-20.

Warne, Arthur, Church and Society in Eighteenth-Century Devon, Newton Abbot, 1969.

9. Religion and Society: The Nineteenth Century

Best, G.F.A., "Popular Protestantism in Victorian Britain," in Robert Robson, ed., Ideas and Institutions of Victorian Britain: Essays in Honour of George Kitson Clark (London, 1967), pp. 115-42.

Chadwick, Owen, The Victorian Church, Part I, 3rd ed., London, 1971.

Chadwick, Owen, The Victorian Church, Part II, New York, 1970.

Harrison, J.F.C., The Second Coming: Popular Millenarianism, 1780-1850, London, 1979.

Hilton, Boyd, The Age of Atonement: The Influence of Evangelicalism on Social and Economic Thought, 1785-1865, Oxford, 1988.

Inglis, K.S., Churches and the Working Classes in Victorian England, London and Toronto, 1963.

Jones, Peter D'A., The Christian-Socialist Revival, 1877-1914: Religion, Class, and Social Conscience in Late Victorian England, Princeton, 1967.

Kitson Clark, G.S.R., The English Inheritance: An Historical Essay, London, 1950.

Kitson Clark, G.S.R., Churchmen and the Condition of England, 1832-1885: A Study in the Development of Social Ideas and Practice from the Old Regime to the Modern State, London, 1973.

Norman, Edward R., Church and Society in England, 1770-1970, Oxford, 1976.

Norman, Edward R., The English Catholic Church in the Nineteenth Century, Oxford, 1984.

Obelkevich, James, Religion and Rural Society: South Lindsey, 1825-1875, London, 1976.

Porter, A.N., Religion and Empire: British Expansion in the Long Nineteenth Century, 1780-1914, London, 1991.

Parsons, Gerald, and J.R. Moore, eds., Religion in Victorian England. 1: Traditions: 2: Controversies: 3: Sources: 4: Interpretations, 4 vols., Manchester, 1988.

Ward, William R., Religion and Society in England, 1790-1850, London, 1972.

Wickham, E.R., Church and People in an Industrial City [Sheffield], London, 1957.

10. The Family, Sex, and Marriage: The Eighteenth Century

Amussen, S.D., An Ordered Society: Gender and Class in Early Modern England, Oxford, 1988.

Hill, Bridget, Women, Work, and Sexual Politics in Eighteenth-Century England, Oxford, 1989.

Macfarlane, Alan, Marriage and Love in England: Modes of Reproduction, 1300-1840, Oxford, 1986.

Plumb, J.H., "The New World of Children in Eighteenth-Century England," in Past and Present, no. 67 (May 1975), pp. 64-95.

Pollock, L.A., Forgotten Children: Parent-Child Relations from 1500-1900, Cambridge, 1983.

Stone, Lawrence, The Family, Sex, and Marriage in England, 1500-1800, New York, 1977.

Tranter, N., Population and Society, 1750-1940, London, 1985.

Turnbach, Randolph, The Rise of the Egalitarian Family: Aristocratic Kinship and Domestic Relations in Eighteenth-Century England, New York, 1978.

Wrigley, E.A., and R.S. Schofield, The Population History of England, 1541-1871: A Reconstruction, London, 1981.

Wrigley, E.A., "Marriage, Fertility, and Population Growth in Eighteenth-Century England," in Marriage and Society, ed. R.B. Outhwaite (London, 1981), pp. 137-85.

Wrigley, E.A., "The Growth of Population in Eighteenth-Century England: A Conundrum Resolved," in Past and Present, no. 98 (Feb. 1983), pp. 121-50.

11. The Family, Sex, and Marriage: The Nineteenth Century

- Banks, Joseph A., Prosperity and Parenthood: A Study of Family Planning among the Victorian Middle Classes, London, 1954.
- Barret-Ducrocq, Françoise, Love in the Time of Victoria, trans. John Howe, London and New York, 1991.
- Branca, Patricia, Silent Sisterhood: Middle-Class Women in the Victorian Home, London, 1975.
- Caine, Barbara, Victorian Feminists, Oxford and New York, 1992.
- Davidoff, Leonore, The Best Circles: Women and Society in Victorian England, London, 1973.
- Davidoff, Leonore, and Catherine Hall, Family Fortunes: Men and Women of the English Middle Class, 1780-1850, London, 1987.
- Hamburger, Lotte, and Joseph Hamburger, Contemplating Adultery: The Secret Life of a Victorian Woman, New York, 1991.
- Mason, Michael, The Making of Victorian Sexuality, Oxford and New York, 1995.
- Mason, Michael, The Making of Victorian Sexual Attitudes, Oxford and New York, 1994.
- Peterson, M.J., Family, Love, and Work in the Lives of Victorian Gentlewomen, Bloomington, 1989.
- Porter, Roy, and Lesley Hall, The Facts of Life: The Creation of Sexual Knowledge in Britain, 1650-1950, New Haven and London, 1995.
- Ross, Ellen, Love and Toil: Motherhood in Outcast London, 1870-1918, New York and Oxford, 1993.
- Valenze, Deborah, The First Industrial Woman, New York and Oxford, 1995.
- Vicinus, Martha, ed., Suffer and Be Still: Women in the Victorian Age, Bloomington, 1972.
- Vicinus, Martha, ed., A Widening Sphere: Changing Roles of Victorian Women, Bloomington, 1977.

Walkowitz, Judith R., Prostitution and Victorian Society: Women, Class, and the State, Cambridge, 1980.

Walkowitz, Judith R., City of Dreadful Delight: Narratives of Sexual Danger in Late Victorian London, Chicago, 1992.

Weeks, Jeffrey, Sex, Politics, and Society: The Regulation of Sexuality since 1800, 2nd ed., Harlow, Essex, and New York, 1989.

12. Towns and Cities in the Nineteenth Century

Briggs, Asa, Victorian Cities, London, 1963.

Burnett, John, A Social History of Housing, 1815-1970, London, 1978.

Dyos, H.J., Victorian Suburb: A Study of the Growth of Camberwell, Leicester, 1961.

Dyos, H.J., and M. Wolff, eds., The Victorian City: Images and Realities, 2 vols., London, 1973.

Cannadine, David, Lords and Landlords: The Aristocracy and the Towns, 1774-1967, Leicester, 1980.

Cannadine, David, ed., Patricians, Power, and Politics in Nineteenth-Century Towns, Leicester, 1982.

Conway, Hazel, People's Parks: Development and Design of Victorian Parks in Britain, Cambridge, 1991.

Garrard, John, Leadership and Power in Victorian Industrial Towns, 1830-1880, Manchester, 1983.

Gouldie, Enid, Cruel Habitations: A History of Working-Class Housing, 1780-1918, London, 1974.

Himmelfarb, Gertrude, Poverty and Compassion: The Moral Imagination of the Late Victorians, New York, 1991.

Lees, L.H., Exiles of Erin: Irish Migrants in Victorian London, Ithaca, N.Y., 1979.

Morris, R.J., ed., Class, Power, and Social Structure in British Nineteenth-Century Towns, Leicester, 1986.

Olsen, Donald, The Growth of Victorian London, London, 1976.

- Stedman Jones, Gareth, Outcast London: A Study in the Relationship between Classes in Victorian Society, Oxford, 1971.
- Tarn, J.N., Working-Class Housing in Nineteenth-Century Britain, London, 1971.
- Thompson, F.M.L., Hampstead: Building a Borough, 1650-1964, London, 1974.
- Waller, P.J., Town, City, and Nation: England, 1850-1914, Oxford and New York, 1983.
- Wohl, Anthony, The Eternal Slum: Housing and Social Policy in Victorian London, London, 1977.
- Wohl, Anthony, Endangered Lives: Public Health in Victorian Britain, London and Toronto, 1983.

13. Recreation and Leisure

- Altick, Richard D., The Shows of London, Cambridge, 1978.
- Bailey, Peter, Leisure and Class in Victorian England: Rational Recreation and the Contest for Control, 1830-1885, Buffalo, 1978.
- Briggs, Asa, Mass Entertainment: Origins of a Modern Industry. Adelaide, 1960.
- Cunningham, Hugh, Leisure in the Industrial Revolution, 1750-1880. New York, 1980.
- Girouard, Mark, Victorian Pubs. New Haven, 1984.
- Harrison, Brian, Drink and the Victorians: The Temperance Question in England, 1815-1872, London, 1971.
- Harrison, Brian, "Religion and Recreation in Nineteenth-Century England," in Past and Present, no. 38 (1967), pp. 98-125.
- Hern, Anthony, The Seaside Holiday: The History of the English Seaside Resort, London, 1967.
- Malcolmson, Robert W., Popular Recreations in English Society, 1700-1850, Cambridge, 1973.
- Mason, Tony, Association Football and English Society, 1863-1915. Atlantic Highlands, New Jersey, 1980.

Tischler, Steven, Footballers and Businessmen: The Origins of Professional Soccer in England, New York, 1981.

Vamplew, Wray, Pay Up and Play the Game: Professional Sport in Britain, 1875-1914, Cambridge and New York, 1988.

Walton, John K., The English Seaside Resort: A Social History, 1750-1914, Leicester, 1983.

University of Wisconsin
Department of History

Fall Semester 2003

James S. Donnelly, Jr.

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- 4. The Working Classes: Poverty and Popular Protest, 1790-1850**
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- 6. Crime, Criminal Justice, and Society, 1660-1800**
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- 8. Religion and Society: The Eighteenth Century**
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- 10. The Family, Sex, and Marriage: The Eighteenth Century**
- 11. The Family, Sex, and Marriage: The Nineteenth Century**
- 12. Towns and Cites: The Nineteenth Century**
- 13. Recreation and Leisure**