A. BACKGROUND
1. Introducing Italian History: the Setting and the Problem
   HEARDER, *Italy: A Short History*, ch. 1
2. The Roman Legacy
   HEARDER, *Italy: A Short History*, ch. 1
3. Disintegration and Feudal Reconstruction (500-1000)
   HEARDER, ch. 2
B. THE AGE OF THE COMUNES (1000-1350)
4. Between Empire and Papacy
   HEARDER, ch. 3
   PROCACCI, *History of the Italian People*, ch. 1
5. The Heyday of the City-State
   PROCACCI, ch. 2
   WALEY, *The Italian City-Republics*
C. THE RENAISSANCE (1350-1500)
6. From Commune to Lordship
   HEARDER, ch. 4/1
   PROCACCI, ch. 3
7. New Intellectual Horizons
   HEARDER, ch. 4/2-4
   CHABOD, *Machiavelli and the Renaissance*, ch. IV
D. DISCORD AND SUBJECTION (1500-1700)
8. Italian Quarrels and Foreign Invasions
   HEARDER, ch. 5/1
9. Intellectual Trends and Conflicts
   CHABOD, chs. I and II
   MACHIAVELLI, *The Prince*
   LANGFORD, *Galileo, Science and the Church*
10. The Seventeenth Century: Crisis and Survival
    HEARDER, ch. 5/2
    KOENIGSBERGER, *Decadence or Shift?*
    PULLAN, *Crisis and Change in the Venetian Economy*, Introduction and chs. 2, 4, 5
    SELLA, *Crisis and Continuity*, chs. V, VI, VIII
E. THE ROAD TO NATIONHOOD (1700-1870)

11. Reform and the Quest for National Identity
   HEARDER, ch. 5/3-4
   NOETHER, Seeds of Italian Nationalism, chs. 1-4

12. The French Revolution and the Roots of Italian Nationalism
   HEARDER, ch. 6/1-2

13. Unification
   HEARDER, ch. 6/3-4
   DELZELL, The Unification of Italy, pp. 1-91

14. The Legacy
   DELZELL, pp. 92-115