Texts: Hugh Thomas, The Spanish Civil War
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September 2  Introduction

September 9  The Problem of Spanish "Modernization" and the Nineteenth-Century
Civil Wars

Readings: Payne, A History of Spain and Portugal, II, Ch. 16, 17, 19, 20
         Carr, Spain 1808-1975, 1-346

September 16 The Politics of Polarization, 1917-1933

Background: Payne, II, Ch. 21, 24
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References: Meaker, The Revolutionary Left in Spain, 1914-1923
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September 23 Insurrection and Disintegration, 1934-1936

Readings: Thomas, 125-96
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References: Jackson, 148-217
            Robinson, 193-293
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September 30  Military Revolt and Civil War

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          Bolloten, 51-61

References:  Carr, Republic, 79-105
             Jackson, 218-46
             Payne, Politics and the Military in Modern Spain, 266-364

October 7  No meeting (Amherst conference on Spanish Civil War)

October 14  The Revolution

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October 21  Foreign Intervention

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             Coverdale, Italian Intervention in the Spanish Civil War
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October 28  Anarchists and Communists

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Reference:  Carr, Republic, 113-58

November 4  No meeting (Lisbon conference on Portuguese Estado Novo)
November 11  The Nationalists

Readings:  Thomas, 370-86, 414-27, 498-520, 632-45, 749-68

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November 18  Catholicism and the Spanish Civil War

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November 25  The Military Struggle

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            Thomas, 465-97, 542-52, 582-631, 675-700, 710-33,
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December 2  The End of the War, 1938-39

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December 9  The Civil War and its Aftermath in Historical Perspective

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