

1968-70

College of Letters and Science

Announcement of Courses, 1968-70

Bulletin of The University of Wisconsin



- 951-952 Seminar in Biblical Studies.** Yr; 2 cr. 1968-9 Midrashic Biblical Texts; 1969-70: The Book of Genesis and the Documentary Theory; 1970-1, Biblical Archaeological Texts.

Hebrew Literature

- 441-442 Survey of Hebrew Literature and Culture.** Yr; 3 cr. (In English.) Introduction to Hebrew literature through the ages; literary history of the Old Testament, Apocrypha, Dead Sea Scrolls, Mishna, Talmud, Midrashim, medieval Hebrew poetry and philosophy, modern Hebrew literature; readings in translation and discussions of selected passages. Prereq: So st.

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- Arabic** In addition to the following courses, further work in Arabic may be arranged by application to the chairman.
- 101-102 Elementary Arabic.** Yr; 4 cr. For students with no previous knowledge of Arabic who desire a foundation in grammar and vocabulary, basic literary Arabic as it is commonly employed in contemporary literary Arabic; textbook: Kapliwatzky's "Arabic Language and Grammar, Parts I and II."
- 215-216 Spoken Arabic of Egypt—Elementary Level.** Yr; 3 cr. Prereq: Arabic 102.
- 311-312 Classical Arabic.** Yr; 2 cr. Readings of passages selected from Quran and Arabic literature. Prereq: Cons instr.
- 321-322 Intermediate Arabic.** Yr; 3 cr. Advanced grammar and practice in reading literary Arabic. Prereq: Arabic 102 or cons instr.
- 411-412 Legal and Documentary Arabic.** Yr; 3 cr. Course in Arabic as it is employed in contemporary newspapers; training in accurate rendering of typical press material in different fields; recommended particularly for those preparing for government service. Prereq: Arabic 312, 322, or cons instr.
- 611-612 Structure of Arabic. II;** 3 cr. The characteristics of Egyptian colloquial Arabic, its phonology, morphology, and syntax; the general characteristics of Arabic dialect differentiation, and problems Arabic offer for linguistics. Prereq: Arabic 102, Linguistics 302, or cons instr.
- 821-822 Readings in Advanced Arabic Texts and Manuscripts.** Yr; 2 cr. Selections from Quranic and post-Quranic Arabic texts especially designed to meet the needs of graduate students majoring in other departments. Special attention to Arabic texts on African history. Graduate students from other departments must be recommended by their major professors.
- 461-462 Survey of Arabic Literature in Translation.** Yr; 3 cr.

- History** Professors Cronon (Chairman), Boardman, Bogue, Borrowman, Cameron, Conkin, Curti (Emeritus), Curtin, DeNovo, Easum (Emeritus), Edson, Gargan, Glad, Goldberg, Hamerow, Harrington, Harrison, Herlihy, Hill, Jensen, Karpat, Kelly, Kingdon, Koehl, Lampard, Lovejoy, Mosse, Palmer, Payne, Petrovich, Phelan, Sachse, Sella, Senn, Vansina, Williams, Wyllie; Associate Professors Barker, Coffman, Fishman, Frykenberg, Herbst, Hollingsworth, Katz, Krosby, Kutler, Meisner, Najita, Nesbit, Risjord, Rothstein, Sewell, Skidmore, Smail; Assistant Professors Clover, Courtenay, Feierman, O'Connor, O'Neill, Richards, Schaar, Schultz, Smith, Starobin; Instructor Salapatas; Lecturer Jacobsen.

The story and interpretation of man's experiences and achievements is the subject of historical study. An understanding of history is indispensable to the education of civilized man. It comprehends the development of states and of economic, social and religious institutions as well as literary, cultural, and intellectual movements. The study of history aids in giving perspective to related subjects, notably the humanities (languages and literatures, philosophy, music and art), and the social studies (law, sociology and anthropology, economics, cultural and historical geography, history of science, political science, international relations, and psychology).

The Department of History offers courses for either a general knowledge of the history of civilization or a special knowledge of the history of particular topics and chronological periods. Students may major in history for historical knowledge, training in research, preparation for teaching, or for government work at the local, state or national level.

Major in History

A minimum of 30 and no more than 40 credits are required as follows:

1. At least 12 credits in history other than United States history. This requirement must include some ancient or medieval history. History 123 counts as medieval history. Integrated Liberal Studies 112 (3 credits) and 122 (4 credits) are accepted as equivalents of History 115 and 119.
2. Six credits in American history.
3. At least 15 credits in advanced history courses 300-699, taken in residence at The University of Wisconsin. Advanced courses taken under 1 and 2 above count toward these 15 credits.

Major in the History of Culture

A student may choose to major in the history of culture to emphasize the cultural aspects of historical development. He must meet the requirements outlined above under 1 and 2 and must offer 12 credits in advanced courses in history, chosen to cover a logical segment of European or American cultural history. In addition, in consultation with his adviser, he must choose at least 9 credits in advanced courses in related departments in humanities or social studies (for example, Latin-American history and Spanish literature and art; Greek history

and ancient philosophy and science; American history and law and political theory). When the student's interest lies in the cultural history of a period or country outside the English or United States fields, he must take an attainment examination or its equivalent in course work in the appropriate foreign language.

Major in Ibero-American Studies. (Page 243.)

Joint Major in History and History of Science

The joint major demands 18 credits in introductory courses: 6 credits in History 111-112, 115, 119, 120, or 123-124; 6 credits in History 201-202; and 6 credits in History of Science 201-202. In addition, 18 credits are required in advanced courses, of which at least 6 must be either in history or in history of science.

L&S General Honors Program

To earn the B.A. or B.S. with honors, majors in history must complete the following: (a) the general course degree requirements of the college, (b) the requirements of the General Honors Program, and (c) the junior-senior honors curriculum in the department.

Junior-senior honors curriculum. Of the 30 to 40 credits required for the major, 6 must be in the special honors course 481 and 482, 3 credits each semester, for juniors; this course will have two sections, American and European. A senior honors thesis, 681 and 682, is required, 3 credits each semester. The topic of the thesis should be selected after consultation with the adviser in the spring of the junior year.

Honors and High Honors in History

Students majoring in history, who have a grade-point average of 3.0 (4.0 basis) or better and 24 credits in history, may at the end of their junior year enroll for honors in history. They are required to register in small tutorial sections, 581-582 (3 credits each), which meet in weekly two-hour sessions, one in European and one in American history.

For honors in history, the student must have a 3.5 average in his major, including the tutorial course, at the end of his senior year. For high honors, he is required to register for the senior honors thesis course, 681-682 (3 credits each), and produce a thesis under the supervision of a member of the faculty. Arrangements for the senior thesis must be made during the second semester of the junior year. In addition, the recipient of high honors must have an overall grade-point average of 3.5.

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Introductory Courses Open to All Undergraduates

Freshmen and sophomores who take Hist. 111-112, 115, 119, 120, 123-124, or 135-136 will earn 3 cr; juniors and seniors will earn 2 cr.

- 111 **Ancient History.** Sem, 2 or 3 cr. Survey of the history of civilization from the beginnings in Egypt and Babylonia through the Classical Greek and Hellenistic periods with emphasis on institutional and social development. Mr. Edson.
- 112 **Ancient History.** Sem; 2 or 3 cr. Survey of the history of civilization during the Roman Republic and Empire to the year 500 with emphasis on institutional and social development. Mr. Edson.
- 115 **Medieval Europe, 410-1500.** Sem; 2 or 3 cr. General introduction to the history of Europe from the later Roman Empire to the end of the Middle Ages. Staff.
- 119 **The Making of Modern Europe, 1500-1815.** Sem; 2 or 3 cr. Introduction to the principal developments in the history of Europe from the Renaissance to the fall of Napoleon. Staff.
- 120 **Europe and the Modern World, 1815 to the Present.** Sem; 2 or 3 cr. General survey of the political, economic, social, and cultural history of modern Western civilization. Staff.
- 123 **English History: England to 1688.** Sem; 2 or 3 cr. General survey of political, economic, social and cultural history of England from earliest historic times. Mr. Sachse.
- 124 **British History: 1688 to the Present.** Sem; 2 or 3 cr. General survey of political, economic, social and cultural history of Great Britain. Mr. Sachse.
- 135 **Introduction to Afro-Asian History, 600-1750. I;** 2 or 3 cr. Survey of the non-Western civilizations of the Afro-Eurasian land mass. Patterns change from tropical Africa through the Muslim world, India, and Southeast Asia to China and Japan. Staff.
- 136 **Introduction to Afro-Asian History, 1750 to the Present. II;** 2 or 3 cr. Survey of the civilizations of Africa and Asia in the period of European dominance; reactions to the West, colonial empires, rise of nationalism, formation of new nations and renovation of old ones. Staff.

Training Courses and Special Work

- 283 **American History, 1607-1865; for Sophomore Honors.** Sem; 1 cr. Prereq: So st, concurrent enrollment in History 201, and cons instr. Staff.
- 284 **American History, 1865 to the Present: for Sophomore Honors.** Sem; 1 cr. Prereq: So st, concurrent enrollment in History 202, and cons instr. Staff.
- 290-291 **Introduction to the Study of American History: The Laboratory Approach** (See American History.) Sem; 3 cr. Mr. Katz.
- 481 **Junior Honors Course in History.** Sem; 3 cr. Discussions, reports on readings, research papers; meet in weekly two-hour sections; enroll-

- ment limited. Prereq: Six hours of history from Hist. 111-112, 115, 116, 120, 123-124, or 201-202; or six hours of history during junior year. Jr st, permission of the adviser, and certification for enrollment in Junior Honors Program. Staff.
- 482 Junior Honors Course in History.** (Continuation of Hist. 481.) Sem; 3 cr. Discussions, reports on readings, research papers; meet in weekly two-hour sections; enrollment limited. Prereq: Hist. 481. Staff.
- 537 Theories of History.** II; 3 cr. A study of various philosophies of history and theories concerning method, purpose, and meaning of history. Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Palmer.
- 581 Senior Honors Course in History.** Sem; 3 cr. Discussions, reports on readings, research papers; weekly two-hour sections; enrollment limited. Open only to senior history majors working for honors in history or honors in the College of Letters and Science. Prereq: 24 cr of history with 3.0 grade-point average in courses taken and permission of adviser. Staff.
- 582 Senior Honors Course in History.** (Continuation of 581.) Sem; 3 cr. Discussions, reports on readings, research papers; weekly two-hour sections, enrollment limited. Prereq: Hist. 581. Staff.
- 681-682 Senior Honors Thesis.** Yr; 2 or 3 cr. An independent research topic should be selected, if possible, before the close of the junior year. Staff.
- 696 Undergraduate Colloquium in History.** Sem; 3 cr. Topics in history at an advanced level for undergraduates. The professor in charge announces the topic and period of emphasis in advance. Prereq: Cons instr, background in the appropriate course work desirable. Staff.
- 697-698 Senior Thesis in Asian Studies.** I, II; 2 cr. Prereq: Sr st and enrollment in the Asian Studies Program. Mr. Boardman, Mr. Najita.
- 699 Independent Reading.** Advanced undergraduate students may, by consent of professor, arrange for special out-of-class work, for which credit is allowed on the basis of 1 cr for the equiv of each full week's work on the project.
- 711 Historical Method—European.** I; 2 cr. Introduction to problems of research in history, recommended for students beginning graduate work in European history. Staff.
- 721 Methods and Sources in Economic History.** (See Economic History.)
- 722 Methods and Sources in Economic History.** (See Economic History.)
- 905 Historical Method (American).** Sem; 3 cr. Introduction to American historiography and research, recommended for Grad students minoring in American history. Mr. Nesbit.
- 973 Historical Agencies in the United States.** I; 3 cr. Development of history in America; early collections and libraries; archives; manuscript collections; state, local, quasi-public, and private; historical agencies; the archivist; mass culture and mass records; manuscript collections. Prereq: Grad st. Staff.
- 974 Historical Agencies in the United States.** II, 3 cr. Lab course with practical experience in three sections of the State Historical Society. Prereq: Hist. 973. Staff.
- 975 Historical Agencies in the United States.** SS; 6 cr. Emphasis on the work of historical agencies in their various capacities with practical experience in one major agency. Prereq: Hist. 973 and 974. Staff.
- 977 The Historical Essay.** Sem; 1 or 2 cr. Survey of professional historical magazines, techniques of writing historical articles and monographs and of editing documents for publication. Prereq: Grad st. Staff.
- 990 Research and Thesis.** Sem; *cr. Conference hours arranged. Staff.
- 999 Independent Work.** Sem; *cr. Properly qualified students may, by agreement with the major professor, undertake special out-of-class work, generally upon research problems, for which credit may be allowed on the basis of 1 cr for each week, or its equiv, devoted exclusively to the special project; during the recesses of the University, this special work is available only to graduate students who have the master's degree or equiv.

Ancient History

- 303 A History of Greek Civilization.** Sem; 3 cr. The Greek City: Greek history from prehistoric times to the decline of the Greek city-state. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Edson.
- 304 A History of Greek Civilization.** Sem; 3 cr. The Macedonian Monarchy and the Hellenistic Civilization: Greek history from the period of the rise of Macedon to the end of the Hellenistic Age. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Edson.
- 305 The Rise of Barbarian Europe.** Sem; 3 cr. Barbarian pressures on the Western Roman Empire during the fourth and fifth centuries A.D., and the rise of the Romano-Germanic states in the western Mediterranean in the fifth century. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. Clover.
- 307 A History of Rome.** Sem; 3 cr. The Republic: a view of Roman history from the beginning of the Roman state to the fall of the Republic. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Clover.
- 308 A History of Rome.** Sem; 3 cr. The Empire: a view of the Roman Empire from its foundation to the dissolution of the Empire in the West. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Clover.

- 691 **Selected Problems in Ancient Greek Institutions and Political History.** Yr; 3 cr. Reading knowledge of French or German highly desirable. Candidates for the doctorate in ancient history or classics, not eligible for this course; their attention is called to Hist. 801. Prereq: Grad st or cons instr. Mr. Edson.
- 692 **Proseminar in Roman History.** Sem; 3 cr. A detailed examination of major problems in Roman history. Prereq: Grad st or cons instr; reading knowledge of appropriate foreign languages desirable. Mr. Clover.
- 801 **Seminar in Ancient History.** Yr; 3 cr. Special problems in Greek and Roman history will be studied in alternate years. Prereq: Grad st or cons instr; and reading knowledge of appropriate foreign languages. Mr. Clover.

Medieval and Renaissance History

- 113 **Survey in Medieval Civilization.** Sem; 3 cr. The civilization of the early Middle Ages, from the fall of the Roman Empire until ca. 1100. The economy, society, institutions and culture of the early period will be considered. Prereq: So st or cons instr. Mr. Herlihy.
- 114 **Survey in Medieval Civilization.** Sem; 3 cr. The civilization of the high Middle Ages, from ca. 1100 to 1350. The economy, society, institutions and culture of the period will be considered. Prereq: So st or cons instr. Mr. Herlihy.
- 311 **The Later Roman and Early Byzantine Empires.** I; 3 cr. The political evolution of the East Roman State from the age of Diocletian to the middle of the tenth century; and, within this context, its cultural, institutional, economic, and ecclesiastical developments. Prereq: Hist. 111-112, 115, or cons instr. Mr. Barker.
- 312 **The Byzantine Empire.** II; 3 cr. The culture, institutions, and achievements of mature Byzantine civilization; the history of the Empire from the middle of the tenth century to its fall in 1453; and its impact on other peoples. Prereq: Hist. 311 or cons instr. Mr. Barker.
- 317 **Medieval Civilization.** Sem; 3 cr. From St. Augustine to the twelfth century with emphasis on intellectual history. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Courtenay.
- 318 **Medieval Civilization.** Sem; 3 cr. From the twelfth to the fourteenth century with emphasis on intellectual history. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Courtenay.
- 321 **Economic Life in Medieval Europe.** II; 3 cr. Agriculture, industry, and commerce in the Middle Ages. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Staff.
- 325 **History of Medieval France.** Sem; 3 cr. Rise of the national state and its civilization under the monarchy, 987-1483. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Staff.

- 329 **Modern Italy: from Renaissance to Risorgimento.** II; 3 cr. History of the Italian people from the beginning of foreign domination in the sixteenth century to the achievement of national unity in the nineteenth century, emphasizing cultural, social, and economic developments. Prereq: Jr st, or Hist. 113, 114, 115 or 119. Mr. Sella.
- 333 **The Renaissance.** I or II; 3 cr. Emphasis on the transition from medieval to early modern thought in Italy, 1300-1525. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Kingdon.
- 337 **Europeans in Africa, Asia, and the Western Hemisphere in the Middle Ages.** Sem; 3 cr. Background for the Age of Expansion; ideas and accounts of scholars, pilgrims, Vikings, crusaders, travelers, soldiers, merchants, and colonists. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Staff.
- 341 **History of Commerce.** I or II; 3 cr. Survey of the history of commerce in the Western world from ancient times to the age of steam. Prereq: Fr course in European or English history, Jr st. Staff.
- 369 **English Constitutional History—the Medieval Era** (See Britain and the British Empire.)
- 527 **History of Islamic Civilization to 1800.** I; 3 cr. Introduction to the history of the Moslem world from the age of Mohammed to the decline of the Ottoman and Safavid Empires. Concentrates on the region from Morocco to Central Asia, with only occasional references to Islam in India and Southeast Asia. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. Schaar.
- 528 **History of Islamic Civilization Since 1750.** (See Comparative Tropical History.)
- 719 **Proseminar in Medieval History.** Sem, 3 cr. Prereq: Master's degree and cons instr. Mr. Herlihy.
- 805 **Seminar in Medieval History.** Yr; 3 cr. Topics in intellectual history. Prereq: Grad st and reading knowledge of Latin, French, and German. Mr. Courtenay.
- 807 **Seminar in Medieval History.** Yr; 3 cr. Studies in the economic history of the Middle Ages. Prereq: Grad st and reading knowledge of Latin, French, Italian, or German. Staff.
- 808 **Seminar in Medieval History.** Yr; 3 cr. Bibliographical introduction to Medieval History. Topics in the economic, social, intellectual and religious history of medieval Europe in the period of the Investiture Controversy. Prereq: Grad st and reading knowledge of Latin, French, and German. Mr. Herlihy.
- 809 **Seminar in Latin Paleography.** I or II, alternate years; 3 cr. Introduction to the study of Latin manuscript books and documents. Prereq: Grad st.
- 810 **Seminar in the History of Italy, 1400-1550.** Yr; 3 cr. Topics, to vary from year to year, in diplomatic and social history. Prereq: Grad st and reading knowledge of Latin, French, Italian, or German. Staff.

historical, historiographical and cultural research in periods between the age of Diocletian and 1453. Prereq: Grad st and reading knowledge of Greek or Latin; competence in French and German assumed. Mr. Barker.

Britain and the British Empire

- 361 **The Emergence of Modern Britain—England, 1485-1660.** I; 3 cr. Cultural, economic, political, and social issues and developments; foreign relations; the background of empire. Prereq: Hist. 123-124 or Jr st. Mr. Sachse.
- 362 **The Emergence of Modern Britain, 1660-1815.** II; 3 cr. Cultural, economic, political, and social issues and developments, foreign relations; the old empire; Anglo-American relations. Prereq: Hist. 123-124 or Jr st. Mr. Sachse.
- 363 **Modern Britain, 1780-1870.** I; 3 cr. Survey of society and politics in Britain, 1780-1870. Prereq: Hist. 123 or Jr st. Mr. Harrison.
- 364 **Modern Britain, 1870-1960.** II; 3 cr. Survey of society and politics in Britain, 1870-1960. Prereq: Hist. 123-124 or Jr st. Mr. Harrison.
- 369 **English Constitutional History—the Medieval Era.** Sem; 3 cr. Government and law of England from the seventh to the fifteenth centuries. Prereq: Hist. 123-124 or Jr st. Mr. Sachse.
- 370 **English Constitutional History—the Modern Era.** Sem; 3 cr. Government and law of England from the fifteenth century to the present. Prereq: Hist. 123-124 or Jr st. Mr. Sachse.
- 371 **Britain and the Middle East, 1798-1898.** I; 3 cr. British relations with the Ottoman and Persian Empires, and the growth of British Imperial interests in Arabia, Egypt, and the Sudan. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Kelly.
- 372 **Britain and the Middle East, 1898 to the present.** II; 3 cr. The dismemberment of the Ottoman Empire, the Palestine mandate, strategies, Imperial and economic interests, and relations with the Arab states, Turkey, and Persia. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Kelly.
- 373 **The British Empire in the Nineteenth Century.** I; 3 cr. The acquisition and administration of the Empire, with emphasis upon the government of the Crown Colonies and the tropical dependencies, Imperial defense, and the interrelationship of Imperial and foreign policy. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Kelly.
- 374 **The British Empire in the Twentieth Century.** II; 3 cr. (Continuation of History 373). The passage from Empire to Commonwealth, questions of defense, Imperial and foreign policy, and the difficulties attendant upon the dissolution of the Empire. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Kelly.

economic, social, and cultural developments; students may pursue independent lines of interest. Prereq: Jr st or Hist. 123-124. Staff.

- 377 **History of Australia and New Zealand.** II; 3 cr. Early settlements; growth of self-government; economic and social policies and progress; dominion status; foreign relations; emphasis on period since 1891. Prereq: Jr st or Hist. 123-124. Staff.
- 831 **Seminar in Seventeenth-Century England.** Yr; 3 cr. Political, economic, social, and intellectual aspects of this period. Prereq: Grad st. Mr. Sachse.
- 837 **Seminar in Nineteenth and Twentieth Century England.** Yr; 3 cr. Special emphasis on social, intellectual and radical movements. Prereq: Grad st. Mr. Harrison.
- 841 **Seminar in the History of the British Empire.** Yr; 3 cr. Aspects of British Imperial history. Prereq: Grad st. Mr. Kelly.
- #### Modern European
- 121 **Economic Development of the Western World.** Sem; 3 cr. Evolution of the economic institutions of the Western world from early Middle Ages to the Industrial Revolution. Prereq: So st. Mr. Herlihy, Mr. Sella.
- 122 **Economic Development of the Western World.** Sem; 3 cr. Evolution of economic institutions of the Western world from the Industrial Revolution to the present; rival systems in the twentieth century. Prereq: So st. Mr. Cameron.
- 127 **The World in the Twentieth Century.** Sem; 3 cr. Survey of the major trends in Europe, Asia, Africa and the Americas since 1900; the two world wars, the social and political revolutions of our time; Fascism and Communism; the new states of Africa and Asia. Prereq: So st. Mr. Koehl.
- 329 **Modern Italy: From Renaissance to Risorgimento.** (See Medieval History.)
- 334 **The Protestant Reformation.** Sem; 3 cr. The rise of Protestantism, 1500-1640, and its impact on European society. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Kingdon.
- 335 **The Catholic Reformation.** Sem; 3 cr. The revival of Roman Catholicism, 1520-1650, and its impact on European society. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Kingdon.
- 339 **History of Spain and Portugal to 1700.** Sem; 3 cr. The peninsular kingdoms in the Middle Ages and the imperial period. Attention focused on political and social developments. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Payne.

- 340 **Modern Spanish and Portuguese History Since 1700.** Sem; 3 cr. Political and social change emphasized, and particular attention devoted to the problems of the constitutional monarchies and the Spanish and Portuguese republics. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Payne.
- 345 **European History, 1500-1648.** I; 3 cr. General survey of political, intellectual, and economic history. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. O'Connor.
- 346 **European History from 1648 to 1789.** II; 3 cr. Survey of political, intellectual, and economic history. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Sella.
- 349 **Contemporary France, 1914 to the Present.** Sem; 3 cr. The social and political evolution of France since 1914. Special emphasis on the problems of ideology and social change. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Gargan.
- 350 **History of Seventeenth Century France.** Sem; 3 cr. French political, economic, social, military and cultural history from 1594 to 1715; consolidation of state power; and foreign relations as they affect domestic policy. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. O'Connor.
- 353 **History of Europe, 1815-1871.** I; 3 cr. Effects of the rise of nationalism, liberalism, and the new economic forces upon Europe and European society. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Hamerow.
- 354 **History of Europe, 1871-1918.** II; 3 cr. Development of democracy, socialism, and imperialism in Europe. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Hamerow.
- 356 **Europe Between the Wars, 1919-1939.** Sem; 3 cr. Political, social, economic and cultural history of the European nations. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. Koehl.
- 357 **Origins and History of World War II.** I; 3 cr. Background and history of World War I. Problems of peacemaking and international organization; rise of Fascism, National Socialism, and Japanese imperialism; breaking the peace; World War II. Prereq: Jr st or Hist. 119, 120, or 123-124. Staff.
- 359 **History of Europe Since 1945.** II; 3 cr. Political, social, economic, and moral effects of the Nazi era, the Resistance and the Liberation; restoration and reconstruction; influence of the United States and the Soviet Union; capitalism, socialism, and communism; the European unity movement and the cold war; social and cultural changes; relations with Africa and Asia. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. Koehl.
- 378 **The Old Regime and the French Revolution, 1685-1799.** I; 3 cr. The institutional and social development of France from the age of Louis XIV to the rise of Napoleon. Special emphasis on the coming of the Revolution and its historic significance. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Goldberg.
- 379 **Modern France, 1799-1914.** II; 3 cr. The social and political history of

- France from 1799 to 1914. Special emphasis on the formation and evolution of social classes. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Gargan.
- 407 **History of the Hapsburg Monarchy, 1648-1815.** II; 3 cr. Economic, social, and political developments from the Thirty years' War to the end of the Napoleonic Wars. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Staff.
- 408 **History of the Hapsburg Monarchy, 1648-1815.** II; 3 cr. Economic, social and political developments from the Congress of Vienna to the collapse of the Austrian monarchy. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr.
- 409 **History of Central Europe, 1648-1871.** I; 3 cr. Survey of the political and social development of Central Europe from the Thirty Years' War to the establishment of the German Empire. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Hamerow.
- 410 **History of Central Europe, 1871-1949.** II; 3 cr. Survey of the political and social development of Central Europe from the establishment of the German Empire to the post-World War II period. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Hamerow.
- 414 **Recent German History.** II; 3 cr. Wartime and postwar Germany, Weimar Republic, and the Third Reich. Prereq: Hist. 119, 120, or 411-412, and Jr st. Staff.
- 417 **History of Russia.** I; 3 cr. Origins and evolution of the Russian people and state; political, economic, and social history; foreign relations as they affect domestic policy; from the ninth century to 1800. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Petrovich.
- 418 **History of Russia.** Sem; 3 cr. Russian political, economic, and social history from 1800 to 1917; foreign relations as they affect domestic policy. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Petrovich.
- 419 **History of Soviet Russia.** Sem; 3 cr. Survey of the major political, economic and social developments in Russia since 1917. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. Senn.
- 420 **Russian Social and Intellectual History.** Sem; 3 cr. Survey of main currents of Russian social thought in the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries. Desirable that students come with some knowledge of modern Russian history or of modern European cultural history. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. Petrovich.
- 421 **History of Russian Foreign Policy to 1917.** Sem; 3 cr. History of the foreign policy of the Russian Empire, with emphasis on the nineteenth and twentieth centuries to the establishment of the Communist state. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Senn.

- 422 **History of Russian Foreign Policy, 1917-1945.** Sem; 3 cr. History of Soviet foreign policy from the establishment of the Communist state to the entry of the Soviet Union in World War II; discussion of specific problems such as the relations of the U.S.S.R. with other Slavic peoples, the Straits question, the U.S.S.R. in the Far East, the Communist International, and the diplomatic negotiations preceding World War II. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Senn.
- 423 **Economic History of Russia from the Kievan Period to 1917.** Sem; 3 cr. History of the Russian economy, with emphasis on the development of Russian agriculture, the origins of serfdom, the character of Russian manorialism, commercial relations with the West, emancipation, and the beginnings of industrialization. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Staff.
- 425 **History of Poland and the Baltic Area.** Sem; 3 cr. A survey of the history of the northern part of East Central Europe, the territory included in the former Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. Senn.
- 427 **History of Southeast Europe.** I; 3 cr. Origins of the Balkan peoples and their history from the end of the Byzantine Empire, under the rule of the Ottoman and Hapsburg Empires, to the rise of the modern Balkan national states. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Petrovich.
- 428 **History of Southeast Europe.** II; 3 cr. The emergence of modern Balkan nationalism and the rise of the Balkan states; the end of the Ottoman Empire and of Austro-Hungarian rule in the Balkans; the place of the Balkans in modern European diplomatic history; domestic Balkan history to the present, including the establishment of the Communist regimes. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Petrovich.
- 431 **History of Scandinavia to 1815.** Sem; 3 cr. The Vikings; growth of church and royal power; attempts at unification; Lutheran Reformation; Danish-Swedish power struggle; rise and fall of Sweden as a great power; enlightened despotism; impact of the Napoleonic Wars. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Krosby.
- 432 **History of Scandinavia Since 1815.** Sem; 3 cr. Nationalism, romanticism, liberalism, and independence movements; emergence of political parties and struggle for democracy; evolution of social democratic welfare states; world wars, Scandinavian cooperation, and European economic integration. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Krosby.
- 467 **Economic and Social History of Europe, 1500-1750.** II; 3 cr. Overseas expansion and economic growth; the "price revolution" and its impact on society; warfare, state finances, and the great banking families; mercantilism and the struggle for colonies; the rise of the urban middle classes; the evolution of agrarian society. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Sella.
- 471 **Contemporary Societies.** Sem; 3 cr. An analysis and comparison of social structures and social movements in a number of non-Western and Western countries. Emphasis on the varieties of the revolutionary process. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Goldberg.
- 473 **European Social History, 1640-1830.** Sem; 3 cr. The institutional and theoretical foundations of nineteenth-century European liberalism. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Goldberg.
- 474 **European Social History, 1830-1914.** Sem; 3 cr. The varieties of European social movements, from the middle of the nineteenth century to the present. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Goldberg.
- 475 **European Social History: 1934 to the Present.** Sem; 3 cr. The evolution of social institutions and the variety of social movements in the major European countries since World War I. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Goldberg.
- 479 **A Social and Cultural History of European Education Since 1500.** Sem; 3 cr. How European society has transmitted its thought and culture through education. Prereq: European history. Mr. Fishman.
- 511 **European Cultural History, 1500-1610.** I (given in alternate years); 3 cr. Thought and belief in their social and political setting, concentrating on the sixteenth century. Prereq: Hist. 119, 120, or Jr st. Mr. Mosse.
- 512 **European Cultural History, 1610-1815.** II (given in alternate years); 3 cr. Main movements in thought and taste as well as the political and social thought of the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries. Prereq: Hist. 119, 120, or Jr st. Mr. Mosse.
- 513 **European Cultural History, 1815-1870.** I (given in alternate years); 3 cr. Conflicting cultural attitudes of liberalism, romanticism, conservatism as well as Marxism. Prereq: Hist. 120 or Jr st. Mr. Mosse.
- 514 **European Cultural History Since 1870.** II (given in alternate years); 3 cr. The fin de siècle and the main cultural trends of the twentieth century. Prereq: Hist. 120 or Jr st. Mr. Mosse.
- 519 **Western Religious Beginnings and the History of Eastern Religions.** I; 3 cr. Prehistoric and primitive religions, ancient religions of the western world, Greek and Roman religion; major attention is directed to the religions of South and East Asia. Prereq: So st. Staff.
- 520 **The History of Living Western Religions.** II; 3 cr. Judaism, Christianity, and Islam. Prereq: So st. Mr. Gargan.
- 521 **Economic Development in the Nineteenth Century.** I; 3 cr. The "Industrial Revolution" in England and its diffusion in Europe and North America; growth of the world economy; revival of imperialism, political, social, and cultural manifestations of economic change. Prereq: Econ-Hist. 122 or Grad st. Mr. Cameron.
- 522 **Twentieth-Century Economic History.** II; 3 cr. The world economy before 1914 and its transformation by wars, revolutions, and technical change; the rivalry of contrasting economic systems; growth of economic nationalism in advanced and underdeveloped economies. Prereq: Econ-Hist. 122 or Grad st. Mr. Cameron, staff.

- 525 **The World and the West: The Changing Balance, 1500-1800.** (See Comparative Tropical History.) I; 3 cr. Mr. Curtin, Mr. Smail.
- 526 **The World and the West: The Revolution of Modernization Since 1800.** (See Comparative Tropical History.) II; 3 cr. Mr. Curtin and Mr. Smail.
- 531 **Diplomatic History of Europe, 1815-1914.** I; 3 cr. The reconstruction of Europe, the Near Eastern question, the diplomacy of national unification, the great powers and imperialism, the rise of alliance systems, the coming of World War I. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. Koehl.
- 532 **Diplomatic History of Europe, 1914-1945.** II; 3 cr. Wartime diplomacy, the nature of the peace, the League of Nations, the collapse of the Versailles System, the rise of the Axis, the Grand Coalition of Anti-Fascist States. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. Koehl.
- 539 **The Ottoman Empire in the Middle East and the Balkans.** Sem; 3 cr. The rise of the Ottoman state and its relation to the Selcuk Empire and Islam. Emphasis on social, economic and military organization, the bureaucratic structure, expansion into the Balkans and the Middle East, and its impact on Europe from the thirteenth century to the siege of Vienna, 1683. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Karpat.
- 540 **The Decline of the Ottoman Empire to the Young Turk Movement.** Sem; 3 cr. The decline of the empire to the Young Turk revolution of 1908. Survey of political and economic organization, with emphasis on domestic and foreign forces conditioning social change from the seventeenth century to the emergence of nationalist groups. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Karpat.
- 541 **The Empire and Nation in the Turkish Republic.** Sem; 3 cr. The downfall of the Ottoman Empire, the War of Liberation, the social, economic and cultural forces conditioning the emergence and evolution of the modern national Turkish state. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Karpat.
- 542 **The Intellectual Foundations of Middle East and Ottoman History.** Sem; 3 cr. The cultural influences which shaped the political and social organizations of the Middle East and the Ottoman Empire traced from the rise of Islam to the twentieth century. Emphasis on the conflict between the religious dogma and rational philosophy within the context of Ottoman political and social institutions. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Karpat.
- 713 **History of Higher Education in Europe and America.** Sem; 3 cr. The development of colleges, universities and higher learning in Europe and America. Prereq: Hist. 479, 628, or cons instr. Mr. Fishman, Mr. Herbst.
- 814 **Seminar in the History of Europe During the Reformation.** Yr; 3 cr. Studies of the changes in religion in sixteenth-century Europe, and of the associated changes in ideas and institutions. Prereq: Grad st or cons instr. Students expected to work with source materials in at least

History

- one of the major European languages, normally French, German, Italian, or Latin. Mr. Kingdon.
- 815 **Seminar in the Economic and Social History of Early Modern Europe.** Yr; 3 cr. Studies in European economic and social developments from about 1500 to about 1750. Prereq: Grad st, reading knowledge of either French, Italian, German or Spanish, and cons instr. Mr. Sella.
- 819 **Seminar in Modern European History.** Yr; 3 cr. Studies centering in France and the Revolution. Prereq: Grad st. Mr. Hill.
- 821 **Seminar in Modern European Economic History.** Yr; 3 cr. Studies of industrialism and related phenomena since approximately 1750, exclusive of North America. Prereq: Hist. 721-722 or cons instr. Mr. Cameron.
- 825 **Seminar in Nineteenth- Twentieth-Century Europe.** Yr; 3 cr. Studies in the diplomatic, social and political aspects of European imperialism since 1815. Prereq: Grad st. Mr. Koehl.
- 845 **Seminar in Central European History.** Yr; 3 cr. Studies in modern German history and the history of Central Europe. Prereq: Grad st and reading knowledge of German. Mr. Hamerow.
- 847 **Seminar in Scandinavian History.** Yr; 3 cr. Studies in modern Scandinavian history and international relations. Prereq: Grad st and reading knowledge of a Scandinavian language or Finnish. Mr. Krosby.
- 849 **Seminar in the History of the Russian Empire and the Modern History of Southeast Europe.** Yr; 3 cr. Studies in historiography and problems in the domestic, political, social, economic and cultural history of the Russian Empire to 1917 and of Southeast Europe to the present. Prereq: Grad st and reading knowledge of Russian or the Southeast European language in which the student's research is done and cons instr. Mr. Petrovich.
- 850 **Seminar in the History of the Soviet Union and the Modern History of East Central Europe.** Yr; 3 cr. Studies in the development of the Soviet Union since 1917 and in the political and diplomatic history of the nations lying between Russia and Germany. Prereq: Grad st, reading knowledge of Russian or German or the East European language in which the student wishes to work and cons instr. Mr. Senn.
- 866 **Seminar in Social History of Modern Europe.** Yr; 3 cr. Labor movements, socialism, and the growth of social thought; topics will change every semester. Prereq: Grad st. Mr. Goldberg.
- 867 **Seminar in European Social and Intellectual History.** Yr; 3 cr. Subject matter varies every semester and alternates between the early modern and modern period. Prereq: Grad st. Mr. Mosse.
- 868 **Seminar in Modern French History.** Yr; 3 cr. Topics in the intellectual history of France in the 19th and 20th centuries. Prereq: Grad st, reading knowledge of French and cons instr. Mr. Gargan.

- 870 Seminar in Spanish and Portuguese History.** Yr; 3 cr. Studies in the history of Spain and Portugal since the imperial period. Primary attention devoted to political, ideological, and social problems. Prereq: Grad st, reading knowledge of at least one of the three peninsular languages is required. Mr. Payne.
- 891 Proseminar in Modern European History.** Sem; 3 cr. Studies in the history of Europe since 1500. Prereq: Grad st. Staff.
- 907 Seminar in the History of Education.** (Same as Ed. Pol. 907). Sem; 2 or 3 cr. Studies in European and American educational history. Prereq: Grad st. and cons instr. Mr. Borrowman, Mr. Fishman, Mr. Herbst.

American History

- 201 American History 1607-1865—the Origin and Growth of the United States.** Sem; 3 cr. Survey of American political, economic, and social development from the founding of the colonies to the Civil War. Prereq: So st. Staff.
- 202 American History, 1865 to the Present.** Sem; 3 cr. Survey of American political, economic and social development from the Civil War to the present. Prereq: So st. Staff.
- 257 Military History of the United States.** Sem; 3 cr. The founding and growth of the military establishment, the exercise of the military art, and military policies treated in connection with relevant political, social, and economic factors; offered concurrently with Hist. 657. Prereq: So st. Mr. Coffman.
- 259 Representative Americans.** Sem; 3 cr. A biographical approach to American history; evaluation of contributions of leading Americans to the nation's development; offered concurrently with Hist. 659. Prereq: So st. Staff.
- 260 Representative Americans.** (Continuation of Hist. 259.) Sem; 3 cr. A biographical approach to American history; evaluation of contributions of leading Americans to the nation's development; offered concurrently with Hist. 660. Prereq: So st. Staff.
- 290-291 Introduction to the Study of American History: The Laboratory Approach.** Sem, 3 cr. A laboratory course in the study of American history with emphasis on the problems of historical investigation and communication through select case studies. Prereq: So st. Mr. Katz.
- 601 Legal and Institutional History of Colonial America.** Sem; 3 cr. An analysis of the legal and institutional history of the colonies before the American Revolution. Special attention given to the legal foundations of American institutions. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Katz.
- 603 History of Colonial Society.** Sem; 3 cr. European expansion and colonization in the New World, English colonization, political ideas and institutions, economic foundations, social evolution and conflict. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. Lovejoy, Mr. Katz.

- 604 Thought and Culture of Colonial America.** System; 3 cr. Significant ideas—political, economic, social, and particularly religious—and their relationship to life in early British America between 1607 and 1763. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. Lovejoy.
- 605 The Age of the American Revolution: The War for American Independence, 1763-1783.** Sem; 3 cr. Structure of American society, British policy, the revolutionary movement, independence, military and diplomatic history. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. Jensen.
- 606 The Age of the American Revolution: The Revolution in America, 1773-1789.** Sem; 3 cr. Political, constitutional, social, and economic history of the period. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. Jensen.
- 607 The United States, 1789-1815.** Sem; 3 cr. Establishment of the national government, the Federalist system, Jeffersonian Democracy, western expansion, social and cultural progress, the War of 1812. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. Risjord.
- 609 The United States, 1815-1848.** I or II; 3 cr. Nationalism and sectionalism, nature of party development, social reform, the Old South, slavery and abolition. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. Sewell.
- 611 Sectionalism and the Civil War.** I or II; 3 cr. An analysis of Negro slavery in the Old South, the antislavery movement, the conflict between the plantation system and rising industrialism, the politics of the 1850's, secessionism, and the significance of the Civil War. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. Starobin.
- 613 Reconstruction and the New Nation.** I or II; 3 cr. The impact of the Civil War on American society, presidential and congressional reconstruction, the position of the freedmen and the rise of racism, the origins of the civil rights issue. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. Starobin.
- 615 America in Transition, 1877-1901.** Sem; 3 cr. History of the rise of modern industrialism; the organization of labor and farmers; the disappearance of the frontier; the growth of American imperialism, and resulting social, constitutional, and intellectual adjustments. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. Hollingsworth.
- 617 Recent American History, 1901-1929.** Sem; 3 cr. Political, economic, social, and intellectual history of the eras of Theodore Roosevelt, Woodrow Wilson, World War I, and Herbert Hoover. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. Cronon, Mr. Glad, Mr. Coffman.
- 619 Recent American History, 1929 to the Present.** Sem; 3 cr. Political, economic, social, and intellectual history of the age of the Great Depression, World War II, and postwar America. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. Glad, Mr. Cronon, Mr. Coffman.
- 621 History of American Thought, 1620-1865.** I; 3 cr. European and American influences on thought, religion, science, arts, and agencies of cultural life, and impact of American ideas on the world. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. Conkin.

- 622 History of American Thought, 1865 to the Present.** II; 3 cr. European and American influences on thought, religion, science, arts, and agencies of cultural life, and impact of American ideas on the world. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. Conkin.
- 625 American Social History, 1607-1860.** Sem; 3 cr. Origin and early evolution of American social ideas, practices and institutions; population opportunity, minority groups, church and family, social welfare and and immigration, class status and mobility, educational and vocational reform. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. O'Neill.
- 626 American Social History, 1860 to the Present.** Sem; 3 cr. Evolution of American social ideas, practices and institutions since 1860; city life and problems, population and immigration, class status and mobility, minority groups, church and family, educational and vocational opportunity, social welfare and reform. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. O'Neill.
- 627 American Radicalism in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries.** Sem; 3 cr. Radicalism in the United States from utopian and communitarian movements of early nineteenth century America to the development of the Socialist and Communist Parties and their subsequent history in the twentieth century. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. O'Neill.
- 628 History of Education in the American Culture.** I, II; 3 cr. Development of educational theory and practice in the context of American social and intellectual history. Prereq: Previous courses in American history or cons instr. Mr. Borrowman, Mr. Herbst.
- 629 American Constitutional Development to 1861.** I; 3 cr. Colonial background, framing republican governments, constitutional controversy to 1861. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. Kutler.
- 630 American Constitutional Development Since 1861.** II; 3 cr. Civil War and reconstruction, social and economic issues, war and the Constitution. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. Kutler.
- 633 American Foreign Relations, 1763-1901.** Sem; 3 cr. America's relations with the world, emphasizing the economic, political and ideological elements determining policy. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. Williams.
- 634 American Foreign Relations, 1901 to the Present.** Sem; 3 cr. America's relations with the world, emphasizing the economic, political and ideological elements determining policy. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. DeNovo.
- 637 American Economic Life.** I; 3 cr. European economic development of North America: colonial settlement through early industrialization of the United States. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. Lampard, Mr. Rothstein.
- 638 American Economic Life.** II; 3 cr. Industrialization of the continental United States economy: growth and instability since the mid-nineteenth century. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. Lampard, Mr. Rothstein.
- 641 History of the American West, 1781 to the Present.** I; 3 cr. The challenge of free land: Turner's hypothesis, national expansion, territorial

- system, Indian policy, land policy, problems of communication and shaping economic growth. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. Bogue, Mr. Rothstein.
- 642 History of the American West, 1781 to the Present.** II, 3 cr. Patterns of exploitation: fur trade, mining, lumbering, grazing, and frontier agriculture. The west and American culture: politics, religion, literature, community process, conservation and closed space. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. Bogue, Mr. Rothstein.
- 645 The History of American Agriculture.** I; 3 cr. Colonial agriculture and land tenure; western migrations and the disposition of the public domain; transportation and markets; application of technology and science, regional specialization; agrarian, political, and other movements. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. Rothstein.
- 648 Farmer Movements.** II; 3 cr. History of farmers' efforts to improve their status through organizations designed to control markets and influence legislation. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Rothstein.
- 651 History of Wisconsin.** I; 3 cr. History of Wisconsin from the beginning of the historical period to the present, with emphasis on the economic and social aspects of Wisconsin history since 1815. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Nesbit.
- 654 Development of American Science.** Sem; 2 or 3 cr. Emphasis on its institutional and historical context as well as American contributions to the growth of scientific thought. Prereq: Year of American history or history of science; or cons instr. Staff.
- 657 Military History of the United States.** Sem; 3 cr. Founding and growth of the military establishment, the exercise of the military art, and military policies treated in connection with relevant political, social, and economic factors; offered concurrently with Hist. 257. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. Coffman.
- 659 Representative Americans.** Sem; 3 cr. A biographical approach to American history, evaluation of the contributions of leading Americans to the nation's development, offered concurrently with Hist. 259. Prereq: Jr st or an introductory course in American history. Staff.
- 660 Representative Americans.** Sem; 3 cr. A biographical approach to American history, education of the contributions of leading Americans to the nation's development, offered concurrently with Hist. 260. Prereq: Jr st or an introductory course in American history. Staff.
- 713 History of Higher Education in Europe and America.** Sem; 3 cr. Mr. Fishman, Mr. Herbst (See Modern European History.)
- 714 History of Secondary Education in the United States.** Sem; 2 cr. Development of the idea and the institutions of secondary education in American culture, with emphasis on the period 1890 to the present. Prereq: Ed. Pol. 310. Mr. Krug.
- 901 Studies in American History.** Sem; 3 cr. Grad st. and cons instr. Staff.

- 907 **Seminar in the History of Education.** (Same as Ed. Pol. 907). II; 2 cr. Studies in European and American educational history. Prereq: Grad st and cons instr. Mr. Borrowman, Mr. Fishman, Mr. Herbst.
- 910 **Seminar in American History: Topics in Colonial History, Primarily the Seventeenth Century.** Yr; 3 cr. Prereq: Grad st. Mr. Lovejoy.
- 912 **Seminar in American History: Topics in Colonial History, Primarily the Eighteenth Century.** Yr; 3 cr. Topics in the history of the American colony in the eighteenth century. Special attention given to politics, the colonies, 1607-1776, with primary emphasis on social-intellectual development of legal institutions and ideas, religion, and the imperial relationship. Prereq: Grad st. Mr. Katz.
- 915 **Seminar in American History—Studies in Eighteenth-Century America.** Yr; 3 cr. Prereq: Grad st. Mr. Jensen.
- 917 **Seminar in American History, 1789-1815.** Yr; 3 cr. Studies in the establishment of the national government, the Federalist system, Jeffersonian Democracy and the War of 1812. Prereq: Grad st. Mr. Risjord.
- 920 **Seminar in American History, 1815-1848.** Yr; 3 cr. Studies of the American in the Jacksonian Age; nature of party development; the Old South; social reform; slavery and abolitionism. Prereq: Grad st. Mr. Sewell.
- 925 **Seminar in American History.** Yr; 3 cr. Social and economic problems of Civil War and Reconstruction. Prereq: Grad st. Staff.
- 930 **Seminar in American History.** Yr; 3 cr. Studies in reconstruction; aspects of regional and national history, 1865-1877. Prereq: Grad st. Staff.
- 935 **Seminar in American History, 1877-1900.** Yr; 3 cr. Studies in the history of the United States, 1877-1900. Prereq: Grad st. Mr. Hollingsworth.
- 940 **Seminar in American History, 1900-1929.** Yr; 3 cr. Studies in the history of the United States, 1900-1929. Prereq: Grad st. Mr. Cronon.
- 945 **Seminar in American History, 1929 to the Present.** Yr; 3 cr. Studies in the recent history of the United States, 1929 to the present. Prereq: Grad st. Mr. Glad.
- 950 **Seminar in American History—Social and Intellectual History of United States Since 1890.** Yr; 3 cr. Prereq: Grad st and cons instr. Staff.
- 951 **Seminar in the Intellectual History of Americans.** Yr; 3 cr. Religious and philosophical movements, social and political thought, literary and critical theories; topics and period of emphasis will change each semester. Prereq: Grad st. Mr. Conkin.
- 954 **Seminar in American Constitutional History.** Yr; 3 cr. Studies in

- American Constitutional history. Topics will vary from year to year. Prereq: Grad st. Mr. Kutler.
- 955 **Seminar in American History.** Yr; 3 cr. Studies in American social history. Prereq: Grad st. Staff.
- 958 **Seminar in American Military History.** Yr; 3 cr. Studies in the development of the military establishment as an institution in peace and war, and as a force in American political, social and economic life. Prereq: Grad st. Mr. Coffman.
- 960 **Seminar in American Foreign Relations.** Yr; 3 cr. Research in American foreign relations, 1763 to 1901. Prereq: Grad st. Mr. Williams.
- 961 **Seminar in American Foreign Relations Since 1900.** Yr; 3 cr. Studies in twentieth century American foreign relations. Prereq: Grad st. Mr. DeNovo.
- 965 **Seminar in American History.** Yr; 3 cr. Studies in the history of the West. Prereq: Grad st. Mr. Bogue.
- 966 **Seminar in American Economic History.** Yr; 3 cr. Studies in 19th century American economic change, with emphasis on institutional and qualitative factors. Prereq: Grad st. Mr. Rothstein.
- 970 **Seminar in American History.** Yr; 3 cr. Studies in the economic history of the United States. Prereq: Grad st. Mr. Lampard.
- 979 **Seminar in Urban History.** (Same as Soc. 979.) II; 3 cr. Causes and consequences of urbanization, stressing social and economic aspects of major population movements, with particular attention to the United States. Prereq: Grad st and cons instr. Mr. Lampard, Mr. Schnore.

Comparative Tropical History

- 433 **Multi-Racial Societies in the Americas.** (See Latin American history.) Sem; 3 cr. Mr. Phelan.
- 436 **History of Southern South America.** (See Latin American History.) Sem; 3 cr. Mr. Skidmore.
- 437 **Latin-American History to 1825.** (See Latin American History.) I; 3 cr. Mr. Phelan, Mr. Skidmore.
- 438 **Latin-American History Since 1825.** (See Latin American History.) II; 3 cr. Mr. Phelan.
- 439 **History of Brazil.** (See Latin American History.) Sem; 3 cr. Mr. Skidmore.
- 440 **History of Mexico: The Colonial Period.** (See Latin American History.) Sem; 3 cr. Mr. Phelan.

- 542 **Intellectual Foundations of Middle East and Ottoman History.** (See Modern European History.) Sem; 3 cr. Mr. Karpat.
- 730 **Proseminar in Latin American History.** (See Latin American History.) Sem; 3 cr. Mr. Phelan, Mr. Skidmore, Mr. Smith.
- 856 **Seminar in Southeast Asian History.** Yr; 3 cr. During one semester each year (normally Sem I) offered as an introductory seminar in modern Southeast Asian history with work mostly in English-language sources; one or two topics examined comparatively by means of essays, readings and discussions; otherwise, offered as an advanced seminar for students with research interest in Southeast Asian history and appropriate language background. Prereq: Grad st. Mr. Smail.
- 857 **Seminar in South Asian History.** Yr; 3 cr. One semester in each year intended to introduce research in South Asian history; English-language sources serve for comparative analysis of topics by means of essays, readings, and discussions. Prereq: Familiarity with South Asian civilization, work in one South Asian language, and knowledge of European history desirable. Mr. Frykenberg.
- 858 **Seminar in Problems of Islamic History.** Yr; 3 cr. Selected problems in Islamic history investigated. Prereq: Grad st, reading knowledge of appropriate foreign languages and cons instr. Mr. Schaar.
- 877 **Seminar in Comparative Tropical History.** Yr; 3 cr. Topics in the comparative impact of Europe on the civilizations of Tropical America, Africa, South Asia, and Southeast Asia; a single topic is chosen each semester for a series of comparative essays by members of the seminar. Mr. Curtin, staff.

African History

- 461 **History of Africa to 1880.** I; 3 cr. History of African cultures from the beginning of the Iron Age to 1880; impact of Islam and of Europe; emphasis on Africa south of the Sahara. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Curtin, Mr. Vansina.
- 462 **History of Africa Since 1880.** II; 3 cr. Establishment of European control in Africa; movements of resistance, the decolonization process; emphasis on Africa south of the Sahara. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Curtin.
- 463 **History of West Africa.** Sem; 3 cr. Advanced course in the history of Africa south of the Sahara and west of the Cameroons highlands; African cultural tradition, contact with Islam and the West, state-building in the Western Sudan and the forest, the European invasions, the colonial period, and the re-emergence of independent states. Prereq: Hist. 461-462, or cons instr. Reading knowledge of French advisable. Mr. Curtin.
- 464 **History of East Africa.** Sem; 3 cr. Migrations, African states, European impact, stressing the role of the African cultures. Prereq: Hist. 461-462 or cons instr. Mr. Vansina.

- 465 **History of North Africa.** Sem; 3 cr. Advanced course in the history of northern and northeastern Africa Morocco through Egypt and Sudan to Ethiopia and the Horn of Africa. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Schaar.
- 466 **History of Equatorial Africa.** Sem; 3 cr. History of the area south of Lake Chad and north of Southwest Africa and Zambia from the advent of the Iron Age to the present. Prereq: Hist. 461-462 or equiv, or cons instr and reading knowledge of French. Mr. Vansina.
- 468 **Methods for Historical Research in Non-Literate Societies.** (See Comparative Tropical History.) Sem; 3 cr. Mr. Vansina.
- 525 **The World and the West: The Changing Balance, 1500-1800.** (See Comparative Tropical History.) I; 3 cr. Mr. Curtin, Mr. Smail.
- 526 **The World and the West: The Revolution of Modernization Since 1800.** (See Comparative Tropical History.) II; 3 cr. Mr. Curtin, Mr. Smail.
- 527 **History of Islamic Civilization to 1800.** (See Medieval History.) I; 3 cr. Mr. Schaar.
- 528 **History of Islamic Civilization Since 1800.** (See Comparative Tropical History.) II; 3 cr. Mr. Schaar.
- 530 **Nationalist Movements in the Near East and North Africa.** (See Comparative Tropical History.) Sem; 3 cr. Mr. Schaar.
- 861 **Seminar in the History of Africa.** Yr; 3 cr. Topics vary from year to year. Prereq: Grad st and cons instr. Mr. Curtin, Mr. Vansina.
- 983 **Interdepartmental Seminar in African Studies.** Sem; 3 cr. Interdisciplinary inquiry in African society and culture; topics change from semester to semester. Prereq: Grad st and cons instr. Staff.

Latin American History

- 448-433 **Multi-Racial Societies in the Americas.** Sem; 3 cr. A social history of the Indians and the Negroes in the New World studied comparatively. An analysis and comparison of selected Indian and Negro communities with special attention to wide ranges of options they had in adjusting to European culture contacts. Emphasis on Portuguese and Spanish America, 1492-1808. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. Phelan.
- 448-436 **History of Southern South America.** Sem; 3 cr. History of Spanish-speaking southern Spanish America. Regional emphasis varies among Argentina, Chile, Uruguay, and Paraguay. Attention given to political, social and economic history. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Skidmore.
- 437 **Latin-American History to 1825.** I; 3 cr. Pre-Columbian cultures; conquests by Spain and Portugal; and the socio-economic, cultural, and governmental institutions in colonial life; background of revolution and wars for independence. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Phelan, Mr. Skidmore.

- 441 **History of Mexico: The National Period.** (See Latin American History.) Sem; 3 cr. Mr. Smith.
- 442 **Contemporary Latin-American Problems.** (See Latin American History.) Sem; 2 cr. Staff.
- 443 **History of South Asia to 1800.** I; 3 cr. Survey of the development of societies within the Indian subcontinent from earliest antiquity and giving special attention to Hindu, Islamic, and early European contributions thereto. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Frykenberg.
- 444 **History of South Asia Since 1800.** II; 3 cr. Survey of influences of the West upon societies within the subcontinent; responses to changing conditions in the Indian Empire; movements leading to the establishment of independence. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Frykenberg.
- 445 **History of South India.** Sem; 3 cr. Changing cultures and societies of India south of the Vindhyas, with special emphasis upon Dravidian and Deccani institutions from Chola through Company rule. Prereq: Hist. 443-444, equiv background in Indian St., or cons instr. Mr. Frykenberg.
- 446 **History of North India.** Sem; 3 cr. Cultural and institutional changes in Hindustan under the impact of Islam, the Turkish Sultans, and the Mughal Imperial system; responses to the expansion of Company Raj and movements to the establishment of India and Pakistan. Prereq: Hist. 443-444, equiv background in Indian St., or cons instr. Mr. Frykenberg.
- 449 **Administrative and Political History of Modern India.** Sem; 3 cr. Advanced course on the development of political systems between 1650 and the present, with emphasis upon transition from the traditional to the modern order. Prereq: Hist. 443-444, equiv. background in Indian St., or cons instr. Mr. Frykenberg.
- 457 **History of Southeast Asia to 1800.** Sem; 3 cr. Formation and development of classical Indian and Chinese influenced societies in the area comprising present-day Burma, Thailand, Cambodia, Laos, Vietnam, Malaysia, Indonesia and the Philippines, and their meeting with Islam and the early Europeans. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Smail.
- 458 **History of Southeast Asia Since 1800.** Sem, 3 cr. Effects of the modern Western revolution on the established societies of Southeast Asia through colonial rule and economic and cultural change. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Smail.
- 459 **History of Indonesia Since 1800.** Sem; 3 cr. Includes Malaysia. The remaking of the archipelago world under the stimulus of the industrial West: state and nation building, economic change, rise of nationalist elites, Chinese communities. Lectures and discussions based on student papers. Some familiarity with Southeast Asian history desirable. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Smail.

History

- 461 **History of Africa to 1880.** (See African History.) I; 3 cr. Mr. Curtin, Mr. Vansina.
- 462 **History of Africa Since 1880.** (See African History.) II; 3 cr. Mr. Curtin.
- 463 **History of West Africa.** (See African History.) Sem; 3 cr. Mr. Curtin.
- 464 **History of East Africa.** (See African History.) Sem; 3 cr. Mr. Vansina.
- 465 **History of North Africa.** (See African History.) Sem; 3 cr. Mr. Schaar.
- 466 **History of Equatorial Africa.** (See African History.) Sem; 3 cr. Mr. Vansina.
- 468 **Methods for Historical Research in Non-Literate Societies.** Sem; 3 cr. Techniques and critical analysis applied to written, oral, archeological, linguistic and cultural data. Stresses problems of synthesis. Exercises. Prereq: Hist. 461-462 or cons instr. Mr. Vansina.
- 525 **The World and the West: The Changing Balance, 1500-1800.** I; 3 cr. The impact of Western culture on the non-Western world during the first three centuries of world-wide maritime contact. The theme treated analytically and comparatively with emphasis on non-Western societies. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Curtin, Mr. Smail.
- 526 **The World and the West: The Revolution of Modernization Since 1800.** II; 3 cr. Non-Western societies during the "European Age," European settlement, culture change, comparative studies in the origins and processes of modernization. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Curtin, Mr. Smail.
- 527 **History of Islamic Civilization to 1800.** (See Medieval History.) I; 3 cr. Mr. Schaar.
- 528 **History of Islamic Civilization Since 1800.** II; 3 cr. Introduction to the history of Southwest Asia and North Africa in modern times; emphasis on the rise of the Arab States, nationalism and the struggles of Islamic societies to adjust to modernization. Prereq: Hist. 527 desirable. Mr. Schaar.
- 530 **Nationalist Movements in the Near East and North Africa.** Sem; 3 cr. Comparative history course which analyzes the development of nationalist movements in the region from Morocco to Pakistan beginning with the 19th century. Concentrates on the organizational aspects of mass movements. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Schaar.
- 539 **The Ottoman Empire in the Middle East and the Balkans.** (See Modern European History.) Sem; 3 cr. Mr. Karpas.
- 540 **The Decline of the Ottoman Empire to the Young Turk Movement.** (See Modern European History.) Sem; 3 cr. Mr. Karpas.
- 541 **The Empire and Nation in the Turkish Republic.** (See Modern European History.) Sem; 3 cr. Mr. Karpas.

- 438 **Latin-American History Since 1825. II;** 3 cr. History of the culture and institutions of Latin America since independence. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Phelan.
- 439 **History of Brazil.** Sem; 3 cr. The evolution of Brazil's society, economy, and political institutions since the arrival of the Portuguese court in 1808. Special attention to the forces that have supported or opposed modernization. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Skidmore.
- 440 **History of Mexico: The Colonial Period.** Sem; 3 cr. Emphasis on social, intellectual and institutional history of pre-conquest (Aztec period) and colonial Mexico. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Phelan.
- 441 **History of Mexico: The National Period.** Sem; 3 cr. Emphasis on the growth of Mexican nationalism, and the gradual emergence of a distinction and analysis of major Latin-American problems. Prereq: Jr st. Staff.
- 442 **Contemporary Latin-American Problems.** Sem; 2 cr. Interdisciplinary approach, involving the several social sciences, applied to the definition and analysis of major Latin-American problems. Prereq: Jr st. Staff.
- 723 **Seminar in Latin-American History.** Yr; 3 cr. A research seminar in colonial Latin America emphasizing the intensive use of primary sources in dealing with social, institutional and intellectual data. Prereq: Grad st, reading knowledge of Spanish or Portuguese, and cons instr. Mr. Phelan.
- 724 **Seminar in Brazilian History.** Yr; 3 cr. Topics in Brazilian history since 1808 investigated. Prereq: Grad st and reading knowledge of Portuguese. Mr. Skidmore.
- 726 **Seminar in Latin American History, National Period.** Sem; 3 cr. A research seminar emphasizing Spanish-America during the 19th and 20th centuries. Attention given to conflicting and changing interpretations of political, economic, and cultural trends. Prereq: Grad st, reading knowledge of Spanish, and cons instr. Mr. Smith.
- 730 **Proseminar in Latin American History.** Sem; 3 cr. Acquaints graduate students with the historical literature of significant topics in Latin American history. The colonial period, Brazilian history, and Spanish-America in the national period offered in alternate semesters. Prereq: Grad st, reading knowledge of Spanish or Portuguese, and cons instr. Mr. Phelan, Mr. Skidmore, Mr. Smith.
- 982 **Interdepartmental Seminar in Latin-American Area.** Yr; 2 cr. Interdisciplinary inquiry into the factors influencing the use of resources in various regions of Latin America. Prereq: Grad st, two semesters of courses on Latin America (or equiv experience) and cons instr. Mr. Phelan.

East Asian History

- 448-137 **History of East Asian Civilizations to 1650.** I; 4 cr. A survey of the

- political history and principal accomplishments of the Chinese, Japanese, Korean, and Vietnamese peoples. Emphasis on cultural and institutional features which were distinctive and common in the respective traditional civilization of each country. Prereq: So st. Mr. Boardman, Mr. Najita.
- 448-138 **History of East Asian Civilizations Since 1650. II;** 4 cr. A survey of the political history and principal accomplishments of the Chinese, Japanese, Korean and Vietnamese peoples, and the effect of Western influence on traditional institutions. Prereq: So st. Mr. Boardman, Mr. Najita.
- 451 **History of Chinese Civilization. I;** 3 cr. The development of Chinese institutions, culture, and thought to the end of the 18th century. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Boardman.
- 452 **Recent Chinese History.** II; 3 cr. The Western impact, social change, and revolution in 19th and 20th century China. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Boardman.
- 453 **History of Japanese Civilization. I;** 3 cr. Development of Japanese institutions, particularly feudalism, and the social, economic and cultural changes that took place within it, to the end of the Tokugawa shogunate in 1867. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Najita.
- 454 **Recent Japanese History.** II; 3 cr. Political, social and economic development of modern Japan from the beginning of the Tokugawa shogunate (1603) to the present; attention given to Japan's response to the West. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Boardman, Mr. Najita.
- 455 **East Asian Foreign Affairs to 1895.** I; 3 cr. History of the diplomatic and cultural exchange of China, Japan, and Korea, presenting an interpretation of the traditional values that motivated each country in its external relations and an analysis of the East Asian response to the Western impact in the nineteenth century. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Staff.
- 456 **East Asian Foreign Affairs Since 1895.** II; 3 cr. China, Japan, and Korea in the shifting alliances and diplomatic and military crises on the twentieth century; covers the response of East Asia to Communism. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Staff.
- 725 **Proseminar in East Asian History.** Yr; 3 cr. Study of major historical problems in East Asian history as given in the journal literature (includes historiography, bibliography, and archival material) I: China; II: Japan. Prereq: Familiarity with Chinese, Japanese, or French desirable. Staff.
- 853 **Seminar in East Asian History.** Yr; 3 cr. Required for M.A. and Ph.D. thesis writers. I: historical method, historiography, and philosophy of history. II: form, writing, and criticism. Prereq: Reading knowledge of Chinese or Japanese or enrollment in classes in either language required. Reading knowledge of French desirable. Mr. Boardman.

Economic History

- 121 **Economic Development of the Western World.** Sem; 3 cr. Mr. Sella (See Modern European History.)
- 122 **Economic Development of the Western World.** Sem; 3 cr. Mr. Cameron. (See Modern European History.)
- 321 **Economic Life in Medieval Europe.** II; 3 cr. Staff. (See Medieval History.)
- 341 **History of Commerce.** I or II; 3 cr. Staff. (See Medieval History.)
- 467 **Economic and Social History of Europe, 1500-1750.** II; 3 cr. Mr. Sella. (See Modern European.)
- 521 **Economic Development in the Nineteenth Century.** I; 3 cr. Mr. Cameron. (See Modern European.)
- 522 **Twentieth-Century Economic History.** II; 3 cr. Mr. Cameron, staff. (See Modern European.)
- 637 **American Economic Life.** I; 3 cr. Mr. Lampard, Mr. Rothstein. (See American History.)
- 638 **American Economic Life.** II; 3 cr. Mr. Lampard, Mr. Rothstein. (See American History.)
- 641 **History of the American West, 1781 to the Present.** (See American History.) I; 3 cr. Mr. Bogue, Mr. Rothstein.
- 642 **History of the American West, 1781 to the Present.** (See American History.) II; 3 cr. Mr. Bogue, Mr. Rothstein.
- 645 **History of American Agriculture.** I; 3 cr. Mr. Rothstein. (See American History.)
- 648 **Farmer Movements.** II; 3 cr. Mr. Rothstein. (See American History.)
- 719 **Proseminar in Medieval History.** Sem; 3 cr. Mr. Herlihy. (See Medieval History.)
- 721 **Methods and Sources in Economic History.** Sem; 3 cr. A critical survey of the literature and sources of economic history; required of students in the Graduate Program in Economic History. Mr. Cameron, Mr. Lampard, Mr. Rothstein.
- 722 **Methods and Sources in Economic History.** Sem; 3 cr. Practical experience in methods and sources of economic history through bibliographical study and research papers. Prereq: Hist. 721. Mr. Cameron, Mr. Lampard, Mr. Rothstein.
- 807 **Seminar in Medieval History.** Yr; 3 cr. Staff. (See Medieval History.)

- 821 **Seminar in Modern European Economic History.** Yr; 3 cr. Mr. Cameron. (See Modern European.)
- 823-824 **Seminar in American Economic History.** (Same as Economics 823-824.) Yr; 2 cr. Mr. Andreano, Mr. Bowman, Mr. Williamson.
- 965 **Seminar in American History.** Yr; 3 cr. Mr. Bogue. (See American History.)
- 966 **Seminar in American Economic History.** Yr; 3 cr. Mr. Rothstein. (See American History.)
- 970 **Seminar in American History.** Yr; 3 cr. Mr. Lampard. (See Am. Hist.)
- 979 **Seminar in Urban History.** (See American History.) II; 3 cr. Mr. Lampard, Mr. Schnore.
- Comparative History**
- 471 **Contemporary Societies.** (See Modern European History.) Sem; 3 cr. Mr. Goldberg.
- 473 **European Social History: 1640-1830.** (See Modern European History.) Sem; 3 cr. Mr. Goldberg.
- 474 **European Social History: 1830-1914.** (See Modern European History.) Sem; 3 cr. Mr. Goldberg.
- 475 **European Social History: 1914 to the Present.** (See Modern European History.) Sem; 3 cr. Mr. Goldberg.
- 511 **European Cultural History, 1500-1610.** I; 3 cr. Mr. Mosse. (See Modern European History.)
- 512 **European Cultural History, 1610-1815.** II; 3 cr. Mr. Mosse. (See Modern European History.)
- 513 **European Cultural History, 1815-1870.** I; 3 cr. Mr. Mosse. (See Modern European History.)
- 514 **European Cultural History Since 1870.** II; 3 cr. Mr. Mosse. (See Modern European History.)
- 525 **The World and the West: The Changing Balance, 1500-1800.** (See Comparative Tropical History.) I; 3 cr. Mr. Curtin, Mr. Small.
- 526 **The World and the West: The Revolution of Modernization Since 1800.** (See Comparative Tropical History.) II; 3 cr. Mr. Curtin, Mr. Small.
- 877 **Seminar in Comparative Tropical History.** Yr; 3 cr. Mr. Curtin and staff.
- 952 **Seminar in Comparative History.** Yr; 3 cr. Topic and period of emphasis vary from year to year. Prereq: Master's degree, fluent reading knowledge of French or German, and cons instr. Staff.