

REVOLUTION AND FASCISM IN SPAIN, ITALY AND PORTUGAL

Description: This course examines the dramatic political and social conflicts of Spain, Italy and Portugal in modern times. No other countries presented such a broad and full gamut of radical ideologies, movements and to some extent institutional changes since the nineteenth century. Main emphases will be on the breakthrough of modern liberalism, the rise of the revolutionary left, the onset of fascism, the Spanish Civil War, the Portuguese Revolution and the stabilization of the current democratic regimes. Study will be to some extent topical and comparative, analyzing all three countries in terms of similar conflicts, movements and phases of development.

Lectures: There will be three lectures each week, punctuated and/or followed by questions or brief discussion.

Exams and Assignments: There will be three hours of written exams, a one-hour six weeks exam and a two-hour final. In addition, all students must submit a five-page essay on additional reading from the recommended list (or some other book approved by the instructor) no later than April 17.

Students registered for four credits must also prepare a research paper or a longer essay on additional reading, the topic of which must be defined by individual consultation with the instructor no later than February 28. This will be due May 1. Graduate students registered for credit should consult with the instructor.

Grading: For 3-credit students, the first exam will amount to about 25% of the final grade, the paper about 20% and the final exam 50-55%.

For 4-credit students, the first exam will amount to about 20% of the final grade, the final about 45%, the short essay 10% and the research paper 25%.

Required Textbooks:

Raymond Carr, Spain 1808-1975 (Oxford) 2nd ed., paperback
 Martin Clark, Modern Italy 1871-1982 (Longman) paperback
 Tom Gallagher, Portugal: A Twentieth-Century Interpretation (Manchester)

SCHEDULE OF TOPICS

January

	<u>Readings</u>
21 Introduction	Carr, 1-78; Gallagher, 1-12
23 The Liberal Revolution in Spain & Portugal	Carr, 79-184; Gallagher, 12-15
26 The Carlist Counterrevolution	Carr, 184-95
26 Two-Party Liberalism & Democratic Revolution	Carr, 196-346, Gallagher, 15-16
30 The Risorgimento & Unification of Italy	Clark, 1-43

February

2 Oligarchic Liberalism & <u>Trasformismo</u>	Clark, 44-68
4 Open	---
6 Stagnation of Liberalism & the Colonial Problem: 1) Spain and Portugal	Carr, 347-429; Gallagher, 16-20
9 2) Italy	Clark, 69-73, 81-108

SCHEDULE OF TOPICS (Continued)

February

11	Origins of the Revolutionary Left	Carr, 430-63; Clark, 73-81, 108-112
13	Giolittismo & Liberal Democracy	Clark, 112-50, 161-78
16	Liberal Reformism in Spain, 1899-1917	Carr, 463-97
18	The Portuguese Republic, 1910-1917	Gallagher, 21-25
20	Open	---
23	SIX WEEKS EXAM	
25	Italian Nationalism & the Great War	Clark, 150-60, 180-96
27	The Postwar Crises: 1) Socialist Maximalism & the Rise of Fascism in Italy	Clark, 197-213

March

2	Mussolini's Triumph	Clark, 213-24
4	The Postwar Crises: 2) Spain, 1917-1923	Carr, 497-563
6	The Postwar Crises: 3) Portugal, 1917-1926	Gallagher, 25-37
9	Institutionalization of the Fascist Regime	Clark, 224-41
11	Salazar's "New State"	Gallagher, 38-101
13	Democratic Breakthrough & Political Breakdown: A Comparative Perspective	Carr, 564-91
23	Fascist Italy at Mid-Passage	Clark, 242-79
25	The Second Spanish Republic: Opening to the Left, 1930-1933	Carr, 591-628
27	The Regionalist Problem in Spain	Carr, 538-58
30	The Failure to Stabilize the Republic, 1933-36	Carr, 628-40

April

1	From Popular Front to Civil War	Carr, 640-56
3	The Spanish Revolution	Carr, 656-72
6	Franco's Victory	Carr, 673-94
8	Open	---
10	Italian Expansion & the Nazification of Fascism	Clark, 280-85
13	Film: "Mussolini"	---
15	Italy in the Second World War	Clark, 285-310
20	Franco and Hitler	Carr, 695-723; Gallagher, 101-10
22	Italy: Democracy and Prosperity	Clark, 310-73
24	Spain: The Real Revolution	Carr, 724-70
27	Downfall of the Portuguese Estado Novo	Gallagher, 111-90
29	The Portuguese Revolution	Gallagher, 191-226

May

1	Open	---
4	The Democratization of Spain	---
6	Italy: Democracy and Terrorism	Clark, 374-96
8	Southwest Europe in the 80s	Gallagher, 227-51

RECOMMENDED READING

Spain

Bolloten, Burnett	The Spanish Revolution
Boyd, Carolyn	Pretorian Politics in Liberal Spain
Carr, Raymond	The Republic and the Civil War in Spain
Id.	The Spanish Tragedy
Carr, R. & Juan P. Fusi	Spain from Dictatorship to Democracy
Clark, Robert P.	The Basque Insurgents
Cloverdale, John F.	Italian Intervention in the Spanish Civil War
Id.	The Basque Phase of Spain's first Carlist War
Id.	The Political Transformation of Spain after Franco
Harrison, Joseph	An Economic History of Modern Spain
Jackson, Gabriel	The Spanish Republic and Civil War
Lieberman, Sima	The Contemporary Spanish Economy
Malefakis, Edward	Agrarian Reform and Peasant Revolution in Spain
Meaker, Gerald	The Revolutionary Left in Spain, 1914-1923
Payne, S.G.	Politics and the Military in Modern Spain
Id.	Spanish Catholicism
Id.	The Spanish Revolution
Id.	Basque Nationalism
Id.	Falange
Robinson, R.A.H.	The Origins of Franco's Spain
Thomas, Hugh	The Spanish Civil War
Trythall, J.W.D.	El Caudillo
Ullman, J.C.	The Tragic Week

Italy

Allum, P.A.	Italy--Republic Without Government
Bosworth, R.J.B.	Italy, the Least of the Great Powers
Cammett, J.M.	Antonio Gramsci and the Origins of Italian Communism
Clark, M.N.	Antonio Gramsci and the Revolution that Failed
Clough, Shepard B.	Economic History of Modern Italy
De Felice, Renzo	Interpretations of Fascism
De Grand, A.H.	Italian Fascism
Id.	The Italian Nationalist Association
Deakin, F. W.	The Brutal Friendship
Gregor, A. James	The Ideology of Fascism
Id.	Interpretations of Fascism
Id.	Italian Fascism and Development Dictatorship
Id.	The Fascist Persuasion in Radical Politics
Id.	Young Mussolini
Knox, Macgregory	Mussolini Unleashed
Kogan, Norman	A Political History of Post-war Italy
Id.	A Postwar History of Italy
Ledeem, Michael	Universal Fascism
Lyttelton, Adrian	The Seizure Power
Mammarella, G.	Italy after Fascism

Italy cont'd

Neufeld, M.F.	Italy: School for Awakening Countries
Roberts, David	The Syndical Tradition and Italian Fascism
Salomone, A.W.	Italy in the Giolittian Era
Seton-Watson, Christopher	Italy from Liberalism to Fascism
Smith, Denis Mack	The Making of Italy, 1796-1870
Id.	Mussolini's Roman Empire
Thayer, John	Italy and the Great War
Whittam, J.	The Politics of the Italian Army

Portugal

Clarence-Smith, Gervase	The Third Portuguese Empire
Gallagher, Tom	Portugal: A Twentieth-Century Interpretation
Graham, L. & H. Makler	Contemporary Portugal
Harvey, Robert	Portugal: Birth of a Democracy
Kay, Hugh	Salazar and Modern Portugal
Porch, Douglas	The Portuguese Armed Forces and the Revolution
Robinson, Richard A. R.	Contemporary Portugal
Wheeler, Douglas	Republican Portugal
Wiarda, Howard	Corporatism and Development