This course will be taught at the intermediate level. It will assume an elementary knowledge of twentieth century European history such as that provided by History 120, Europe and the Modern World. The course is, however, designed for non-majors as well as for majors interested in the domestic history of the period. International relations will not receive emphasis, although they will be important for understanding such phenomena as fascism and communism, the fluctuations in economic life and in the social class system. Ideology and social movements will be in the forefront of discussion as will the growth of totalitarian systems.

GRADING, EXAMINATIONS, ETC.
Undergraduates will write two examinations, each worth 50%. Second exam covers whole course. Examinations include map questions and short essays. Graduate students write final examination at 50% and an essay-review of 3000 words dealing with three related books (other than required reading) at 50%. Titles should be approved no later than fourth week and essay review is due July 26.

REQUIRED READINGS
Allen, William The Nazi Seizure of Power
Hughes, H. S. Contemporary Europe, 5th edition
Kennan, George F. Russia and the West Under Lenin and Stalin
Lafore, Laurence The End of Glory (USE RESERVE ROOM COPIES)
Payne, Stanley G. Fascism: Comparison and Definition
Sontag, Raymond A Broken World

COURSE OUTLINE

June 19 Organization; Introduction Hughes, Chs. I-II
21 The Myth of a Golden Age Sontag, Chs. I-V; Payne, pp. 22-41
Lafore, Ch. I
26 How the War Changed Europe Hughes, Chs. III-IV
28 Wars and Revolution Sontag, Chs. VII-VIII
Kennan, Chs. I-VIII
July 3 Political Soldiering Hughes, Chs. VII-IX; Lafore, Ch. II
5 Interim Solutions Sontag, IX-X; Kennan, IX-XVI:
Payne, pp. 3-21
10 A House Built on Sand Hughes, VII-IX; Lafore III
12 The Bottom Drops Out (World Depression) Kennan, Chs. XVII-XIX;
Payne, pp. 42-84
17 MID-TERM EXAMINATION: Hughes, Chs. X-XI
GRADUATE BOOK TITLES DUE Allen, Part I
FOR APPROVAL
19 Totalitarianism Lafore, Ch. IV
24 Left Liberalism Sontag, Ch. XI
26 Appeasement Allen, Part II
GRADUATE ESSAY REVIEW DUE Lafore, Chs. V-VI
31 Hitler's War Aims Hughes, Ch. XII
Aug. 2 International Communism Sontag, Ch. XII; Kennan Chs. XX-XXI
Lafore, Ch. VII; Payne, pp. 84-138
7 International Fascism Sontag, Ch. XIII; Lafore, Ch. VIII
9 FINAL EXAMINATION