

<u>COURSE NO.</u>	<u>COURSE TITLE</u>	<u>INSTRUCTOR</u>
432	History of Scandinavia since 1809	Mr. Hamalainen

### COURSE DESCRIPTION

History 432 explores major social, political, economic and cultural trends in the Scandinavian countries (Norden) in the 19th and 20th centuries starting with the political realignments at the beginning of the era -- the break-up of the Swedo-Finnish and the Dano-Norwegian states and the emergence of Finland and Norway as autonomous political entities in association respectively with Russia and Sweden.

There will be an effort to discuss the historical institutions, structures, and developments in the Nordic countries within a comparative framework. This approach should clarify those features which are common to Nordic history as a whole as well as serve the purpose of emphasizing the more unique aspects of the evolution of the different northern societies. The relationship of significant characteristics of the Nordic experience to general European history will also be explored.

### LECTURES

Lectures three times per week

### WRITTEN ASSIGNMENTS and EXAMINATIONS

The undergraduates are expected to write two book reviews and the graduate student five book reviews based on supplementary reading. Both the mid-term and final examinations will consist of essay questions--the mid-term examination is optional but if a student chooses to take it, the examination counts toward the course grade.

### GRADING SYSTEM

The course grade is largely decided by the results of the examinations -- if the student chooses to take the mid-term examination it will count for about 30% of the course grade. The book reviews can swing the course grade in borderline cases.

### REQUIRED READINGS

Appropriate sections of the works mentioned below will be required reading for all students in the class. In addition there will be supplementary reading, which the students can choose from a book list furnished by the instructor.

T.K. Derry, A History of Scandinavia, 1979.

P.K. Hamalainen, In Time of Storm: Revolution, Civil War and the Ethnolinguistic Issue in Finland, 1978.

Steven Koblik, Sweden's Development from Poverty to Affluence, 1975.

Henrik S. Nissen, ed., Scandinavia during the Second World War, 1983.

Following topics will be discussed in the lectures:

Introductory comments	Failing security arrangements
Political and territorial realignments	and the eve of the Second
Old and new political institutions	World War
Problems of nationalism	The Finno-Russian Winter War
Romanticism and nationalism	German occupation of Denmark and
Cultural nationalism in Finland	Norway
Cultural nationalism in Norway	The Finno-Russian Winter
The Schleswig-Holstein problem	War
Pan-Scandinavianism	Postwar reconstruction and search
Agrarian and demographic problems	for security
Emigration	Political realignments
The process of industrialization	Norway and Denmark in NATO
Rise of liberalism	Swedish neutrality
Rise of the Social Democratic movements	The Finno-Soviet relationship
Cultural national romanticism	Nordic cooperation
The democratic breakthrough	Scandinavia, EFTA and EEC
Independence struggles and social conflict	
The Finnish Revolution and Civil War and its heritage	
Territorial disputes	
Ethnic conflict in Finland	
The depression	
Evolution of welfare states	

## SUPPLEMENTARY READING

General Histories

- Andersson, Ingvar. A History of Sweden. New York: Praeger, 1956.
- Birch, John. Denmark in History. London: Murray, 1938.
- Danstrup, John. A History of Denmark. Copenhagen, 1949.
- Gjerset, K. History of Iceland. New York, 1964.
- Hovde, Brynjolf. The Scandinavian Countries, 1720-1865: The Rise of the Middle Classes, I - II. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1948.
- Jones, W. Glyn. Denmark. New York: Praeger, 1970.
- Jutikkala, Eino, with Kauko Pirinen. A History of Finland. New York: Praeger, 1962.
- Larsen, Karen. A History of Norway. Princeton: Princeton University Press for The American-Scandinavian Foundation, 1958.
- Mazour, Anatole G. Finland Between East and West. Princeton: D. Van Nostrand, 1956.
- Mead, W. R. Finland. New York: Praeger, 1968.
- Midgaard, John. A Brief History of Norway. Oslo: Johan Grundt Tanum, 1964.
- Samuelsson, K. From Great Power to Welfare State. London: Allen and Unwin, 1968.

General Works

- Abrahamsen, Samuel. Sweden's Foreign Policy. Washington: Public Affairs Press, 1957.
- Ander, Oscar F. The Building of Modern Sweden: The Reign of Gustav V, 1907-1950. Rock Island: Augustana Library Publications No. 28, 1958.
- Andrén, Nils. Government and Politics in the Nordic Countries: Denmark, Finland, Iceland, Norway, Sweden. Stockholm: Almqvist and Wiksell, 1961.
- \_\_\_\_\_. Modern Swedish Government. Stockholm: Almqvist and Wiksell, 1961.
- Barton, H. Arnold. Scandinavia in the Revolutionary Era, 1760-1815. 1986.

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- Board, J. The Government and Politics of Sweden. Boston: Houghton-Mifflin, 1970.
- Castberg, Frede. Norway and the Western Powers: A Study of Comparative Constitutional Law. Oslo: Oslo University Press, 1957.
- Goodrich, Austin. Study in Sisu: Finland's Fight for Independence. New York: Ballantine Books, 1960.
- Hallo, Wendy. The Finns and Their Country. London: Parrish, 1967.
- Hastad, Elis W. The Parliament of Sweden. London: Hansard Society for Parliamentary Governments, 1957.
- Heckscher, Eli F. An Economic History of Sweden, trans. by Göran Ohlin, Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1954.
- Herlitz, Nils. Sweden: A Modern Democracy on Ancient Foundations. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1939.
- Hinshaw, David. Sweden: Champion of Peace. New York: G. P. Putnam's Sons, 1949.
- Hodgson, John. Communism in Finland. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1967.
- Hovde, Brynjolf J. Diplomatic Relations of the United States with Sweden and Norway, 1814-1905. Iowa City: University of Iowa Press, 1920.
- Jackson, J. Hampden. Finland. New York: Macmillan, 1940.
- Jensen, Amy E. Iceland: Old-New Republic. New York: Exposition Press, 1954.
- Knoellinger, Carl Erik. Labor in Finland. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1960.
- Koht, Halvdan, and Sigmund Skard. The Voice of Norway. New York: Columbia University Press, 1944.
- Lauwerys, J. A., ed. Scandinavian Democracy: Development of Democratic Thought and Institutions in Denmark, Norway, and Sweden. Copenhagen: J. A. Schultz for The American-Scandinavian Foundation, 1958.
- Miller, Kenneth E. Government and Politics in Denmark. Boston: Houghton-Mifflin, 1968.
- Molland, Einar. Church Life in Norway, 1800-1950, trans. by Harris Kaasa. Minneapolis: Augsburg Publishing House, 1957.
- Montgomery, Arthur. The Rise of Modern Industry in Sweden. London: P. S. King and Son, 1939.

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- Mortensen, Sverre, and Per Vogt, eds. One Hundred Norwegians: An Introduction to Norwegian Culture and Achievement. Oslo: Johan Grundt Tanum, 1955.
- Neuchterlein, Donald E. Iceland: Reluctant Ally. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1961.
- Nousiainen, Jaakko. The Finnish Political System. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1961.
- Puntila, L. A. The Political History of Finland, 1809-1966. London: Heinemann, 1975.
- Rothery, Agnes E. Iceland: New World Outpost. New York: Viking Press, 1948.
- Rustow, Dankwart. Sweden: The Politics of Compromise. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1955.
- Scandinavia Past and Present, I - III, ed. by Jørgen Bukdahl et al. Odense: Arnkroner, 1959.
- Scott, Franklin D. The United States and Scandinavia. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1950.
- Scott, Franklin D. Scandinavia. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1975.
- Scott, Franklin D. Sweden: The Nation's History. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1977.
- Shearman, Hugh. Finland: The Adventures of a Small Power. London: Stevens, 1950.
- Shirer, William L. The Challenge of Scandinavia: Norway, Sweden, Denmark, and Finland of Our Time. Boston: Little, Brown, 1955.
- Stefansson, Vilhjalmur. Iceland: The First American Republic. New York: Doubleday and Doran, 1939.
- Storing, James A. Norwegian Democracy. Boston: Mifflin, 1963.
- Toyne, Stanley M. The Scandinavians in History. New York: Longmans, Green, 1948.
- Upton, A. F. Communism in Scandinavia and Finland. Garden City: Anchor Press/Doubleday, 1973.
- Wilson, William A. Folklore and Nationalism in Modern Finland. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1976.
- Wuorinen, John H. Scandinavia. Englewood Cliffs: Prentice-Hall, 1965. Spectrum Book S-614.

Nineteenth Century and Up to the First World War

- Blegen, Theodore C. Norwegian Migration to America, 1825-1860. Northfield, Minnesota: The Norwegian-American Historical Association, 1931.
- Carr, W. Schleswig-Holstein, 1815-48: A Study in National Conflict. Manchester: University of Manchester Press, 1963.
- Copeland, William R. The Uneasy Alliance. Collaboration Between the Finnish Opposition and the Russian Underground, 1899-1904. Helsinki: Suomalainen Tiedeakatemia, 1973.
- Falnes, Oscar J. National Romanticism in Norway. New York: Columbia University Press, 1933.
- Fisher, Joseph R. Finland and the Tsars, 1809-1899. London: E. Arnold, 1901.
- Fogdall, Soren. Danish-American Diplomacy, 1776-1920. Iowa City: University of Iowa Press, 1922.
- Hamalainen, Pekka Kalevi. In Time of Storm: Revolution, Civil War and the Ethnolinguistic Issue in Finland. Albany: State University of New York Press, 1978.
- Hill, Charles E. The Danish Sound Dues and the Command of the Baltic: A Study of International Relations. Durham: Duke University Press, 1926.
- Hjelholt, Holger. British Mediation in the Danish-German Conflict, 1848-50, Part I, From the March Revolution to the November Government. Copenhagen: Munksgaard, 1965. Historisk-filosofiske Meddelelser udgivet af det Kongelige Danske Videnskabernes Selskab, XLI:1.
- Hvidt, Kristian. The Flight to America: The Social Background of 300,000 Danish Emigrants. New York: Academic Press Inc., 1975.
- Jörbert, Lennart. The Industrial Revolution in Scandinavia, 1850-1914. Fontana Economic History of Europe. London: Collins, 1970.
- Jorgensen, Theodore. Norway's Relation to Scandinavian Unionism, 1815-1871. Northfield: St. Olaf College Press, 1935.
- Kero, Reino. Migration from Finland to North America in the Years between the United States Civil War and the First World War. Turku: University of Turku, 1974.
- Kirby, D. G., ed. Finland and Russia, 1808-1920. From Autonomy to Independence. A Selection of Documents. London: MacMillan Press, 1975.
- Knaplund, Paul. British Views on Norwegian-Swedish Problems, 1880-1895: Selections from Diplomatic Correspondence. Oslo: J. Dybwad, 1952.

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- Kolehmainen, John I. The Epic of the North: Finland's Kalevala. New York Mills: Northwestern Pub. Co., 1973.
- Larson, Harold. Bjørnstjerne Bjørnson: A Study in Norwegian Nationalism. New York: King's Crown Press, 1945.
- Lieberman, Sima. The Industrialization of Norway, 1800-1920. Oslo: Universitets-forlaget, 1970.
- Lindberg, Folke. Scandinavia in Great Power Politics, 1905-1908. Stockholm: Almqvist and Wiksell, 1958.
- Lindgren, Raymond E. Norway-Sweden: Union, Disunion, and Scandinavian Integration. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1959.
- Munch, Peter A. The Strange American Way: Letters of Caja Munch from Wiota, Wisconsin, 1855-1859. Carbondale, Illinois: Southern Illinois University Press, 1970.
- Paasivirta, Juhani. Finland and Europe: International Crises in the Period of Autonomy 1808-1914. 1981.
- Rundblom, Harald, and Hans Norman, eds. From Sweden to America: A History of the Migration. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1976.
- Scott, Franklin. Bernadotte and the Fall of Napoleon. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1935.
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- Verney, Douglas V. Parliamentary Reform in Sweden, 1866-1921. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1957.
- Wuorinen, John. Nationalism in Modern Finland. New York: Columbia University Press, 1931.

The First World War Period

- Halter, Heinz. Finland Breaks the Russian Chains. London, 1940.
- Hannula, Joose. Finland's War of Independence. Toronto, 1939.
- Harmaja, Leo. Effects of the War on Economic and Social Life in Finland. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1933.

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Heckscher, Eli F., and others. Sweden, Norway, Denmark and Iceland in the World War. New Haven: Yale University Press for the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 1930.

Riste, Olav. The Neutral Ally: Norway's Relations with Belligerent Powers in the First World War. Oslo: Universitetsforlaget, 1965.

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Vigness, Paul G. The Neutrality of Norway in the World War. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1932.

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Bellquist, Eric C. Some Aspects of the Recent Foreign Policy of Sweden. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1929.

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Joesten, Joachim. Rats in the Larder: The Story of Nazi Influence in Denmark. New York: G. P. Putnam's Sons, 1939.

Jones, Shepard. The Scandinavian States and the League of Nations. Princeton: Princeton University Press for the American-Scandinavian Foundation, 1939.

Olson, Alma L. Scandinavia: The Background for Neutrality. New York: J. B. Lippincott, 1940.

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- Passivirta, Juhani. The Victors in World War I and Finland: Finland's Relations with the British, French and United States Governments in 1918-1919, trans. by Paul Sjøblom. Helsinki: The Finnish Historical Society, 1965. Studia Historica No. 7.
- Rintala, Marvin. Three Generations. The Extreme Right Wing in Finnish Politics. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1962.
- Rogvall, Toivo. Finland: Land of Heroes. New York, 1940.
- Simon, Sir Ernest D. The Smaller Democracies. London: V. Gollanz, 1940.
- Skeie, Jon. Greenland: The Dispute between Norway and Denmark. London: J. M. Dent, 1932.
- Tingsten, Herbert. The Debate on the Foreign Policy of Sweden, 1918-1939. London: Oxford University Press.

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- Anderess, Johs, Olav Riste and Magne Skodvin. Norway and the Second World War. Oslo: Johan Grundt Tanum, 1966.
- Ash, Bernard. Norway 1940. London: Cassell, 1964.
- Bennett, Jeremy. British Broadcasting and the Danish Resistance Movement, 1940-1945: A Study of the Wartime Broadcasts of the B.B.C. Danish Service. Cambridge: The University Press, 1966.
- Boveri, Margret. Treason in the Twentieth Century, trans. by Jonathan Steinberg. London: MacDonald, 1961. Chapter 8. "The Quisling Riddle," pp. 82-96.
- Chew, Allen. The White Death: The Epic of the Soviet Finnish Winter War. E. Lansing: Michigan State University Press, 1971.
- Clark, Douglas. Three Days to Catastrophe. London: Hammond, 1966.
- Davies, L. Invasion in the Snow. Boston: Mifflin, 1941.
- Derry, Thomas K. The Campaign in Norway. London: H. M. Stationery Office, 1952.
- Donnison, F.S.V. Civil Affairs and Military Government. North-West Europe, 1944-1946. London: H. M. Stationery Office, 1961. Chapter 9: "Denmark and Norway" pp. 153-70.
- Elliston, H. B. Finland Fights. Boston: Little and Brown, 1940.

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- Gripenberg, G. A. Finland and the Great Powers. Memoirs of a Diplomat. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1965.
- Gudme, Sten. Denmark: Hitler's 'Model Protectorate'. London: V. Gollanz, 1942.
- Hayes, Paul M. The Career and Political Ideas of Vidkun Quisling, 1887-1945. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.
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- Johnson, Amanda. Norway: Her Invasion and Occupation. Decatur: Bowen Press, 1948.
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- Nevakivi, Jukka. The Appeal That Was Never Made. The Allies, Scandinavia and the Finnish Winter War, 1939-1940. London: C. Hurst & Co., 1976.
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- Outze, Børge. Denmark During the German Occupation. Copenhagen: Scandinavian Publishing Co., 1946.
- Polvinen, Tuomo. Between East and West: Finland in International Politics, 1944-1947. 1986.
- Strode, Atkinson. Finland Forever. New York, 1941-1952.
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- Wuorinen, John H., trans. and ed. Finland and World War II, 1939-1944. New York: Ronald Press, 1948 (anonymous Finnish manuscript).
- Ziemke, Earl F. The German Northern Theater of Operations, 1940-1945. Washington: Department of the Army Pamphlet No. 20-271, 1960.

Postwar Scandinavia and Scandinavia Today

- Anderson, Stanley V. The Nordic Council: A Study of Scandinavian Regionalism. Seattle and London: University of Washington Press. New York: The American-Scandinavian Foundation, 1967.
- Andrén, Nils. Power-Balance and Non-Alignment: A Perspective on Swedish Foreign Policy. Stockholm: Almqvist and Wiksell, 1967.
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- Bourneuf, Alice. Norway: The Planned Revival. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1958.
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- Fleisher, Frederic. The New Sweden: The Challenge of a Disciplined Democracy. New York: David McKay Co., 1967.
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- Jakobson, Max. Finnish Neutrality: A Study of Finnish Foreign Policy since the Second World War. New York: Praeger, 1969.
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