Abbreviated Syllabus

Introduction:
   A. Course Organization
   B. Course Requirements

Part One. Liberal Protestant Humanism
   A. Lessing
   B. Kant
   C. Hegel

Part Two. Liberal and Anti-Liberal Thought in Restoration France (1813-1829)
   A. Constant
   B. Saint-Simon and Comte
   C. The Saint-Simonians

Part Three. Germany at a Crossroads
   A. Hegel on the French Revolution
   B. Heine on the Idea of the People

Part Four. The Economization of Discourse and the Origins of Marxism
   A. The Young Hegelians
   B. Engels
1. General:
   Allison, H., *Lessing and the Enlightenment*
   Ugrinsky, A., ed., *Lessing and the Enlightenment*, esp. essays 10, 14, and 17
2. German Protestantism in the 18th Century:
   Abrams, M. H., *Natural Supernaturalism*
   Barth, K., *Protestant Theology in the 19th Century*, Chapters 3 and 4
   Beck, L., *Early German Philosophy*
   Cassirer, E., *The Philosophy of the Enlightenment*, Chapter 4
   Dickey, L., *Hegel, Part One*
   Epstein, K., *The Genesis of German Conservatism*, Chapters 2 and 3
3. Interpretations of Lessing:
   Barth, K., "Lessing", in *Protestant Theology...*, Chapter 6
   Hazard, P., *European Thought in the 18th Century*, pp. 416-34
   Heller, P., "Lessing...", in *Dialectics and Nihilism*
   Mann, T., *Essays of Three Decades*
   Stamm, I., "Lessing and Religion", in *Germanic Review*, 43, (1968)
4. Topics in the History of Christianity Relevant to Lessing:
   A. Augustine and Pelagius
      Brown, P., *Augustine of Hippo*
   B. Covenant Theology
      Hillers, D., *Covenant: The History of an Idea*
      Tuveson, E., *Redeemer Nation*
      Voegelin, E., "Israel and Revelation", in *Order and History*, v. 1
   C. Accommodationism
      Ayers, R., *Language, Logic, and Reason in the Church Fathers*, esp. pp. 7-60 (on Tertullian)
      Batters, F., "God was Accommodating Himself to Human Capacity", in *Interpretation*, (1977)
      Crane, R. S., "Anglican Apologetics and the Idea of Progress, 1600-1700", in *The Idea of the Humanities*, v. 1
I. Biography:

II. Ideological Context:
1. Beck, L., *Early German Philosophy: Kant and...*
2. Barth, K., *Protestant Thought in the 19th Century*

III. Basic Interpretations:
2. Despland, M., *Kant on History and Religion*
3. Fackenheim, E., "Kant's Concept of History", in *Kant-Studien*, v. 48, 3, (1956-57)
4. ____________, "Kant and Radical Evil", in *University of Toronto Quarterly*, v. 23, (1954)
5. Galston, W., *Kant and the Problem of History*
11. Riley, P., *Kant's Political Philosophy*
15. Yovel, Y., *Kant and the Philosophy of History*
Required Texts

I. Primary Sources:
   Lessing, G., Lessing's Theological Writings, Chadwick, ed.
   Kant, I., On History, L. White, ed.
   ______, Religion Within the Limits of Reason Alone
   Constant, N., Political Writings, B. Fontana ed.
   Stepelevich, L., ed., The Young Hegelians

II. Secondary Sources: On Reserve
   Abrams, M. H., Natural Supernaturalism
   Dickey, L., Hegel
   Halevy, E., The Era of Tyrannies, (on Saint-Simon)
   Iggers, G., ed., The Doctrine of Saint-Simon
   Jonescu, G., ed., The Political Thought of Saint-Simon
   Lobkowicz, N., Theory and Practice, (on Hegel and the Young Hegelians)
   Lowith, K., From Hegel to Nietzsche
   Manuel, P., Prophets of Paris
   ______, The New World of Henri Saint-Simon
   Markham, P., ed., Social Organization...and Other Writings of Saint-Simon
   Mullon, E., The Political Uses of History, (on Restoration Liberalism in France)
   Salmon, J., Heinrich Heine
   Taylor, K., ed., Henri Saint-Simon
   Toews. J., Hegelianism