

HISTORY 283: HONORS SEMINAR  
THE FOUNDATIONS OF MODERN POLITICAL THOUGHT

Professor Sommerville

SPRING SEMESTER, 2004  
Tuesdays at 1:20 to 3:20, 5255 Humanities

This course will survey the development of European political and social ideas from the end of the Middle Ages to the Enlightenment in the eighteenth century. These centuries were a crucial period in the evolution of attitudes that have shaped the modern world, and that still exercise a profound influence on our lives. Amongst the broad themes which the course surveys are the development of the idea of state sovereignty, the growth of the notion of international law, the links between attitudes towards the family and gender on the one hand and state power on the other, the history of the notion that individuals or groups may legitimately resist or even depose tyrannical rulers, and the arguments used for and against toleration in an age of bitter religious disputes.

We shall discuss ideas that were commonplace amongst large numbers of people as well as the more abstruse theories of philosophers. The views of famous political thinkers will be located against the background of the wider social, economic, intellectual and political history of their times. Amongst the theorists whose ideas we will examine are Thomas More, Machiavelli, Hobbes, Locke, and Pufendorf.

The course has two main aims:

- (1) to introduce students to the most important and influential ideas about the nature, purposes, and objectives of the state and society which were current in Europe from about 1500 to 1800 (and which have decisively shaped how people have thought about these questions ever since), and to show how these ideas developed in response to social, economic and political forces (and not just as attempts to give detached and objective answers to timeless and abstract questions);
- (2) to improve students' skills in analyzing and criticizing political arguments and theories, both in discussion and on paper.

Students will :

attend classes and contribute to discussion (this will count for 30% of the grade);  
write two papers of 10-15 pages (inclusive of bibliography and notes; topics to be arranged with me; each paper will count for 25% of the grade); due dates: 3/9; 5/4;  
give one classroom presentation (lasting for about 20 minutes) to introduce a week's discussion (this will count for 20% of the grade).  
Students are strongly encouraged to discuss their papers with me either during my Office Hours or by appointment.  
You can email me directly: [jsommerv@wisc.edu](mailto:jsommerv@wisc.edu)

Required texts:

(All of these are available free on the Internet; I will also make them available on disk if you prefer; in most cases, there are also many easily available and inexpensive editions).

Thomas More, Utopia  
Niccolo Machiavelli, The Prince  
Thomas Hobbes, Leviathan  
John Locke Two Treatises of Government (The text is a pdf (Adobe Acrobat) file)  
Second Treatise  
A Letter concerning Toleration

Samuel Pufendorf, On the Duty of Man and Citizen  
The English Levellers ed. Andrew Sharp  
Jean Bodin, Six Books of the Commonwealth  
Thomas Paine, Common Sense and The Rights of Man

Recommended readings:

J. H. Burns and Mark Goldie, eds., *The Cambridge History of Political Thought 1450-1700*

Quentin Skinner, *The foundations of modern political thought* (2 volumes)

Richard Tuck, *Philosophy and government 1572-1651*.

## Course Timetable

1: Preliminary meeting (01/20)

2: Thomas More, Christian humanism, Catholicism and Utopia.

01/27

(Reading: More, Utopia)

3: Machiavelli, Machiavellism and reason of state

02/03

(Reading: Machiavelli, *The Prince*)

4: Bodin, Sovereignty, and Absolutism

02/10

(Reading: Jean Bodin,

5: Hobbes, science, politics, and the state of nature

02/17

(Reading: *Leviathan* part 1.)

6: Hobbes and the nature of the state

02/24

(Reading: *Leviathan* part 2.)

7. Democracy and Revolution: the English Levellers

03/02

(Reading: *The English Levellers*)

8: The law of nature, politics and Pufendorf

03/09

(Reading: *On the duty of man and citizen*)

DUE DATE FOR FIRST PAPER: 03/09

SPRING BREAK MARCH 13-21

9: Theories of property, liberalism, gender and John Locke

03/23

(Reading: Two treatises of government first treatise, and ch. 1-5 of second treatise)

10: Limited government, resistance and Locke

03/30

(Reading: the rest of Locke's Two treatises)

11: Towards atheism and materialism? Philosophy, religion, and Hobbes

04/06

(Reading: *Leviathan* parts 3 and 4.)

12: Church-state relations and the rise of toleration

04/13

(Reading: Locke, *A letter concerning toleration*)

13: The Enlightenment, democracy, and the American Revolution

04/20

(Reading: Thomas Paine, Common Sense)

14: The Rights of Man and the French Revolution

04/27

(Reading: Thomas Paine, The Rights of Man)

15: Final Meeting: what changed between More and Paine?

05/04

DUE DATE FOR SECOND PAPER: 05/04