A. BACKGROUND

1. Introducing Italian History: the Setting and the Problem

2. The Roman Legacy
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3. Disintegration and Feudal Reconstruction (500-1000)
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B. THE AGE OF THE COMMUNES (1000-1350)

4. Between Empire and Papacy
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5. The Heyday of the City-State
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C. THE RENAISSANCE (1350-1500)

6. From Commune to Lordship
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7. New Intellectual Horizons
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D. DISCORD AND SUBJECTION (1500-1700)

8. Italian Quarrels and Foreign Invasions
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9. Intellectual Trends and Conflicts
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   MACHIAVELLI, *The Prince*
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10. The Seventeenth Century: Crisis and Survival
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11. Reform and the Quest for National Identity
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12. The French Revolution and the Roots of Italian Nationalism
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13. Unification
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14. The Legacy
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