I. The Extension of English Society

The New World: Image as History and History as Image
English Social Structure in the 1600s
Transfer of Social Structure to the Colonies
Evolution of Colonial Government and Economy
Optional Reference: Clarence Ver Steeg, The Formative Years, Chap. 1-4.

II. The Colonial Community

The Puritan Ideal of Community: Winthrop in Curti, Thorpe, and Baker, American
Issues: The Social Record, vol. 1, pp. 53-57; Kenneth Lockridge, New
England Town, pp. 1-90.
The Puritan Community in Practice: Sumner Powell, Puritan Village
Change and Continuity in the Colonial Community: Lockridge, op. cit., pp. 91-180.

III. Social Stratification and Mobility in the Colonies

The Idea and Practice of Social Class: Gary Nash, Class and Society in Early
Was There Social Mobility?

IV. Politics and Social Structure

Virginia as Example: George Sydnor, American Revolutionaries in the Making

V. Change and Continuity in Colonial Society and Culture

Expansion, Immigration and Population in the Colonial Period: Maldwyn Jones, American Immigration, pp. 6-63.
Education and the Family: Edmund Morgan, Puritan Family; Bernard Bailyn, Education in the Forming of American Society, pp. 3-49.
Social Differentiation in the Colonial Period and the Problem of an American Society and Culture
Optional Reference: Ver Steeg, The Formative Years, Chap. 5-12.

VI. Republicanism and Revolution


Was there a Social Revolution? Assigned Reading
The Revolution in Analytical Perspective

VII. From Republicanism to Democracy in Ideology

The Frontier as Ideological Geography: Dwight and Flint in Curti, pp. 266-74
Relation of Religion, Revivalism, and American Society
Optional Reference: Nye, Cultural Life of the New Nation, Part II.

VIII. Immigration Before the Civil War

Internal Migration and Population
Nature and Distribution of Immigrants: Maldwyn Jones, American Immigration, pp. 64-176.
Ambivalent Attitudes Toward Immigration: Morse and Schurz in Curti, pp. 330-44.
The Problem of the Irish as Example: Oscar Handlin, Boston's Immigrants

IX. Urbanization, Industrialization and the American Dream Before 1870

Attitudes Toward Urbanization and Industrialism: Hunt, Crockett, Lowell Offering, Melville in Curti, pp. 257-60, 408-12, 427-33.
Relation Between Industrialization and Urbanism Before 1870
Social Differentiation in the Northern United States before the Civil War

X. Ante-Bellum Reform: Motivation, Means, and Accomplishment

Reformers' Goals and Views of American Society: Higginson, Wright, Whittier, Fuller, Dix, Mann, Temperance Songs, Brisbane in Curti, pp. 389-76, 480-84; Alice Tyler, Freedom's Ferment; David Davis, ed., Ante-Bellum Reform
Techniques and Organization of the Reformers
Accomplishment: What and How Measured?

XI. Slavery, Sectionalism, The Civil War and American Society

The Effect of Slavery Upon the Black man: Allan Weinstein and Otto Catell, eds., American Negro Slavery
The Effect of Slavery Upon the White Man: Social Stratification and Mobility in the South
Comparison of the North and the South: Ideology and Social Structure
The Civil War and American Society: Cause or Consequence?

XII. The American Dream as Ideal and Reality, as Heritage and as History