I. Readings: Weeks 2-4 readings unchanged, but you may drop W.G.L. Randles from the required reading. After Week 4 and until the end I expect the following to be read:

D. BIRMINGHAM, Trade and Conflict in Angola
J. VANSINA, Kingdoms of the Savanna
R. SLADE, King Leopold's Congo
R. ANSTY, King Leopold's Legacy (note is out of print)
C. YOUNG, Politics in the Congo (paperback)
C. YOUNG, Rebellion and the Congo

II. Lectures: essentially on Thursdays Week 2 through 4. After that papers: suggested topics are:

Week 2  
Iron

Week 3  
The Bantu

Week 4  
(J. Miller) State Formation: the Imbangala case.

Week 5  
Kongo under Garcia II or Antionanism

Week 6  
R. HARMS, Is the Lunda Empire a Result of the Slave Trade?

Week 7  
Chokwe expansion or Angola, The Ovimbundu and the Chokwe in the XIX Century

Week 8  
Trade on the Coast or The Jellaba in the Upper Nile or another trade topic (XII)

Week 9  
The mechanics of occupation, alliance, resistance, etc., on the Zaire: 1880-1890 - or a similar paper for Kasai (in this case German may come in useful)

Week 10  
A Cie concessionnaire "in the field" or a topic on missions or on epidemics.

Week 11  
Impact of World War I or Changing Economic Structures 1910-1920 or Changing territorial administration (same period)

Week 12  
Education from the beginning (say 1880 to 1930) or the effects of a case of transportation infrastructure (say a railroad) or the Kilo-Moto mines to 1940

Week 13  
The Pende Revolt, or another case of African/European interaction whether violent or not, political or not... or Agricultural policies 1917-1945 and the effects, or one area in Zaire and agricultural development to 1945, or Conversion means what?

Week 14  

Week 15  
An aspect of urbanisation or of political evolution or of economic development or of intellectual history to be chosen between 1959-1970. Any topic can be chosen except for purely military operations.
III. It is obvious that the readings of the course are suggested readings for some of these topics. Still it is advisable for the student who picks a topic to consult with the instructor for bibliography. Papers should follow the norms of seminar work, i.e. be longer than proseminar pages (say 12 pages minimum not counting bibliography). Bibliography should be added and crucial items which were not available in the library should be listed separately as unavailable.

IV. Since we expect 8 contributors for 11 weeks, we can either have supplementary lectures or "second papers" or discussion sections. The final exam will consist of a long book review of one book, either Birmingham, Slade, Anstey or Young to be handed in on the 15th week or before the end of the 16th week. If anyone presents a second paper, the two papers will count for the course without further final examination. If the book review is chosen it should be a critical examination of the pros and cons of the book amounting to a real evaluation.