# UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN Department of History Semester I; Year 1993-1994

COURSE NO. COURSE TITLE

335 Catholic Reformation

INSTRUCTOR Kingdon

# COURSE DESCRIPTION

History 335 is the second half of a two-semester sequence on the history of Europe during the Reformation period. It may be taken either as a sequel to History 334 (the Protestant Reformation) or as an independent course.

History 335 begins with an analysis of the Catholic Reformation proper, a movement for internal reform within the Roman Catholic Church, involving attempts to initiate moral reforms and deepen spiritual life. It will then examine closely steps taken at the Council of Trent both to consolidate reform and to define Catholic doctrinal positions with more precision than ever before. It will then move on to consider the ways in which these tighter definitions were used both by militant popes and by Catholic governments to create a uniquely Catholic view of religion and society.

#### LECTURES

There will be two lectures a week for all students. A separate discussion section will be created for graduate students.

# WRITTEN ASSIGNMENTS AND EXAMINATIONS

All undergraduates will be asked to write three examinations, two during the term, the third at the end of the semester. Those students taking the course for four credits will also be asked to consult with the instructor periodically to work on a project that will lead to a term paper and perhaps panel discussions. Graduate students will be asked to submit a separate series of oral reports and papers.

# GRADING SYSTEM

For three credits: 25% for each midterm test; 50% for final

examination

For four credits: 25% for term paper; 19% for each midterm

test; 37% for final examination

Graduates: separate grading of oral reports and papers

# REQUIRED READINGS

A. G. Dickens, THE COUNTER REFORMATION Robert Bellarmine, SPIRITUAL WRITINGS Natalie Z. Davis, THE RETURN OF MARTIN GUERRE

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# History 335 (The Catholic Reformation)

Mr. Kingdon

Books to be purchased:

A. G. Dickens, THE COUNTER REFORMATION (Norton)
Robert Bellarmine, SPIRITUAL WRITINGS (Paulist)
Natalie Z. Davis, THE RETURN OF MARTIN GUERRE (Harvard)

Titles starred (\*) will be found on reserve in Helen C. White Library.

#### For general reference:

NEW CATHOLIC ENCYCLOPEDIA (In both the Helen C. White Reference Collection and in the Memorial Library General Reference Room). CATHOLIC HISTORICAL REVIEW

John W. O'Malley, CATHOLICISM IN EARLY MODERN EUROPE, 1500-1700 (Center for Reformation Research)

# Source collections:

B. A. Gerrish, ed., FAITH OF CHRISTENDOM: A SOURCE BOOK OF CREEDS AND CONFESSIONS

John C. Olin, ed., THE CATHOLIC REFORMATION: SAVONAROLA TO IGNATIUS LOYOLA

\*Philip Schaff, ed., THE CREEDS OF CHRISTENDOM, 3 vols.

Henry Joseph Schroeder, ed., CANONS AND DECREES OF THE COUNCIL OF TRENT

# General Surveys:

In Augustin Fliche and Victor Martin, eds., HISTOIRE DE L'EGLISE

vol. XVI, E. de Moreau, Pierre Jourda, & Pierre Janelle, LA CRISE RELIGIEUSE DU XVIe SIECLE

vol. XVII, Léon Christiani, L'EGLISE A L'EPOQUE DU CONCILE DE TRENTE

vol. XVIII, P. Leopold Willaert, APRES LE CONCILE DE TRENTE: LA RESTAURATION CATHOLIQUE, 1563-1648

A. G. Dickens, THE COUNTER REFORMATION

Pierre Janelle, THE CATHOLIC REFORMATION

H. O. Evennett, THE SPIRIT OF THE COUNTER-REFORMATION

B. J. Kidd, THE COUNTER-REFORMATION, 1559-1610

Marvin R. O'Connell, THE COUNTER-REFORMATION, 1559-1610

A. D. Wright, THE COUNTER-REFORMATION: CATHOLIC EUROPE AND THE NON-CHRISTIAN WORLD

# Aspects:

Popes: \*Ludwig von Pastor, THE HISTORY OF THE POPES, FROM THE CLOSE OF THE MIDDLE AGES, 40 vols.

#### Groups:

H. Boehmer, THE JESUITS

James Brodrick, S.J., THE ORIGINS OF THE JESUITS

--- THE PROGRESS OF THE JESUITS

- A. Lynn Martin, THE JESUIT MIND: THE MENTALITY OF AN ELITE IN EARLY MODERN FRANCE
- E. A. Peers, STUDIES OF THE SPANISH MYSTICS

Donald Weinstein and Rudolph M. Bell, SAINTS AND SOCIETY: THE TWO WORLDS OF WESTERN CHRISTENDOM, 1000-1700

#### Leaders:

Jodi Bilinkoff, THE AVILA OF SAINT TERESA: RELIGIOUS REFORM IN A SIXTEENTH-CENTURY CITY

James Brodrick, S.J., THE LIFE AND WORK OF BLESSED ROBERT FRANCIS
CARDINAL BELLARMINE

---- ST. PETER CANISIUS

--- ST. IGNATIUS LOYOLA, THE PILGRIM YEARS

Richard Douglas, JACOPO SADOLETO, 1477-1547: HUMANIST AND REFORMER H. O. Evennett, THE CARDINAL OF LORRAINE AND THE COUNCIL OF TRENT Dermot Fenlon, HERESY AND OBEDIENCE IN TRIDENTINE ITALY: CARDINAL

POLE AND THE COUNTER REFORMATION
Michel François, LE CARDINAL FRANCOIS DE TOURNON

E. A. Peers, SAINT JOHN OF THE CROSS

--- SAINT TERESA OF JESUS

Anne Jacobson Schutte, PIER PAOLO VERGERIO: THE MAKING OF AN ITALIAN REFORMER

Richard Simpson, EDMUND CAMPION

Evelyn Waugh, EDMUND CAMPION, JESUIT AND MARTYR

Donald Weinstein, SAVONAROLA AND FLORENCE

#### Council of Trent and Theology:

\*F. Dvornik, THE ECUMENICAL COUNCILS

\*Hubert Jedin, ECUMENICAL COUNCILS OF THE CATHOLIC CHURCH

---- A HISTORY OF THE COUNCIL OF TRENT, 4 vols.

---- PAPAL LEGATE AT THE COUNCIL OF TRENT: CARDINAL SERIPANDO

Hans Küng, THE CHURCH

George H. Tavard, HOLY WRIT OR HOLY CHURCH: THE CRISIS OF THE PROTESTANT REFORMATION

Thomas N. Tentler, SIN AND CONFESSION ON THE EVE OF THE REFORMATION

# Inquisition:

Paul F. Grendler, THE ROMAN INQUISITION AND THE VENETIAN PRESS, 1540-1605

Stephen Haliczer, INQUISITION AND SOCIETY IN THE KINGDOM OF VALENCIA, 1478-1834

Gustav Henningsen and John Tedeschi, eds., THE INQUISITION IN EARLY MODERN EUROPE: STUDIES ON SOURCES AND METHODS

Henry A. F. Kamen, THE SPANISH INQUISITION

Henry C. Lea, A HISTORY OF THE INQUISITION OF SPAIN

William Monter, FRONTIERS OF HERESY: THE SPANISH INQUISITION FROM THE BASQUE LANDS TO SICILY

Economic, Political and Social Impacts:

J. H. Burns, ed., THE CAMBRIDGE HISTORY OF POLITICAL THOUGHT, 1450-1700

Elizabeth L. Eisenstein, THE PRINTING PRESS AS AN AGENT OF CHANGE Jean-Louis Flandrin, FAMILIES IN FORMER TIMES: KINSHIP, HOUSEHOLD, AND SEXUALITY IN EARLY MODERN FRANCE

Maureen Flynn, SACRED CHARITY: CONFRATERNITIES AND SOCIAL WELFARE IN ZAMORA, 1400-1700

Martin Ingram, CHURCH COURTS, SEX AND MARRIAGE IN ENGLAND, 1570-1640

Wilbur K. Jordan, PHILANTHROPY IN ENGLAND, 1480-1660

Robert M. Kingdon, THE POLITICAL THOUGHT OF PETER MARTYR VERMIGLI
---- CHURCH AND SOCIETY IN REFORMATION EUROPE

John T. Noonan, THE SCHOLASTIC ANALYSIS OF USURY

--- CONTRACEPTION: A HISTORY OF ITS TREATMENT BY THE CATHOLIC THEOLOGIANS AND CANONISTS

Steven Ozment, WHEN FATHERS RULED: FAMILY LIFE IN REFORMATION EUROPE

Brian Pullan, RICH AND POOR IN RENAISSANCE VENICE: THE SOCIAL INSTITUTIONS OF A CATHOLIC STATE, TO 1620

Thomas M. Safley, LET NO MAN PUT ASUNDER: THE CONTROL OF MARRIAGE IN THE GERMAN SOUTHWEST, 1550-1600

Quentin Skinner, THE FOUNDATIONS OF MODERN POLITICAL THOUGHT Lawrence Stone, THE FAMILY, SEX AND MARRIAGE IN ENGLAND, 1500-1800 Jeffrey R. Watt, THE MAKING OF MODERN MARRIAGE: MATRIMONIAL CONTROL AND THE RISE OF SENTIMENT IN NEUCHATEL, 1550-1800

#### Reformations Conflict:

# In England:

John Bossy, THE ENGLISH CATHOLIC COMMUNITY, 1570-1580

Thomas H. Clancy, S.J., PAPIST PAMPHLETEERS

\*John Gerard, THE AUTOBIOGRAPHY OF A HUNTED PRIEST

Robert M. Kingdon, ed., William Cecil, THE EXECUTION OF JUSTICE IN ENGLAND and William Allen, A TRUE, SINCERE, AND MODEST DEFENSE OF ENGLISH CATHOLICS

Garrett Mattingly, THE ARMADA

---- CATHERINE OF ARAGON

William R. Trimble, THE CATHOLIC LAITY IN ELIZABETHAN ENGLAND

# In France:

Frederic R. Baumgartner, RADICAL REACTIONARIES: THE POLITICAL THOUGHT OF THE FRENCH CATHOLIC LEAGUE

--- CHANGE AND CONTINUITY IN THE FRENCH EPISCOPATE: THE BISHOPS AND THE WARS OF RELIGION, 1547-1610

A. N. Galpern, THE RELIGIONS OF THE PEOPLE IN SIXTEENTH-CENTURY CHAMPAGNE

De Lamar Jensen, DIPLOMACY AND DOGMATISM: BERNARDINO DE MENDOZA AND THE FRENCH CATHOLIC LEAGUE

Robert M. Kingdon, MYTHS ABOUT THE ST. BARTHOLOMEW'S DAY MASSACRES Ruth Kleinman, SAINT FRANCOIS DE SALES AND THE PROTESTANTS A. Lynn Martin, HENRI III AND THE JESUIT POLITICIANS

Victor Martin, LE GALLICANISME ET LA REFORME CATHOLIQUE

--- LE GALLICANISME POLITIQUE ET LE CLERGE DE FRANCE
Donald Mugent, ECUMENISM IN THE AGE OF THE REFORMATION: THE
COLLOQUY OF POISSY

J. H. M. Salmon, SOCIETY IN CRISIS: FRANCE IN THE SIXTEENTH CENTURY

#### In Germany:

Robert Bireley, RELIGION AND POLITICS IN THE AGE OF THE COUNTER REFORMATION: EMPEROR FERDINAND II, WILLIAM LAMORMIANI, S.J., AND THE FORMATION OF IMPERIAL POLICY

R. J. W. Evans, THE MAKING OF THE HAPSBURG MONARCHY, 1550-1700
---- RUDOLF II AND HIS WORLD: A STUDY IN INTELLECTUAL
HISTORY, 1576-1612

# In the Low Countries:

P. Geyl, THE REVOLT OF THE NETHERLANDS, 1555-1609

#### In Italy:

William J. Bouwsma, VENICE AND THE DEFENSE OF REPUBLICAN LIBERTY: RENAISSANCE VALUES IN THE AGE OF THE COUNTER REFORMATION

Eric Cochrane, FLORENCE IN THE FORGOTTEN CENTURIES, 1527-1800

## Conflict Resolved:

\*Roland H. Bainton, THE TRAVAIL OF RELIGIOUS LIBERTY
Joseph Lecler, S.J., TOLERATION AND THE REFORMATION
Mario Turchetti, CONCORDIA O TOLLERANZA? FRANCOIS BAUDUIN (15201573) E I "MOYENNEURS"