

UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN-MADISON  
Department of History  
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STANLEY G. PAYNE

Education:

B. A., Pacific Union College, 1955  
M. A., Claremont Graduate School and University Center, 1957  
Ph. D., Columbia University, 1960

Professional Experience:

Lecturer, Columbia University, 1959-60  
Lecturer, Hunter College, 1960  
Instructor, University of Minnesota, 1960-62  
Assistant Professor to Professor, University of California, Los Angeles, 1962-68  
Vice-chairman, History Department, University of California, Los Angeles, 1966-67  
Professor, University of Wisconsin, 1968-  
Chair, History Department, 1979-82  
Retired as Professor Emeritus, 2005

Awards:

- a. Graduate Fellowship, Claremont Graduate School and University Center, 1955-57
- b. Duryea Fellowship, Columbia University, 1957-58
- c. Social Science Research Council Fellowship, 1958-59
- d. SSRC Grants-in-Aid, 1961 and 1970
- e. American Philosophical Society Grants-in-Aid, 1961 and 1967
- f. Guggenheim Fellowship, 1962-63
- g. ACLS Fellowship, 1971
- h. ACLS Travel Fellowship, 1974
- i. APS Travel Grant, 1975
- j. ACLS Summer Fellowship, 1977
- k. Multiple awards, Graduate School, University of Wisconsin, 1969-79
- l. Jaume Vicens Vives Professorship, 1981-2005
- m. Hilldale Professorship, 1982-2005
- n. Fellow, Institute for Research in the Humanities, 1983
- o. Hilldale Award for Social Studies, 1994
- p. Senior Fellow, Institute for Research in the Humanities, 1995-2000
- q. Elizabeth Steinberg Prize of the University of Wisconsin Press, 2004
- r. Doctor honoris causa, CEU-Universidad Cardenal Herrera Oria, 2004
- s. Marshall Shulman Book Prize of the American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, 2005.

Member:

- a. Corresponding Member, Real Academia Española de la Historia (elected 1987)
- b. American Academy of Arts and Sciences (elected 1997)
- c. The Historical Society
- d. International Conference Group on Portugal (Co-founder, 1972)
- e. Society for Spanish and Portuguese Historical Studies

## PUBLICATIONS

Books:

1. Falange: A History of Spanish Fascism. (Cloth and paperback: Stanford University Press, 1961).  
UK edition: Oxford University Press, 1961.  
French and Spanish editions: Paris: Ruedo Ibérico, 1965.  
First Spanish reprint edition: Madrid: Editorial SARPE, 1985.  
Second Spanish reprint edition: Madrid: Editorial Grupo, 1994.
2. Politics and the Military in Modern Spain (Stanford University Press, 1967).  
UK edition: Oxford University Press, 1967.  
Spanish edition: Paris: Ruedo Ibérico, 1968.;  
Revised and expanded edition: Ejército y sociedad en la España liberal, 1808-1936. Madrid: Akal, 1977.  
Spanish reprint edition: Madrid: SARPE, 1993.
3. Franco's Spain. (New York: Thomas Y. Crowell, 1967).  
UK edition: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1968.
4. The Spanish Revolution. (Cloth and paperback: New York: W. W. Norton, 1970).  
UK edition: Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1970.  
First Spanish edition: Barcelona: Ediciones Ariel, 1972.  
Second Spanish edition (separate translation): Barcelona: Argos Vergara, 1977.  
Japanese edition: Tokyo: Heibon-sha, 1974.
5. A History of Spain and Portugal (Cloth and paperback: University of Wisconsin Press, 1973) 2 vols.  
History Book Club edition, 1973.  
Revised and expanded Spanish edition: Madrid: Editorial Playor, 1985-88. 5 vols.  
Spanish reprint edition: Madrid: Editorial Grupo, 1993. 5 vols.  
Digital edition of Volume One, LIBRO, 2002.
6. Basque Nationalism. Reno: University of Nevada Press, 1975.  
Spanish edition: El nacionalismo vasco desde sus orígenes a la ETA. Barcelona: Dopesa, 1974.  
Digital edition: University of Nevada Press, 2000.
7. La revolución y la guerra civil española. Gijón: Ediciones Júcar, 1976.
8. Fascism: Comparison and Definition. (Cloth and paperback: University of Wisconsin Press, 1980.)  
Spanish edition: Madrid: Alianza Editorial, 1982.  
Spanish reprint edition: Madrid: Editorial Altaya, 1996.

9. Spanish Catholicism: An Historical Overview. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1984.  
Spanish edition: Barcelona: Editorial Planeta, 1984.  
Revised edition: Barcelona, Editorial Planeta, 2006.
10. The Franco Regime, 1936-1975. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1988.  
Spanish edition: Madrid: Alianza Editorial, 1988. Reprinted, 2005.  
Paperback edition: London: Phoenix Press, 2000.
11. Franco: El perfil de la historia. Madrid: Espasa-Calpe, 1992.  
Reprint edition: Barcelona: Planeta-DeAgostini, 1995.
12. Spain's First Democracy: The Second Republic, 1931-1936. (Cloth and paperback: University of Wisconsin Press, 1993).  
Spanish edition: Barcelona: Editorial Paidós, 1995.
13. A History of Fascism 1914-1945. (Cloth and paperback: University of Wisconsin Press, 1996.)  
UK world paperback edition: London: UCL Press Limited, 1995.  
Spanish edition: Barcelona: Editorial Planeta, 1995.  
Italian edition: Rome: Newton & Compton Editori, 1999.  
Digital edition: University of Wisconsin Press, 2000.  
German edition: Munich-Berlin: Propylaen Verlag, 2001. Reprint edition, 2006.  
Greek edition, 2002.
14. El primer franquismo, 1939-1959: Los años de la autarquía. ("Historia de España," vol. 28.) Madrid: Historia 16, 1998. Reprinted, 2005.  
CD-Rom edition: Madrid: Ediciones Dolmen, 2002.
15. Fascism in Spain 1923-1977. (Cloth and paperback: University of Wisconsin Press, 2000.)  
History Book Club edition, 2000.  
Expanded Spanish edition: Franco y José Antonio: El extraño caso del fascismo español. Barcelona: Editorial Planeta, 1998.
16. La época de Franco. La España del Régimen (1939-1975). ("Historia de España," vol. 13.) Madrid: Espasa-Calpe, 2000.
17. The Spanish Civil War, the Soviet Union, and Communism 1931-1939. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2004.  
Spanish edition: Unión Soviética, comunismo, y revolución en España, 1931-1939. Barcelona: Random House Mondadori, 2003.  
Portuguese edition: Lisbon: Editora Ulisseia, 2006.
18. The Collapse of the Spanish Republic, 1933-1936: Origins of the Civil War. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2006. Spanish edition: Madrid: La Esfera de los Libros, 2005.
19. Cuarenta preguntas fundamentales sobre la Guerra Civil. Madrid: La Esfera de los Libros, 2006.
20. Franco and Hitler: Spain, Germany and World War II. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2008.

Co-authored book:

(with Enrique de Aguinaga) José Antonio Primo de Rivera. Barcelona: Ediciones B, 2003.

Textbook:

(with Otto Pflanze) Modern Times: Europe since 1815. (A History of the Western World, vol. 3.) Boston: D. C. Heath, 1964. Third revised and illustrated edition, 1975.

Edited books:

Society and Politics in Twentieth-Century Spain. New York: New Viewpoints (Franklin Watts), 1976.

Reprint edition: New York: Marcus Wiener, 1982.

Expanded Spanish edition: Madrid: Akal Editor, 1978.

The Politics of Democratic Spain. Chicago: Chicago Council on Foreign Relations, 1986.

Identidad y nacionalismo en la España contemporánea: El Carlismo 1833-1975. Madrid: Editorial Actas, 1996.

Co-edited books:

(with Javier Tusell) La guerra civil: Una nueva visión del conflicto que dividió España. Madrid: Temas de Hoy, 1996.

(with Delia Contreras) España y la Segunda Guerra Mundial. Madrid: Universidad Complutense, 1997.

(with David J. Sorkin and John S. Tortorice) What History Tells: George L. Mosse and the Culture of Modern Europe. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 2004.

Edited book series:

Six monographs on Spain and Portugal in "Modern European History." New York: Garland, 1991-93.

#### ARTICLES, CHAPTERS AND NOTES

1. "Workers, Bankers, and Social Evolution in Franco Spain," Claremont Quarterly, 6:4 (Summer, 1959), 27-36.

2. "El Carlismo en la preparación de la Cruzada de 1936," Tradición (Barcelona), no. 5 (Nov.-Dec., 1959), 12-19. Repr. Siempre (Palencia), nos. 29-30 (Feb.-Mar., 1969).

3. "José Antonio Primo de Rivera and Contemporary Spain," Claremont Quarterly, 9:1 (Autumn, 1961), 31-50.

4. "Ledesma Ramos and the Origins of Spanish Fascism," Mid-America, 43:4 (Oct., 1961), 226-41.

5. "Jaime Vicens Vives and the Writing of Spanish History," Journal of Modern History, 34:2 (June, 1962), 119-34.

6. "Recent Studies on the Spanish Civil War," Journal of Modern History, 34:3 (Sept., 1962), 312-14.
7. "The Second Spanish Republic, 1931-39," in Allen Guttman, ed., American Neutrality and the Spanish Civil War (Boston: D. C. Heath, 1963), 20-30. (Problems in American Civilization Series.)
8. "Twentieth-Century Spanish Nationalism," Review of Politics, 26:3 (July, 1964), 403-22.
9. "Spain," in Hans Rogger and Eugen Weber, eds., The European Right (Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press, 1965), 168-207.
10. "Falangism," in Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences.
11. "Unamuno's Politics," in J. Rubia Barcia and M. A. Zeitlin, eds., Unamuno: Creator and Creation (Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press, 1967), 203-19.
12. "Catalan and Basque Nationalism," Journal of Contemporary History, 6:1 (1971), 15-51.
13. "In the Twilight of the Franco Era," Foreign Affairs (Jan., 1971), 342-54.
14. "The Army, the Republic and the Coming of the Civil War," in Raymond Carr, ed., The Republic and the Civil War in Spain (London: Macmillan, 1971), 79-107.
15. "Political Ideology and Economic Modernization in Spain," World Politics (Oct., 1972), 155-81.
16. "Alfonso XIII en la perspectiva histórica de su tiempo," Historia y Vida, no. 56 (Nov., 1972), 124-29.
17. "Il nazionalismo basco tra destra e sinistra," Rivista Storica Italiana, 85:4 (1973), 984-1043.
18. "Spanish Fascism in Comparative Perspective," Iberian Studies, II (1973), 3-12. Repr. in Henry A. Turner, Jr., ed., Reappraisals of Fascism (New York: New Viewpoints, 1975), 142-70.
19. "Spain and Portugal," in R. Grew, ed., Crises of Political Development in Europe and the United States (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1974), 197-218.
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21. "La derecha en Italia y en España," Boletín de Ciencia Política, nos. 13-14 (Aug.-Dec., 1974), 65-82.
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30. "Carlism-- Basque or 'Spanish' Traditionalism?," in W. Douglass, R. Etulain and W. Jacobsen, eds., Anglo-American Contributions to Basque History (Reno: University of Nevada Press, 1977), 119-26.
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35. "1936: Calvo Sotelo y la Gran Derecha," Nueva Historia, 2:20 (Sept., 1978), 88-95.
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38. "Epilogue," to L. Graham and R. Makler, eds., Contemporary Portugal (Austin: University of Texas Press, 1979), 343-50.
39. "ETA-- Basque Terrorism," The Washington Quarterly, 2:2 (Spring, 1979), 109-13.
40. "Asiomunismo y eurosocialismo: El debate dentro del marxismo ruso (1906)," Historia 16, 4:38 (July, 1979), 61-66.
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42. "The Concept of Fascism," in S. Larsen, et al, Who were the Fascists: Social Roots of European Fascism (Oslo/Bergen/Tromso: Universitetsforlaget, 1980), 14-25.
43. "Social Composition and Regional Strength of the Spanish Falange," in Ibid., 423-34.
44. "La transición española desde el punto de vista histórico," Cuenta y razón, 1:1 (Nov., 1980), 5-8.
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46. "Nacionalismo español y regionalismo nacionalista en España," in R. Morodo, ed., Cultura, sociedad y política en el mundo actual (Madrid: Universidad Internacional Menéndez Pelayo, 1981), 3-16.

47. "Navarrismo y españolismo en la política navarra bajo la Segunda República," Príncipe de Viana, 166-67 (May-Dec., 1982), 895-905.
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51. "Spain's Political Future," Current History, 81: 479 (Dec., 1982), 417-22.
52. "Salazarism: `Fascism' or `Bureaucratic Authoritarianism'," Estudos de história portuguesa: Homenagem a A. H. de Oliveira Marques (Lisbon: Estampa, 1983), 512-31.
53. "Post-Franquist Historiography of the Franco Era," Society for Spanish and Portuguese Historical Studies Bulletin, 8:3 (Oct., 1983), 5-10.
54. "Fascism, Nazism, and Japanism," The International Historical Review, 6:2 (May, 1984), 265-76.
55. "Die spanischen Militaers wahren der Franco-Ara (1939-1975), in P. Waldmann, et al., eds., Sozialer Wandel und Herrschaft im Spanien Francos (Paderborn: Schoeningh, 1984), 195-210.
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57. "Navarra and Basque Nationalism," in W. A. Douglass, ed., Basque Politics: A Case Study in Ethnic Nationalism (Reno: University of Nevada Press, 1985), 21-39.
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60. "Los sucesos de Begoña," in Ibid., 210-15.
61. "La Guerra Civil como lucha militar," Cuenta y Razón, 21 (Sept.-Dec., 1985), 113-24.
62. "Spain, Europe and NATO," in K. Maxwell, ed., Spain's Prospects (New York: The Spanish Institute, 1985), 19-22.
63. "De Teruel a la batalla del Ebro," in E. Malefakis, ed., La guerra de España 1936-1939 (Madrid: El País, 1986), 194-208. Repr. in E. Malefakis, ed., La guerra de España 1936-1939 (Madrid: Taurus, 1996), 385-418.
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65. "Fascism and Right Authoritarianism in the Iberian World-- The Last Twenty Years," Journal of Contemporary History, 21:2 (April, 1986), 163-77.

66. "The Concept of 'Southern Europe' and Political Development," Mediterranean Historical Review, 1:1 (June, 1986), 100-16. Repr. in Znamim, 9:34-35 (Summer, 1990), 62-72.
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68. "O fascismo espanhol revisitado," Ler História, 8 (1986), 115-20.
69. "The Last Good Cause: 50 Years Later," The World and I (Nov., 1986), 455-60.
70. "Modernization of the Armed Forces," in S. Payne., ed., The Politics of Democratic Spain (Chicago Council on Foreign Relations, 1986), 181-96.
71. "The Elections of June 1986," in Ibid., 246-55.
72. "Una tragedia tra due guerre," Storia Illustrata, 344 (July, 1986), 54-66.
73. "Francisco Franco: La mia mano non tremerà," Ibid., 66-71.
74. "Spain, the Church, the Second Republic, and the Franco Regime," in R. Wolff and J. Hensch, eds., Catholics, the State, and the European Radical Right, 1919-1945 (Highland Lakes, NJ: Atlantic Research, 1987), 182-98.
75. "Natural Evolution in Spanish Political Culture," in H. Binnendijk, ed., Authoritarian Regimes in Transition (Washington, DC, 1987), 186-92.
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78. "A taxonomia comparativa do autoritarismo," O Estado Novo (Lisbon, 1987), I, 23-30.
79. "Recent Historiography on the Spanish Republic and Civil War," Journal of Modern History, 60:3 (Sept., 1988), 540-56.
80. "Spanish Fascism," Salmagundi, 76-77 (Winter, 1988), 101-12.
81. "Los estadounidenses y la guerra," Cuenta y Razón, 39 (Sept., 1988), 25-36.
82. "Dictatorship and Democratization in Southern Europe: A Historian's Perspective," Modern Greek Studies Yearbook (1988), 1-13.
83. "Moderna historiografía sobre Carlismo y las guerras carlistas," Aportes, 9:3 (1988), 40-47.
84. "The Army," in R. W. Kern, ed., Historical Dictionary of Modern Spain, 1700-1988 (Westport, CT: Greenwood, 1989), 39-50.



85. "Falange Española," in Ibid., 199-204.
86. "Francisco Franco Bahamonde," in Ibid., 223-31.
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89. "Prólogo: L'exèrcit espanyol i Catalunya," in J. M. Solé and J. Villarroya i Font, L'Exèrcit i Catalunya (1898-1936) (Badalona, 1990), 9-18.
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93. "Foreword" to Burnett Bolloten, The Spanish Civil War: Revolution and Counterrevolution (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1991), xi-xv.
94. (with Burnett Bolloten) "The Flight of Negrín and the end of the Third Republic," in Ibid., 726-43.
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100. "Historic Fascism and Neo-Fascism," European History Quarterly, 23 (1993), 69-75.
101. "Stanley Payne: La historia, una vocación; España, un acierto," ed. A. M. González Martín, Historia abierta, 13 (March, 1994), 2-3.
102. "Nacionalismo español, nacionalismo vasco," in J. M. González, ed., Aula de Cultura 1993-1994 (Bilbao, 1994), 109-23.
103. "Regional Historiography of the Spanish Civil War," European History Quarterly, 24:3 (July, 1994), 403-10.

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106. "Authoritarianism in the Smaller States of Southern Europe," in H. Chehabi and A. Stepan, eds., Essays in Honor of Juan J. Linz: Politics, Society and Democracy (Boulder: Westview, 1995), 183-96.
107. "Carlism in Spanish Politics, 1931-1939," in S. Payne, ed., Identidad y nacionalismo en la España contemporánea: El Carlismo 1833-1975 (Madrid, 1996), 103-22.
108. "Antecedentes y crisis de la democracia," in S. Payne and J. Tusell, eds., La Guerra Civil (Madrid, 1996), 17-121.
109. (with J. Tusell) "Conclusiones," in Ibid., 635-46.
110. "Spanish Pretorianism Revisited," in B. Frankel, ed., A Restless Mind: Essays in Honor of Amos Perlmutter (London: Frank Cass, 1996), 227-43.
111. Part I. "Gobierno y Oposición (1939-1969)."  
 Chapter 1. "De la posguerra a la tecnocracia (1939-1959)."  
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 in R. Carr, ed., La Epoca de Franco (1939-1975), vol. 41 of R. Menéndez Pidal and J. M. Jover, eds., Historia de España (Madrid: Espasa-Calpe, 1996), 5-142.
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129. "Fascism and Communism," Totalitarian Movements and Political Religions, 1:3 (Winter, 2001), 1-15.
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#### BOOKLETS AND PAMPHLETS

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#### SHORT ENCYCLOPEDIA ARTICLES

Fifteen articles on personalities and topics in modern Spanish and Portuguese history in the third edition of the Columbia Encyclopedia, Encyclopedia Britannica and the World Book Encyclopedia, three articles in J. W. Cortada, ed., Historical Dictionary of the Spanish Civil War 1936-1939 (Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1982), and the article on "Fascism" in the Social Science Encyclopedia.

#### SHORT NEWSPAPER ARTICLES

Several dozen, mostly in Spanish newspapers.

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#### BOOK REVIEWS

Approximately eighty reviews published since 1960 in the American Historical Review, American Political

Science Quarterly, Aportes, Book Week, Book World, Bulletin of Hispanic Studies, Business History Review, Canadian Journal of History, Comparative Politics, Contemporary Politics, España Libre, Ethnic and Racial Studies, European History Quarterly, Foreign Affairs, Hispanic American Historical Review, Hispanic Review, The Historian, The History Teacher, Illes i imperis, International History Review, Journal of European Economic History, Journal of Interdisciplinary History, Journal of Military History, Journal of Modern History, Journal of Religion, Journal of Social History, Labor History, Los Angeles Times Book Review, Luso-Brazilian Review, Modernism, Modernity, New Oxford Review, New York Times Book Review, Oral History Review, Orbis, Political Science Quarterly, Red River Valley Historical Journal of World History, La Revista de Libros, Saturday Review, Social History Society Bulletin, Times Literary Supplement, Worldview, and numerous others.

#### PUBLISHED INTERVIEWS

Personal interviews concerning my work have been published in such journals and magazines as Clío, La Gaceta Ilustrada, Cambio 16, Actualidad Económica, and Blanco y Negro, and in such newspapers as ABC (Madrid), El Mundo (Madrid), La Razón (Madrid), La Vanguardia (Barcelona), Ya (Madrid), El Herald de Aragón (Zaragoza), El Correo Español (Bilbao), the Diário de Notícias (Lisbon), and many others.

#### LECTURES AND INTERVIEWS ON RADIO AND TELEVISION

Lecture series for History 356, WHA (Madison).

Talks and interviews on Spanish affairs for National Public Radio and for various radio and television stations in Spain, and on other research for Rome television and a variety of media outlets in the United States.

#### EDITORIAL WORK

Co-editor, Journal of Contemporary History, 1999-

Co-editor, Luso-Brazilian Review, 1886-1991

President of Editorial Board, Luso-Brazilian Review, 1996-2004

Either in the past or at present member of the editorial or advisory board of the American Historical Review, Aportes, Cuenta y Razón, Historia 16, Historical Abstracts, International History Review, Luso-Brazilian Review, Mediterranean Historical Review, Portuguese Studies Review, and Totalitarian Movements and Political Religion.