HISTORY 317: MEDIEVAL SOCIAL & INTELLECTUAL HISTORY
TR 8:25-9:40 140 Science Hall  
W. Courtenay, 4102 Humanities Bldg.; office hours: Tues. 10-12

REQUIRED READING (some copies available on reserve in Helen White or in the stacks of Memorial Library)
- Cook & Herzman, The Medieval World View (Oxford)
- C.S. Lewis, The Discarded Image (Cambridge)
  Augustine, On Two Cities (Ungar)
- Boethius, The Consolation of Philosophy (Unger or LLA)
  Abelard, Story of Abelard's Adversities (PIMS)

RECOMMENDED READING:
E. Pagels, Adam, Eve and the Serpent
D. Knowles, The Evolution of Medieval Thought
M. L. W. Laistner, Thought and Letters in Western Europe
J. Leclercq, The Love of Learning and the Desire for God
E. Kitzinger, Early Medieval Art
R. W. Southern, The Making of the Middle Ages
C. H. Haskins, The Renaissance of the Twelfth Century
C. Brooke, The Twelfth-Century Renaissance
H. Waddell, The Wandering Scholars
Augustine, Enchiridion
Anselm, Basic Writings

Those students lacking a background in medieval history are strongly urged to consult one of the following textbooks:

  R. H. C. Davis, A History of Medieval Europe
  A. Lewis, Emerging Medieval Europe

For those students taking the course for three credits, grading will be based on a mid-term and a final examination. Graduate students and those taking the course for four credits or honors will be expected to write a paper in addition to the two examinations. The topic for a paper should be selected by the student and approved by the instructor before October 13.

LECTURES:
Sept. 5: Course Introduction
Sept. 7: The Social & Economic Structure of Early Medieval Society

A. The Classical Heritage and Christian Learning
Sept. 12: Ecclesiastical Structure and Christian Doctrine
Sept. 14: Monasticism (Klais)
Sept. 19: Late Roman Education (Klais)
Sept. 21: Gnosticism & Neoplatonism (Klais)
Sept. 26: Augustine on Creation and Evil
Sept. 28: The Pelagian Crisis

Oct. 3: Augustinian View of Human Nature & Society
Oct. 5: The Age of Theodoric & Justinian: Boethius & Cassiodorus
B. Early Medieval Culture: Survival, Renewal, and Transformation

Oct. 10: Society, Religion and Learning c. 600
Oct. 12: Irish Culture & the Northumbrian Renaissance
Oct. 17: The Carolingian Renaissance: The Age of Charlemagne
Oct. 19: The Carolingian "Renaissance"
Oct. 24: Carolingian Neoplatonism
Oct. 26: Ottonian & Salian Culture
Oct. 31: Mid-term Examination

C. The New Economy and the Emergence of Europe

Nov. 2: Social-Economic Change & the Recovery of Town Life
Nov. 7: Monastic & Gregorian Reforms
Nov. 9: From Customary Law to Common Law
Nov. 14: From Epic to Romance
Nov. 16: From Romanesque to Gothic

D. The Twelfth-Century Renaissance

Nov. 21: The Rise of Dialectic
Nov. 28: Anselm of Canterbury
Nov. 30: The Cathedral Schools
Dec. 5: Abelard & Bernard
Dec. 7: The School of St. Victor and Peter Lombard
Dec. 12: Naturalism and Humanism in the Twelfth Century
Dec. 14: Religious Reawakening and Heterodox Dissent
BIBLIOGRAPHY FOR UNDERGRADUATE PAPERS

I. GENERAL:

C.N. Cochrane, Christianity and Classical Culture (Oxford, 1940).

II. PATRISTICS:


III. AUGUSTINE:

E. Gilson, Introduction to St. Augustine, 1961.
F. Van der Meer, Augustine the Bishop (New York, 1961).
G. Cr. Willis, St. Augustine and the Donatist Controversy (London, 1950).
V.J. Bourke, Augustine's Quest of Wisdom (Milwaukee, 1945).
M. Cosmask, St. Augustine and his Search for Faith (New York, 1957).
S.J. Grabowski, The all-present God (St. Louis, 1954).
P. Henry, Saint Augustine on Personality (Villanova, 1960).
J. Leahy, Saint Augustine on Eternal Life, 1939.
J. Ferguson, Pelagius (Cambridge, 1956).
IV. CAROLINGIAN PERIOD:


V. TWELFTH CENTURY:

B.S. James, *St. Bernard of Clairvaux*, 1957.
M.E. Williams, *The Teaching of Gilbert Porretta on the Trinity, as Found in His Commentaries on Boethius*, 1951.

VI. MEDIEVAL ART:


VII. THE BIBLE IN THE MIDDLE AGES:


VIII. ISLAMIC AND JEWISH PHILOSOPHY:


IX. MEDIEVAL UNIVERSITIES:

Format and Topics for Papers in History 317

A. Format Possibilities:
1. Annotated bibliography of several books on one person or theme
2. Comparative assessment of two books on the same subject
3. Essay on one book in light of the course material
4. Research paper on one theme (based on whatever readings are necessary)

B. Topic Possibilities:
The effect of Boethius on the development of medieval literature
Style and design in early medieval art in relation to the cultural milieu
Neoplatonism in Boethius
Neoplatonism in John Scotus Erigena
Solidarities and collective action in early medieval peasant societies
The dimensions and significance of the Lord-Follower relationship for early medieval society
The sagas as a reflection of the value structure of that society
The process of Christianization as reflected in early medieval literature
The analysis of one or more epics, e.g., The Song of Roland
The role of women in the epic tradition
The concept of courtly love
The controversy between Abelard and Bernard
The affair between Abelard and Heloise
Jewish philosophy, particularly Saadya Gaon or Maimonides
The educational program of John of Salisbury
The school of Chartres and its critique by Southern
A comparison of Augustine's Confessions and Abelard's autobiography
The effect of the Cluniac reform movement
The Cistercian reform movement
Augustine and the Donatist controversy
The decline and reemergence of Gnosticism in the West
Alcuin and Charlemagne's educational reform
The Gottschalk affair
Isidore of Seville and 7th-century Spanish culture

(over)
Books on Reserve Useful for History 317

Cheyette, F. Lordship and Community (3 copies)
Clagett, M. Twelfth Century Europe and the Foundations of Modern Society (4 copies)
Copleston, F. A History of Philosophy (3 copies)
Courtenay, W. Judeo-Christian Heritage (5 copies)
Davis, R. A History of Medieval Europe (2 copies)
Ganshof, F. Feudalism (6 copies)
Haskins, C. H. The Renaissance of the Twelfth Century (7 copies)
Hoyt, R. S. Europe in the Middle Ages (3 copies)
Knowles, D. The Evolution of Medieval Thought (6 copies)
Knowles, D. Great Historical Enterprises
Laistner, M. L. W. Thought and Letters in Western Europe (4 copies)
Leclercq, J. The Love of Learning and the Desire for God (1 copy)
Lewis, A. Emerging Medieval Europe (4 copies)
Morrall, J. B. Political Thought in Medieval Times (3 copies)
Shapiro, H. Medieval Philosophy (6 copies)
Southern, R. W. The Making of the Middle Ages (7 copies)
Thrupp, S. Change in Medieval Society (5 copies)
Thrupp, S. Early Medieval Society (2 copies)
Université de Paris, Conference de Recherches sur les Pauvres et la Pauvreté (2 volumes)

Abelard, P. Letters of Abelard and Heloise (1 copy)
Kelly, A. Eleanor of Aquitaine and the Four Kings (1 copy)

Mannheim, K. Essays on the Sociology of Knowledge
Stark, W. The Sociology of Knowledge
Bloch, M. Feudal Society
White, L. Medieval Technology and Social Change
Foster, G. "Peasant Society and the Image of the Limited Godd"
Foster, G. "What is a Folk Culture"