Description: This course examines the dramatic political and social conflicts of Spain, Italy and Portugal in modern times. No other countries presented such a broad and full gamut of radical ideologies, movements and to some extent institutional changes since the nineteenth century. Main emphases will be on the breakthrough of modern liberalism, the rise of the revolutionary left, the onset of fascism, the Spanish Civil War, the Portuguese Revolution and the stabilization of the current democratic regimes. Study will be to some extent topical and comparative, analyzing all three countries in terms of similar conflicts, movements and phases of development.

Lectures: There will be three lectures each week, punctuated and/or followed by questions or brief discussion.

Exams and Assignments: There will be three hours of written exams, a one-hour six weeks exam and a two-hour final. In addition, all students must submit a five-page essay on additional reading from the recommended list (or some other book approved by the instructor) no later than April 16.

Students registered for four credits must also prepare a research paper or a longer essay on additional reading, the topic of which must be defined by individual consultation with the instructor no later than February 28. This will be due May 1. Graduate students registered for credit should consult with the instructor.

Grading: For 3-credit students, the first exam will amount to about 25% of the final grade, the paper about 20% and the final exam 50-55%.

For 4-credit students, the first exam will amount to about 20% of the final grade, the final about 45%, the short essay 10% and the research paper 25%.

Required Textbooks:

Raymond Carr, Spain 1808-1975 (Oxford) 2nd ed., paperback
Martin Clark, Modern Italy 1871-1982 (Longman)
SCHEDULE OF TOPICS

January

22 Background
24 The Liberal Revolution in Spain & Portugal
27 The Carlist Counterrevolution
29 Two-Party Liberalism & Democratic Revolution
31 The Risorgimento & Unification of Italy

February

3 Oligarchic Liberalism & Transformismo
5 Stagnation of Liberalism & the Colonial Problem: 1) Spain and Portugal
7 2) Italy
10 Origins of the Revolutionary Left
12 Giolittismo & Liberal Democracy
14 Liberal Reformism in Spain, 1899-1917
17 The Portuguese Republic, 1910-1917
19 Open
21 Open
24 SIX WEEKS EXAM
26 Italian Nationalism & the Great War
28 The Postwar Crises: 1) Socialist Maximalism & the Rise of Fascism in Italy

March

3 Mussolini's Triumph
5 The Postwar Crises: 2) Spain, 1917-1923
7 The Postwar Crises: 3) Portugal, 1917-1926
10 Institutionalization of the Fascist Regime
12 Salazar's "New State"
14 Democratic Breakthrough & Political Breakdown: A Comparative Perspective
17 Fascist Italy at Mid-Passage
19 Open
21 The Second Spanish Republic: Opening to the Left, 1930-33

Readings

Carr, 1-78; Marques, 379-479
Carr, 79-184; Marques, 1-58
Carr, 184-195; Marques, 58-64
Carr, 196-346; Marques, 64-72
Clark, 1-43
Carr, 347-429; Marques, 72-118
Carr, 430-63; Clark, 73-81, 108-112
Carr, 463-97
Marques, 119-68
Clark, 112-150, 161-78
Clark, 150-60, 180-96
Clark, 197-213
Clark, 213-24
Carr, 497-563
Marques, 168-75
Clark, 224-41
Marques, 177-257
Carr, 564-91
Clark, 242-79
Carr, 591-628
April

2 The Regionalist Problem in Spain
4 The Effort to Stabilize the Republic, 1933-36
7 From Popular Front to Civil War
9 The Spanish Revolution
11 Franco's Victory
14 Italian Expansion & the Nazification of Fascism
16 Film: "Mussolini"
18 Italy in the Second World War
21 Franco and Hitler
23 Italy: Democracy and Prosperity
25 Open
28 Spain: The Real Revolution
30 The Portuguese Revolution: Carr, 538-58

Carr, 628-40
Carr, 640-56
Carr, 656-72
Carr, 673-94
Clark, 280-85
Clark, 285-310
Carr, 695-723
Clark, 310-373
---
Carr, 724-70
Marques, 259-68

May

2 The Portuguese Revolution: II
5 The Democratization of Spain
7 Italy: Democracy and Terrorism
9 Southwest Europe in the 80s

---
---
Clark, 374-96
---
RECOMMENDED READING

Spain

Bolloten, Burnett
Boyd, Carolyn
Carr, Raymond
Id.
Carr, R. & Juan P. Fusi
Clark, Robert P.
Cloverdale, John F.
Id.

Harrison, Joseph
Jackson, Gabriel
Lieberman, Sima
Malefakis, Edward
Meaker, Gerald
Payne, S.G.
Id.
Id.
Id.
Robinson, R.A.H.
Thomas, Hugh
Trythall, J.W.D.
Ullman, J.C.

Italy

Allum, P.A.
Bosworth, R.J.B.
Cammett, J.M.

Clark, M.N.
Clough, Shepard B.
De Felice, Renzo
De Grand, A.H.
Id.
Deakin, F. W.
Gregor, A. James
Id.
Id.
Id.
Knox, Macgregory
Kogan, Norman
Id.
Ledeen, Michael
Lyttelton, Adrian
Mammarella, G.

The Spanish Revolution
Pretorian Politics in Liberal Spain
The Republic and the Civil War in Spain
The Spanish Tragedy
Spain from Dictatorship to Democracy
The Basque Insurgents
Italian Intervention in the Spanish Civil War
The Basque Phase of Spain's first Carlist War
The Political Transformation of Spain after Franco
An Economic History of Modern Spain
The Spanish Republic and Civil War
The Contemporary Spanish Economy
Agrarian Reform and Peasant Revolution in Spain
The Revolutionary Left in Spain, 1914-1923
Politics and the Military in Modern Spain
Spanish Catholicism
The Spanish Revolution
Basque Nationalism
Falange
The Origins of Franco's Spain
The Spanish Civil War
El Caudillo
The Tragic Week

Italy—Republic Without Government
Italy, the Least of the Great Powers
Antonio Gramsci and the Origins of Italian Communism
Antonio Gramsci and the Revolution that Failed
Economic History of Modern Italy
Interpretations of Fascism
Italian Fascism
The Italian Nationalist Association
The Brutal Friendship
The Ideology of Fascism
Interpretations of Fascism
Italian Fascism and Development Dictatorship
The Fascist Persuasion in Radical Politics
Young Mussolini
Mussolini Unleashed
A Political History of Post-war Italy
A Postwar History of Italy
Universal Fascism
The Seizure Power
Italy after Fascism
### Italy cont'd

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Author</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Neufeld, M.F.</td>
<td>Italy: School for Awakening Countries</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roberts, David</td>
<td>The Syndical Tradition and Italian Fascism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Salomone, A.W.</td>
<td>Italy in the Giolittian Era</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seton-Watson, Christopher</td>
<td>Italy from Liberalism to Fascism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, Denis Mack</td>
<td>The Making of Italy, 1796-1870</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Id.</td>
<td>Mussolini's Roman Empire</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thayer, John</td>
<td>Italy and the Great War</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Whittam, J.</td>
<td>The Politics of the Italian Army</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Portugal

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Author</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Clarence-Smith, Gervase</td>
<td>The Third Portuguese Empire</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gallagher, Tom</td>
<td>Portugal: A Twentieth-Century Interpretation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graham, L. &amp; H. Makler</td>
<td>Contemporary Portugal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harvey, Robert</td>
<td>Portugal: Birth of a Democracy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kay, Hugh</td>
<td>Salazar and Modern Portugal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Porch, Douglas</td>
<td>The Portuguese Armed Forces and the Revolution</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robinson, Richard A. R.</td>
<td>Contemporary Portugal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wheeler, Douglas</td>
<td>Republican Portugal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wiarda, Howard</td>
<td>Corporatism and Development</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>