

UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN - MADISON  
Department of History  
Sem. 2, 1982-83

<u>COURSE NO.</u>	<u>COURSE TITLE</u>	<u>INSTRUCTOR</u>
492	Intellectual History of China, 1911-1949 (Topic: Literature, Intellectual Change, and Socio-political Revolution in Twentieth Century China)	Yu-sheng Lin

COURSE DESCRIPTION

History 492 is concerned with major topics in the history of twentieth century Chinese intellectual and cultural developments: the origins and nature of Chinese nationalism and its relationship to radical anti-traditionalism and conservatism; the failure of Chinese liberalism; the major trends in modern Chinese literature and humanities; and the origins and development of Chinese Marxism. The course offers a thematic approach to the causes, processes, and consequences of twentieth century Chinese political and cultural revolutions; hence its chief emphases will be on political thought and literary ideas. One of the best ways to provide a channel through which a sense of empathy with the agonies, aspirations, and complex tensions in the Chinese political and cultural revolutions can be achieved is to read creative literary writings in their historical context. But foreign literature for this purpose needs to be introduced -- especially the great works whose qualities lie in their particular contents and modes of expression. Therefore, in addition to major historical works, students are required to read some of the most important and influential novels, short stories, and prose poems in English translation with necessary background explanations and content analyses provided by lectures. Those who have no background in modern Chinese history should read the relevant chapters of J.K. Fairbank, E.O. Reischauer, A.M. Craig, East Asia: The Modern Transformation or J.D. Spence, The Gate of Heavenly Peace in the first three weeks.

LECTURES

Two lectures per week, supplemented by discussion sections. An excellent 90-minute documentary will be shown, and filmstrips will also be shown from time to time to illustrate contents of lectures.

WRITTEN ASSIGNMENTS AND EXAMINATIONS

- (1) A 8-15 page typewritten, double-spaced term paper (topic of which may be selected from a list of suggestions) or a 10-15 page book report to be due Thursday, April 7, 1983.
- (2) A final in-class examination on questions (50% identifications; 50% essays) that are distributed 24 hours in advance.
- (3) An "Incomplete" is rarely permitted in this course. In other words, it is granted only under extremely unusual circumstances, such as a prolonged illness substantiated by a letter from the student's physician.

GRADING SYSTEM

Term paper -- 45%; Final exam -- 45%; performance in questions and answers in lectures and discussion sections -- 10%.

REQUIRED READINGS

Sheridan, James, China in Disintegration  
Schwartz, B.I., In Search of Wealth and Power: Yen Fu and the West.  
Meisner, M., Li Ta-chao and the Origins of Chinese Marxism.  
Lin, Yu-sheng, The Crises of Chinese Consciousness.  
Lu Xun (Lu Hsun), Selected Stories of Lu Xun (Lu Hsun).

GENERAL COURSE OUTLINE

1. The Emergence of the Chinese Intelligentsia and the Rise of Chinese Nationalism.

Readings: B.I. Schwartz, In Search of Wealth and Power JA83 S37

2. The Problem of Chinese Liberalism

Readings: Ibid.

3. The Climate of Opinion in the May Fourth Era

4. The Literary Revolution

Readings: C.T. Hsia, A History of Modern Chinese Fiction, chap. on the literary revolution. PL 2442 H8

5. The Totalistic Revolt against Chinese Tradition

Readings: Lin Yü-sheng, The Crisis of Chinese Consciousness, DS721 L567

6. The Ambivalence and Agony in Lu Hsun's Iconoclastic Consciousness

Readings: Lu Hsün, Selected Stories of Lu Hsün, Dawn Blossoms Plucked at Dusk, and Wild Grass

Lin Yü-sheng, The Crisis of Chinese Consciousness, chap. 6

7. The Revolt against the Chinese Family

Readings: Pa Chin, Family

8. The Rise of Chinese Marxism

Readings: Maurice Meisner, Li Ta-chao and the Origins of Chinese Marxism

9. Varieties of Modern Chinese Literature

Readings: Lao She, *Rickshaw*, tr., Jean M. James PZ3 SJ619RL

10. Literature and Revolution

Readings: *Modern China*, Vol. 2, No. 3 (July, 1976).

SUGGESTED TOPICS (SELECT ONE) FOR THE TERM PAPER (8-15 typewritten pages):

1. "On balance, Yen Fu's basic concern throughout these years (1895-98) is with education in the broadest sense... The gospel of education itself does not derive from Spencer. Spencer has not assigned to education or to ideas any particular role as a dynamic principle pushing forward the evolutionary process. It is, rather, "evolution" as a total process which pushes forward all the separate aspects of human culture." (Schwartz's In Search of Wealth and Power, pp. 89-90.)

On the basis of your reading of Schwartz's book and Lin Yü-sheng's Crisis of Chinese Consciousness, discuss analytically the origins and implications of this statement.

2. "If the word 'socialism' involves a concern with human equality and not simply a 'planned' and centrally organized society, it has been amply demonstrated that the machinery of wealth and power is inherently hierarchic and authoritarian. ... One can hardly stand in judgment on Yen Fu or the modern Chinese intelligentsia for concerning themselves with the question of state power. China has indeed been deeply humiliated, and no society can survive in the modern world without state power. However, the fact remains that where values are judged as means toward the attainment of power these values are likely to be rendered precarious, weak, and deformed." (Schwartz, pp. 246-7).

On the basis of your reading of and reflection on Schwartz's book, discuss the significance of this statement.

3. Discuss the theme (or themes) of one or two stories (e.g. "Diary of a Madman," "The True Story of Ah Q") by Lu Hsiün.
4. Discuss the theme of Pa Chin's Family.
5. Discuss the major ideas of Marxism that were reinterpreted by Li Ta-chao for making the Chinese Communist revolution.
6. On the basis of Stuart Schram's Mao Tse-tung, discuss the basic features of Maoism.
7. On the basis of Lin Yü-sheng's Crisis of Chinese Consciousness, discuss the meaning, origins, and implications of the cultural-intellectualistic approach of the May Fourth intelligentsia. In what precise sense can we argue that it was traditionally derived rather than influenced by Western sources and that the May Fourth iconoclasts were so influenced by the Confucian tradition that they became totalistic anti-Confucianists?

Supplementary Readings on Lu Hsun

The Ambivalence and Agony in Lu Hsun's Iconoclastic Consciousness

- Readings: Lu Hsun, Selected Works of Lu Hsun, Vols. 1-4, Pl 2754 S5 A6  
Lu Hsun, Dawn Blossoms Plucked at Dusk  
Lin Yu-sheng, The Crisis of Chinese Consciousness, chap. 6  
"The Complex Consciousness of Lu Hsun" DS721 L567  
Merle Goldman, ed., Modern Chinese Literature in the May Fourth Era, chaps. 4, 8, 9, 10.  
T. A. Hsia, The Gate of Darkness, chaps. on Lu Hsun. PL 2303 H72 (3/2)  
C. T. Hsia, History of Modern Chinese Fiction, chap. on Lu Hsun  
Lawrence, W. Chisolm, "Lu Hsun and Revolution in Modern China,"  
Yale French Studies, 39 (1967), pp. 226-241 APY17 F874.  
J. D. Chinnery, "The Influence of Western Literature on Lu Hsun  
(Lu Hsun)'s 'Diary of a Madman'" Bulletin of the  
School of Oriental and African Studies, University of  
London, Vol. 23 (1960), pp. 309-322. AP L847 ES87B  
J. Prusek, "Basic Problems of the History of Modern Chinese  
Literature and C. T. Hsia, A History of Modern Chinese  
Fiction," T'oung Pao, Vol. XLIX (1961), pp. 357-404  
AP T726  
C. T. Hsia, "On the 'Scientific' Study of Modern Chinese Literature:  
A Reply to Professor Prusek, T'oung Pao, Vol. L (1963),  
pp. 428-474.  
J. Prusek, "Lu Hsun's 'Huai Chiu': A Precursor of Modern Chinese  
Literature," Harvard Journal of Asiatic Studies, Vol. 29  
(1969), pp. 169-176. APH339 J86  
Harriet C. Mills, "Lu Hsun and the Communist Party," China  
Quarterly, No. 4 (1960), pp. 17-27. APC539 Q14  
Patrick Hanan, "The Technique of Lu Hsun's Fiction" Harvard Journal  
of Asiatic Studies, Vol. 34 (1974) pp. 53-96.  
Leo Ou-fan Lee, "Literature on the Eve of Revolution: Reflections  
on Lu Hsun's Leftist Years, 1927-36," Modern China,  
Vol. 2, No. 3 (July, 1976), pp. 277-326.