

**UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN-MADISON**  
**Department of History**  
**Semester II, 1988-1989**

History 340

Mr. Payne

REVOLUTION AND FASCISM IN SPAIN, ITALY AND PORTUGAL

Description: This course examines the dramatic political and social conflicts of Spain, Italy and Portugal in modern times. No other countries presented such a broad and full gamut of radical ideologies, movements and to some extent institutional changes since the nineteenth century. Main emphases will be on the breakthrough of modern liberalism, the rise of the revolutionary left, the onset of fascism, the Spanish Civil War, the Portuguese Revolution and the stabilization of the current democratic regimes. Study will be to some extent topical and comparative, analyzing all three countries in terms of similar conflicts, movements and phases of development.

Lectures: There will be three lectures each week, punctuated and/or followed by questions or brief discussion.

Exams and Assignments: There will be three hours of written exams, a one-hour six weeks exam and a two-hour final. In addition, all students must submit a five-page essay on additional reading from the recommended list (or some other book approved by the instructor) no later than April 12.

Students registered for four credits must also prepare a research paper or a longer essay on additional reading (15 pages or more in length), the topic of which must be defined by individual consultation with the instructor no later than February 19. This will be due April 30. Graduate students registered for credit should consult with the instructor.

Grading: For 3-credit students, the first exam will amount to about 25% of the final grade, the paper about 20% and the final exam 50-55%.

For 4-credit students, the first exam will amount to about 20% of the final grade, the final about 45%, the short essay 10% and the research paper 25%.

Required Textbooks:

Raymond Carr, Spain 1808-1975 (Oxford) 2nd ed., paperback  
Martin Clark, Modern Italy 1871-1982 (Longman) paperback  
A. H. de Oliveira Marques, History of Portugal (Columbia) 2nd ed., paperback

## SCHEDULE OF TOPICS

<u>January</u>	<u>Readings</u>
20 Introduction	
22 The Eighteenth Century: Stalled Modernization	Carr, 1-78; Marques, I, 379-430
25 The Liberal Revolution in Spain and Portugal	Carr, 79-184; Marques, II, 1-58
27 The Carlist Counterrevolution	Carr, 184-95; Marques, II, 58-64
29 Two-Party Liberalism & Democratic Revolution	Carr, 196-346; Marques, II, 64-72
 <u>February</u>	
1 The Risorgimento & Unification of Italy	Clark, 1-43
3 Oligarchic Liberalism & <u>Trasformismo</u>	Clark, 44-68
5 Stagnation of Liberalism & the Colonial Problem:	Carr, 347-429; Marques, II, 72-118
8 1) Spain and Portugal	
8 2) Italy	Clark, 69-73; 81-108
10 Origins of the Revolutionary Left	Carr, 430-63; Clark, 73-81, 108-12
12 <u>Giolittismo</u> & Liberal Democracy	Clark, 112-50, 161-78
15 New Challenges in Italy	No assignment
17 Reformism in Spain, 1899-1917	Carr, 463-97
19 Open	No assignment
22 SIX WEEKS EXAM	
24 Video: "Caudillo"	
26 The Portuguese Republic, 1910-1917	Marques, II, 119-68
 <u>March</u>	
1 Italian Nationalism & The Great War	Clark, 150-60, 180-96
3 The Postwar Crises: 1) Socialist Maximalism & the Rise of Fascism in Italy	Clark, 197-213
5 Mussolini's Triumph	Clark, 213-24
15 Institutionalization of the Fascist Regime	Clark, 224-41
17 The Postwar Crises: 2) Spain, 1917-23	Carr, 497-563
19 The Postwar Crises: 3) Portugal, 1917-26	Marques, II, 168-75
22 Salazar's "New State"	Marques, II, 177-217, 255-57
24 Fascist Italy at Mid-Passage	Clark, 242-79
26 The Second Spanish Republic: Opening to the Left, 1930-1933	Carr, 564-628
29 The Regionalist Problem in Spain	Carr, 538-58
31 The Failure to Stabilize the Republic, 1933- 1936	Carr, 628-40

<u>April</u>	<u>Readings</u>
2 From Popular Front to Civil War	Carr, 640-56
5 The Spanish Revolution	Carr, 656-72
7 Franco's Victory	Carr, 673-94
12 Open	no assignment
14 Italian Expansion & the Naziification of Fascism	Clark, 280-85
16 Italy in the Second World War	Clark, 285-310
19 Franco and Hitler	Carr, 695-723
21 Italy: Democratization and Prosperity	Clark, 310-73
23 Spain's Revolution of Modernization, 1950- 1975	Carr, 724-70
26 Downfall of the Portuguese Estado Novo	Marques, II, 217-24, 259-68
28 The Portuguese Revolution	—
30 The Democratization of Spain	—
 <u>May</u>	
3 Italy: Democracy & Terrorism	Clark, 374-96
5 Mafia	—
7 Southwest Europe in the 80s	—

## RECOMMENDED READING

Spain

Bolloten, Burnett	The Spanish Revolution
Boyd, Carolyn	Pretorian Politics in Liberal Spain
Carr, Raymond in Spain	The Republic and the Civil War
Id.	The Spanish Tragedy
Carr, R. & Juan P. Fusi	Spain from Dictatorship to Democracy
Clark, Robert P.	The Basque Insurgents
Cloverdale, John F.	The Intervention in the Spanish Civil War
Id.	The Basque Phase of Spain's first Carlist War
Id.	The Political Transformation of Spain after Franco
Fusi, Juan P.	Franco
Gilmour, David	The Transformation of Spain
Harrison, Joseph	An Economic History of Modern Spain
Hooper, John	The Spaniards
Jackson, Gabriel	The Spanish Republic and Civil War
Lieberman, Sima	The Contemporary Spanish Economy
Malefakis, Edward	Agrarian Reform and Peasant Revolution in Spain
Meaker, Gerald	The Revolutionary Left in Spain, 1914-1923
Payne, S. G.	Politics and the Military in Modern Spain
Id.	Spanish Catholicism
Id.	The Spanish Revolution
Id.	Basque Nationalism
Id.	The Franco Regime
Preston, Paul	The Triumph of Democracy in Spain
Robinson, R. A. H.	The Origins of Franco's Spain

Spain cont'd

Thomas, Hugh  
 Trythall, J. W. D.  
 Ullman, J. C.

The Spanish Civil War  
 El Caudillo  
 The Tragic Week

Italy

Allum, P. A.  
 Bosworth, R. J. B.  
 Cammett, J. M.

Clark, M. N.  
 Clough, Shepard B.  
 De Felice, Renzo  
 De Grand, A. H.  
 Id.  
 Deakin, F. W.  
 Gregor, A. James  
 Id.  
 Id.  
 Id.  
 Id.

Knox, Macgregor  
 Kogan, Norman  
 Id.

Ledeen, Michael  
 Lyttelton, Adrian  
 Mammarella, G.

Neufeld, M. F.  
 Roberts, David  
 Salomone, A. W.

Seton-Watson, Christopher  
 Smith, Denis Mack  
 Id.

Spotts, Frederic & Th. Wieser  
 Thayer, John  
 Whittam, J.

Italy--Republic Without Government  
 Italy, the Least of the Great Powers  
 Antonio Gramsci and the Origins of Italian  
 Communism  
 Antonio Gramsci and the Revolution that Failed  
 Economic History of Modern Italy  
 The Interpretations of Fascism  
 Italian Fascism  
 The Italian Nationalist Association  
 The Brutal Friendship  
 The Ideology of Fascism  
 Interpretations of Fascism  
 Italian Fascism and Development Dictatorship  
 The Fascist Persuasion in Radical Politics  
 Young Mussolini  
 Mussolini Unleashed  
 A Political History of Post-war Italy  
 A Postwar History of Italy  
 Universal Fascism  
 The Seizure Power  
 Italy after Fascism  
 Italy: School for Awakening Countries  
 The Syndical Tradition and Italian Fascism  
 Italy in the Giolittian Era  
 Italy from Liberalism to Fascism  
 The Making of Italy, 1796-1870  
 Mussolini's Roman Empire  
 Italy: A Difficult Democracy  
 Italy and the Great War  
 The Politics of the Italian Army

Portugal

Clarence-Smith, Gervase  
 Gallagher, Tom  
 Graham, L. & H. Makler  
 Harvey, Robert  
 Kay, Hugh  
 Porch, Douglas  
 Robinson, Richard A. R.

Wheeler, Douglas  
 Wiarda, Howard

The Third Portuguese Empire  
 Portugal: A Twentieth-Century Interpretation  
 Contemporary Portugal  
 Portugal: Birth of a Democracy  
 Salazar and Modern Portugal  
 The Portuguese Armed Forces and the  
 Revolution  
 Contemporary Portugal Revolution  
 Republican Portugal  
 Corporatism and Development