Description: This course examines the dramatic political and social conflicts of Spain, Italy and Portugal in modern times. No other countries presented such a broad and full gamut of radical ideologies, movements and to some extent institutional changes since the nineteenth century. Main emphases will be on the breakthrough of modern liberalism, the rise of the revolutionary left, the onset of fascism, the Spanish Civil War, the Portuguese Revolution and the stabilization of the current democratic regimes. Study will be to some extent topical and comparative, analyzing all three countries in terms of similar conflicts, movements and phases of development.

Lectures: There will be three lectures each week, punctuated and/or followed by questions or brief discussion.

Exams and Assignments: There will be three hours of written exams, a one-hour six weeks exam and a two-hour final. In addition, all students must submit a five-page essay on additional reading from the recommended list (or some other book approved by the instructor) no later than April 12.

Students registered for four credits must also prepare a research paper or a longer essay on additional reading (15 pages or more in length), the topic of which must be defined by individual consultation with the instructor no later than February 19. This will be due April 30. Graduate students registered for credit should consult with the instructor.

Grading: For 3-credit students, the first exam will amount to about 25% of the final grade. the paper about 20% and the final exam 50-55%.

For 4-credit students, the first exam will amount to about 20% of the final grade, the final about 45%, the short essay 10% and the research paper 25%.

Required Textbooks:

Raymond Carr, Spain 1808-1975 (Oxford) 2nd ed., paperback
Martin Clark, Modern Italy 1871-1982 (Longman) paperback
A. H. de Oliveira Marques, History of Portugal (Columbia) 2nd ed., paperback
**SCHEDULE OF TOPICS**

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<td>22 The Eighteenth Century: Stalled Modernization</td>
<td>Carr, 1-78; Marques, I, 379-430</td>
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<td>25 The Liberal Revolution in Spain and Portugal</td>
<td>Carr, 79-184; Marques, II, 1-58</td>
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<td>27 The Carlist Counterrevolution</td>
<td>Carr, 184-85; Marques, II, 58-64</td>
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<td>29 Two-Party Liberalism &amp; Democratic Revolution</td>
<td>Carr, 196-346; Marques, II, 64-72</td>
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<th>February</th>
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<td>1 The Risorgimento &amp; Unification of Italy</td>
<td>Clark, 1-43</td>
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<td>3 Oligarchic Liberalism &amp; Trasformismo</td>
<td>Clark, 44-68</td>
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| 5 Stagnation of Liberalism & the Colonial Problem:  
  1) Spain and Portugal | Carr, 347-429; Marques, II, 72-118 |
| 8 2) Italy                 | Clark, 69-73; 81-108          |
| 10 Origins of the Revolutionary Left | Carr, 430-63; Clark, 73-81, 108-12 |
| 12 Giolittismo & Liberal Democracy  | Clark, 112-50, 161-78       |
| 15 New Challenges in Italy   | No assignment                 |
| 17 Reformism in Spain, 1899-1917 | Carr, 463-97                 |
| 19 Open                     | No assignment                 |
| 22 SIX WEEKS EXAM           |                               |
| 24 Video: "Caudillo"        |                               |
| 26 The Portuguese Republic, 1910-1917 | Marques, II, 119-68        |

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<td>Clark, 150-60, 180-96</td>
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<td>3 The Postwar Crises: 1) Socialist Maximalism &amp; the Rise of Fascism in Italy</td>
<td>Clark, 197-213</td>
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<td>5 Mussolini's Triumph</td>
<td>Clark, 213-24</td>
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<td>15 Institutionalization of the Fascist Regime</td>
<td>Clark, 224-41</td>
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<td>17 The Postwar Crises: 2) Spain, 1917-23</td>
<td>Clark, 497-563</td>
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<td>19 The Postwar Crises: 3) Portugal, 1917-26</td>
<td>Marques, II, 168-75</td>
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<td>22 Salazar's &quot;New State&quot;</td>
<td>Marques, II, 177-217, 255-57</td>
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<td>24 Fascist Italy at Mid-Passage</td>
<td>Clark, 242-79</td>
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<td>26 The Second Spanish Republic: Opening to the Left, 1930-1933</td>
<td>Carr, 564-628</td>
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<td>29 The Regionalist Problem in Spain</td>
<td>Carr, 538-58</td>
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<td>31 The Failure to Stabilize the Republic, 1933-1936</td>
<td>Carr, 628-40</td>
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April
2 From Popular Front to Civil War
5 The Spanish Revolution
7 Franco's Victory
12 Open
14 Italian Expansion & the Nazification of Fascism
16 Italy in the Second World War
19 Franco and Hitler
21 Italy: Democratization and Prosperity
23 Spain's Revolution of Modernization, 1950-1975
26 Downfall of the Portuguese Estado Novo
28 The Portuguese Revolution
30 The Democratization of Spain

Readings
Carr, 640-56
Carr, 656-72
Carr, 673-94
no assignment
Clark, 280-85
Clark, 285-310
Carr, 695-723
Clark, 310-73
Carr, 724-70
Marques, II. 217-24, 259-68

May
3 Italy: Democracy & Terrorism
5 Mafia
7 Southwest Europe in the 80s

Clark, 374-96

RECOMMENDED READING

Spain
Bolloten, Burnett
Boyd, Carolyn
Carr, Raymond in Spain
Carr, R. & Juan P. Fusi
Clark, Robert P.
Cloverdale, John F.
Fusi, Juan P.
Gilmour, David
Harrison, Joseph
Hooper, John
Jackson, Gabriel
Lieberman, Sona
Malefakis, Edward
Meaker, Gerald
Payne, S. G.
Preston, Paul
Robinson, R. A. H.

The Spanish Revolution
Pretorian Politics in Liberal Spain
The Republic and the Civil War
The Spanish Tragedy
Spain from Dictatorship to Democracy
The Basque Insurgents
The Intervention in the Spanish Civil War
The Basque Phase of Spain's first Carlist War
The Political Transformation of Spain after Franco

Franco
The Transformation of Spain
An Economic History of Modern Spain
The Spaniards
The Spanish Republic and Civil War
The Contemporary Spanish Economy
Agrarian Reform and Peasant Revolution in Spain
The Revolutionary Left in Spain, 1914-1923
Politics and the Military in Modern Spain
Spanish Catholicism
The Spanish Revolution
Basque Nationalism
The Franco Regime
The Triumph of Democracy in Spain
The Origins of Franco's Spain
Spain cont'd

Thomas, Hugh
Trythall, J. W. D.
Ullman, J. C.

The Spanish Civil War
El Caudillo
The Tragic Week

Italy

Allum, P. A.
Bosworth, R. J. B.
Cammett, J. M.

Clark, M. N.
Clough, Shepard B.
De Felice, Renzo
De Grand, A. H.

Deakin, F. W.
Gregor, A. James
Id.

Deakins, Michael
Lyttelton, Adrian
Mammarella, G.
Neufeld, M. F.
Roberts, David
Salomone, A. W.
Seton-Watson, Christopher
Smith, Denis Mack
Id.

Spotts, Frederic & Th. Wieser
Thayer, John
Whittam, J.

Italy-Republic Without Government
Italy, the Least of the Great Powers
Antonio Gramsci and the Origins of Italian Communism
Antonio Gramsci and the Revolution that Failed
Economic History of Modern Italy
The Interpretations of Fascism
Italian Fascism
The Italian Nationalist Association
The Brutal Friendship
The Ideology of Fascism
Interpretations of Fascism
Italian Fascism and Development Dictatorship
The Fascist Persuasion in Radical Politics
Young Mussolini
Mussolini Unleashed
A Political History of Post-war Italy
A Postwar History of Italy
Universal Fascism
The Seizure Power
Italy after Fascism
Italy: School for Awakening Countries
The Syndical Tradition and Italian Fascism
Italy in the Giolittian Era
Italy: Liberalism to Fascism
The Making of Italy, 1796-1870
Mussolini's Roman Empire
Italy: A Difficult Democracy
Italy and the Great War
The Politics of the Italian Army

Portugal

Clarence-Smith, Gervase
Gallagher, Tom
Graham, L. & H. Makler
Harvey, Robert
Kay, Hugh
Porch, Douglas
Robinson, Richard A. R.

Wheeler, Douglas
Wierda, Howard

The Third Portuguese Empire
Portugal: A Twentieth-Century Interpretation
Contemporary Portugal
Portugal: Birth of a Democracy
Salazar and Modern Portugal
The Portuguese Armed Forces and the Revolution
Contemporary Portugal Revolution
Republican Portugal
Corporatism and Development