
Hebrew Literature

441-442 Survey of Hebrew Literature and Culture. Yr; 3 cr. (In English.) Introduction to Hebrew literature through the ages; literary history of the Old Testament; Apocrypha, Dead Sea Scrolls, Mishna, Talmud, Midrashim, medieval Hebrew poetry and philosophy, modern Hebrew literature; readings in translation and discussions of selected passages. Prereq: So st.

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Arabic

In addition to the following courses, further work in Arabic may be arranged by application to the chairman.

101-102 Elementary Arabic. Yr; 4 cr. For students with no previous knowledge of Arabic who desire a foundation in grammar and vocabulary, basic literary Arabic as it is commonly employed in contemporary literary Arabic; textbook: Kaplowitzky's "Arabic Language and Grammar, Parts I and II."


311-312 Classical Arabic. Yr; 2 cr. Readings of passages selected from Quran and Arabic literature. Prereq: Cons instr.


411-412 Legal and Documentary Arabic. Yr; 3 cr. Course in Arabic as it is employed in contemporary newspapers; training in accurate rendering of typical press material in different fields; recommended particularly for those preparing for government service. Prereq: Arabic 102; 112, or cons instr.

611-612 Structure of Arabic. II; 3 cr. The characteristics of Egyptian colloquial Arabic, its phonology, morphology, and syntax; the general characteristics of Arabic dialect differentiation, and problems Arabic offers for linguistics. Prereq: Arabic 102, Linguistics 302, or cons instr.

821-822 Readings in Advanced Arabic Texts and Manuscripts. Yr; 3 cr. Selections from Quranic and post-Quranic Arabic texts especially designed to meet the needs of graduate students majoring in other departments. Special attention to Arabic texts on African history. Graduate students from other departments must be recommended by their major professors.

461-462 Survey of Arabic Literature in Translation. Yr; 3 cr.

Letters and Science

History

Professors Cronon (Chairman), Boardman, Bogue, Borrowman, Cameron, Conkin, Curth (Emeritus), Curth, DeNovo, Eassum (Emeritus), Edson, Gargan, Glad, Goldberg, Hamore, Harrington, Harrison, Herrnsey, Hill, Jensen, Karpf, Kelly, Kingdon, Koehl, Lampard, Lowey, Moise, Palmer, Payne, Petrovich, Phelan, Sacht, Sella, Senn, Snavely, Williams, Wythe; Associate Professors Barker, Coffman, Fishman, Frykenberg, Herbst, Hollingsworth, Katz, Krosby, Kutler, Meinier, Niffler, Nastirt, Nagold, Racthstein, Sewell, Skidmore, Small, Assistant Professors Cloer, Contrary, Feltman, O'Connell, Richards, Schaan, Seth, Smith, Stuber; Instructor Salapatas; Lecturer Jacobson.

The story and interpretation of man's experiences and achievements is the subject of historical study. An understanding of history is indispensable to the education of civilized man. It comprehends the development of states and of economic, social and religious institutions as well as literary, cultural, and intellectual movements. The study of history aids in giving perspective to related subjects, notably the humanities (languages and literatures, philosophy, music and art), and the social sciences (law, sociology and anthropology, economics, cultural and historical geography, history of science, political science, international relations, and psychology).

The Department of History offers courses for either a general knowledge of the history of civilization or a special knowledge of the history of particular topics and chronological periods. Students may major in history for historical knowledge, training in research, preparation for teaching, or for government work at the local, state or national level.

Major in History

A minimum of 30 and no more than 40 credits are required as follows:

1. At least 12 credits in history other than United States history. This requirement must include some ancient or medieval history. History 123 counts as medieval history. Integrated Liberal Studies 112 (3 credits) and 122 (4 credits) are accepted as equivalents of History 115 and 119.

2. Six credits in American history.

3. At least 15 credits in advanced history courses 300-699, taken in residence at The University of Wisconsin. Advanced courses taken under 1 and 2 above count toward these 15 credits.

Major in the History of Culture

A student may choose to major in the history of culture to emphasize the cultural aspects of historical development. He must meet the requirements outlined above under 1 and 2 and must offer 12 credits in advanced courses in history, chosen to cover a logical segment of European or American cultural history. In addition, in consultation with his adviser, he must choose at least 9 credits in advanced courses in related departments in humanities or social studies (for example, Latin-American history and Spanish literature and art; Greek history
Letters and Science

and ancient philosophy and science; American History and law and political theory). When the student's interest lies in the cultural history of a period or country outside the English or United States fields, he must take an attainment examination, or its equivalent, in the appropriate foreign language.

Major in Ibero-American Studies. (Page 243.)

Joint Major in History and History of Science

The joint major demands 18 credits in introductory courses: 6 credits in History 111-112, 115, 119, 120, or 123-124; 6 credits in History 201-202; and 6 credits in History of Science 201-202. In addition, 18 credits are required in advanced courses, of which at least 6 must be in history or in history of science.

L&S General Honors Program

To earn the B.A. or B.S. with honors, majors in history must complete the following: (a) the general course degree requirements of the college, (b) the requirements of the General Honors Program, and (c) the junior-senior honors curriculum in the department.

Junior-senior honors curriculum. Of the 30 to 40 credits required for the major, 6 must be in the special honors courses 461 and 462, 3 credits each semester, for seniors; this course will have two sections. American and European. A senior honors thesis, 461 and 462, is required, 3 credits each semester. The topic of the thesis should be selected after consultation with the advisor in the spring of the junior year.

Honors and High Honors in History

Students majoring in history, who have a grade-point average of 3.0 (4.0 basis) or better and 24 credits in history, may enroll for honors in history. They are required to register in small tutorial sections, 681-682 (3 credits each), which meet in weekly two-hour sessions, one in European and one in American history.

For honors in history, the student must have a 3.5 average in his major, including the tutorial course, at the end of his junior year. For high honors, he is required to register for the senior honors thesis course, 681-682 (3 credits each), and produce a thesis under the supervision of a member of the faculty. Arrangements for the senior thesis must be made during the second semester of the junior year. In addition, the recipient of high honors must have an overall grade-point average of 3.5.

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Introductory Courses Open to All Undergraduates

Freshmen and sophomores who take Hist. 111-112, 115, 119, 120, 123-124, or 135-136 will earn 3 cr.; juniors and seniors will earn 2 cr.
482 Junior Honors Course in History. (Continuation of Hist. 481.) Sem; 3 cr. Discussions, reports on readings, research papers; meet in weekly two-hour sections; enrollment limited. Prereq: Hist. 481. Staff.

581 Senior Honors Course in History. Sem; 3 cr. Discussions, reports on readings, research papers; weekly two-hour sections; enrollment limited. Open only to senior history majors working for honors in history or honors in the College of Letters and Science. Prereq: 24 cr of history with 3.0 grade-point average in courses taken and permission of adviser. Staff.

582 Senior Honors Course in History. (Continuation of 581.) Sem; 3 cr. Discussions, reports on readings, research papers; weekly two-hour sections, enrollment limited. Prereq: Hist. 581. Staff.

681-682 Senior Honors Thesis. Yr; 2 or 3 cr. An independent research topic should be selected, if possible, before the close of the junior year. Staff.

696 Undergraduate Colloquium in History. Sem; 3 cr. Topics in history are an advanced level for undergraduates. The professor in charge announces the topic and period of emphasis in advance. Prereq: Consent of instructor, background in the appropriate course work desirable. Staff.


699 Independent Reading. Advanced undergraduate students may, by consent of instructor, arrange for special out-of-class work, for which credit is allowed on the basis of 1 cr or for the equivalent of each full week's work on the project. Staff.

711 Historical Method—European. I; 2 cr. Introduction to problems of research in history, recommended for students beginning graduate work in European history. Staff.

721 Methods and Sources in Economic History. (See Economic History.)

722 Methods and Sources in Economic History. (See Economic History.)

905 Historical Method (American). Sem; 3 cr. Introduction to American historiography and research, recommended for Grad students minoring in American history. Mr. Neebst.

973 Historical Agencies in the United States. I; 3 cr. Development of his-

974 Historical Agencies in the United States. II; 3 cr. Lab course with practical experience in three sections of the State Historical Society. Prereq: Hist. 973. Staff.

975 Historical Agencies in the United States. SS; 6 cr. Emphasis on the work of historical agencies in their various capacities with practical experience in one major agency. Prereq: Hist. 973 and 974. Staff.

977 The Historical Essay. Sem; 1 or 2 cr. Survey of professional historical magazines, techniques of writing historical articles and monographs, and of editing documents for publication. Prereq: Grad st. Staff.

990 Research and Thesis. Sem; 1 cr. Conference hours arranged. Staff.

999 Independent Work. Sem; 1 or 2 cr. Properly qualified students may, by agreement with the major professor, undertake special out-of-class work, generally upon research problems, for which credit may be allowed on the basis of 1 cr for each week, or its equivalent, devoted exclusively to the special project. During the recesses of the University, this special work is available only to graduate students who have the master's degree or equivalent.

Ancient History

303 A History of Greek Civilization. Sem; 3 cr. The Greek City: Greek history from prehistoric times to the decline of the Greek city-state. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Edson.

304 A History of Greek Civilization. Sem; 3 cr. The Macedonian Monarchy and the Hellenistic Civilization: Greek history from the period of the rise of Macedon to the end of the Hellenistic Age. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Edson.

305 The Rise of Barbarian Europe. Sem; 3 cr. Barbarian pressures on the Western Roman Empire during the fourth and fifth centuries A.D., and the rise of the Romano-Germanic states in the western Mediterranean in the fifth century. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. Cleaver.

307 A History of Rome. Sem; 3 cr. The Republic: a view of Roman history from the beginning of the Roman state to the fall of the Republic. Prereq: Jr st. or cons instr. Mr. Cleaver.

308 A History of Rome. Sem; 3 cr. The Empire: a view of the Roman Empire from its foundation to the dissolution of the Empire in the West. Prereq: Jr st. or cons instr. Mr. Cleaver.
691 Selected Problems in Ancient Greek Institutions and Political History. Yr: 3 cr. Reading knowledge of French or German highly desirable. Candidates for the doctorate in ancient history or classics, not eligible for this course; their attention is called to Hist. 501. Prereq: Grad st or cons instr, Mr. Edson.

692 Proseminar in Roman History. Sem; 3 cr. A detailed examination of major problems in Roman history. Prereq: Grad st or cons instr; reading knowledge of appropriate foreign languages desirable. Mr. Clovey.

801 Seminar in Ancient History. Yr: 3 cr. Special problems in Greek and Roman history will be studied in alternate years. Prereq: Grad st or cons instr; and reading knowledge of appropriate foreign languages. Mr. Clovey.

Medieval and Renaissance History

113 Survey in Medieval Civilization. Sem; 3 cr. The civilization of the early Middle Ages, from the fall of the Roman Empire until ca. 1100. The economy, society, institutions and culture of the early period will be considered. Prereq: So st or cons instr, Mr. Herlihy.

114 Survey in Medieval Civilization. Sem; 3 cr. The civilization of the high Middle Ages, from ca. 1100 to 1350. The economy, society, institutions and culture of the period will be considered. Prereq: So st or cons instr. Mr. Herlihy.

311 The Later Roman and Early Byzantine Empires. I; 3 cr. The political evolution of the Eastern Roman State from the age of Diocletian to the middle of the tenth century; and, within this context, its cultural, institutional, economic, and ecclesiastical developments. Prereq: Hist. 111-112, 115, or cons instr. Mr. Barker.

312 The Byzantine Empire. II; 3 cr. The culture, institutions, and achievements of mature Byzantine civilization; the history of the Empire from the middle of the tenth century to its fall in 1453, and its impact on other peoples. Prereq: Hist. 311 or cons instr. Mr. Barker.

317 Medieval Civilization. Sem; 3 cr. From St. Augustine to the thirteenth century with emphasis on intellectual history. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Courtenay.

318 Medieval Civilization. Sem; 3 cr. From the twelfth to the fourteenth century with emphasis on intellectual history. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Courtenay.

321 Economic Life in Medieval Europe. II; 3 cr. Agriculture, industry, and commerce in the Middle Ages. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Staff.

325 History of Medieval France. Sem; 3 cr. Rise of the national state and its civilization under the monarchy, 967-1463. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Staff.

326 Modern Italy: from Renaissance to Risorgimento. II; 3 cr. History of the Italian people from the beginning of foreign domination in the sixteenth century to the achievement of national unity in the nineteenth century, emphasizing cultural, social, and economic developments. Prereq: Jr st, or Hist. 113, 114, 115 or 110. Mr. Sella.

331 The Renaissance. I or II; 3 cr. Emphasis on the transition from medieval to early modern thought in Italy, 1400-1525. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Kingston.

337 Europeans in Africa, Asia, and the Western Hemisphere in the Middle Ages. Sem; 3 cr. Background for the Age of Expansion, ideas and accounts of scholars, pilgrims, Vikings, crusaders, travelers, soldiers, merchants, and colonists. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Staff.

341 History of Commerce. I or II; 3 cr. Survey of the history of commerce in the Western world from ancient times to the age of steam. Prereq: Fr course in European or English history. Jr st. Staff.

369 English Constitutional History—the Medieval Era (See Britain and the British Empire.)

527 History of Islamic Civilization to 1600. I; 3 cr. Introduction to the history of the Moslem world from the age of Mohammed to the decline of the Ottoman and Safavid Empires. Concentrates on the region from Morocco to Central Asia, with only occasional references to Islam in India and Southeast Asia. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. Schaar.

528 History of Islamic Civilization Since 1750. (See Comparative Tropical History.)

719 Proseminar in Medieval History. Sem; 3 cr. Prereq: Master's degree and cons instr. Mr. Herlihy.

805 Seminar in Medieval History. Yr; 3 cr. Topics in intellectual history. Prereq: Grad st and reading knowledge of Latin, French, and German. Mr. Courteney.

807 Seminar in Medieval History. Yr; 3 cr. Studies in the economic history of the Middle Ages. Prereq: Grad st and reading knowledge of Latin, French, and German. Mr. Courteney.

808 Seminar in Medieval History. Yr; 3 cr. Bibliographical introduction to Medieval History. Topics in the economic, social, intellectual, and religious history of medieval Europe in the period of the Investiture Controversy. Prereq: Grad st and reading knowledge of Latin, French, and German. Mr. Herlihy.

809 Seminar in Latin Paleography. I or II, alternate years; 3 cr. Introduction to the study of Latin manuscript books and documents. Prereq: Grad st.

810 Seminar in the History of Italy, 1400-1550. Yr; 3 cr. Topics, to vary from year to year, in diplomatic and social history. Prereq: Grad st and reading knowledge of Latin, French, Italian, or German. Staff.
Britain and the British Empire

361 The Emergence of Modern Britain—England, 1485-1660. I; 3 cr. Cultural, economic, political, and social issues and developments; foreign relations; the background of empire. Prereq: Hist 123-124 or Jr st. Mr. Sachse.

362 The Emergence of Modern Britain, 1660-1815. II; 3 cr. Cultural, economic, political, and social issues and developments; foreign relations; the old empire; Anglo-American relations. Prereq: Hist 123-124 or Jr st. Mr. Sachse.


371 Britain and the Middle East, 1798-1898. I; 3 cr. British relations with the Ottoman and Persian Empires, and the growth of British imperial interests in Arabia, Egypt, and the Sudan. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Kelly.

372 Britain and the Middle East, 1898 to the present. II; 3 cr. The dismemberment of the Ottoman Empire, the Palestine mandate, strategies, Imperial and economic interests, and relations with the Arab states, Turkey, and Persia. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Kelly.

373 The British Empire in the Nineteenth Century. I; 3 cr. The acquisition and administration of the Empire, with emphasis upon the government of the Crown Colonies and the tropical dependencies, Imperial defense, and the interrelationship of national and local policy. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Kelly.

374 The British Empire in the Twentieth Century. II; 3 cr. (Continuation of History 373) The passage from Empire to Commonwealth, questions of defense, imperial and foreign policy, and the difficulties attendant upon the dissolution of the Empire. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Kelly.

377 History of Australia and New Zealand. II; 3 cr. Early settlements; growth of self-government; economic and social changes; emphasis on period since 1891. Prereq: Jr st or Hist 123-124. Staff.

831 Seminar in Seventeenth-Century England. Yr; 3 cr. Political, economic, social, and intellectual aspects of this period. Prereq: Grad st. Mr. Sachse.

837 Seminar in Nineteenth and Twentieth Century England. Yr; 3 cr. Special emphasis on social, intellectual and radical movements. Prereq: Grad st. Mr. Harrison.

841 Seminar in the History of the British Empire. Yr; 3 cr Aspects of British imperial history. Prereq: Grad st. Mr. Kelly.

Modern European

121 Economic Development of the Western World. Sem; 3 cr. Evolution of the economic institutions of the Western world from early Middle Ages to the Industrial Revolution. Prereq: So st. Mr. Harrity, Mr. Selia.

122 Economic Development of the Western World. Sem; 3 cr. Evolution of economic institutions of the Western world from the Industrial Revolution to the present; rival systems in the twentieth century. Prereq: So st. Mr. Cameron.

127 The World in the Twentieth Century. Sem; 3 cr. Survey of the major trends in Europe, Asia, Africa and the Americas since 1914; the two world wars, the social and political revolutions of our time; Fascism and Communism; the new states of Africa and Asia. Prereq: So st. Mr. Kuhl.

329 Modern Italy: From Renaissance to Risorgimento. (See Medieval History.)

334 The Protestant Reformation. Sem; 3 cr. The rise of Protestantism, 1500-1640, and its impact on European society. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Kingdon.

335 The Catholic Reformation. Sem; 3 cr. The revival of Roman Catholicism, 1520-1600, and its impact on European society. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Kingdon.

339 History of Spain and Portugal to 1700. Sem; 3 cr. The peninsular kingdoms in the Middle Ages and the imperial period. Attention focused on political and social developments. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Payne.
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<td>340</td>
<td>Modern Spanish and Portuguese History Since 1700</td>
<td>Jr st or cons instr</td>
<td>Mr. Koehl</td>
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<tr>
<td>345</td>
<td>European History, 1000-1848</td>
<td>Jr st or cons instr</td>
<td>Mr. O'Connor</td>
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422 History of Russian Foreign Policy, 1917-1945. Sem; 3 cr. History of Soviet foreign policy from the establishment of the Communist state to the entry of the Soviet Union in World War II; discussion of specific problems such as the relations of the U.S.S.R. with other Slavic peoples, the Soviet question, the U.S.S.R. in the Far East, the Communist Internationals, and the diplomatic negotiations preceding World War II. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Goldberg.

423 Economic History of Russia from the Kievan Period to 1917. Sem; 3 cr. History of the Russian economy, with emphasis on the development of Russian agriculture, the origins of serfdom, the character of Russian manorialism, commercial relations with the West, emancipation, and the beginnings of industrialization. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Staff.

425 History of Poland and the Baltic Area. Sem; 3 cr. A survey of the history of the northern part of East Central Europe, the territory included in the former Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. Senn.

427 History of Southeast Europe. I; 3 cr. Origins of the Balkan peoples and their history from the end of the Byzantine Empire, under the rule of the Ottoman and Habsburg Empires, to the rise of the modern Balkan national states. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Petrovich.

428 History of Southeast Europe. II; 3 cr. The emergence of modern Balkan nationalism and the rise of the Balkan states; the end of the Ottoman Empire and of Austro-Hungarian rule in the Balkans; the place of the Balkans in modern European diplomatic history; domestic Balkan history to the present, including the establishment of the Communist regimes. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Petrovich.

431 History of Scandinavia to 1815. Sem; 3 cr. The Vikings; growth of church and royal power; attempts at unification; Lutheran Reformation; Danish-Swedish power struggle; rise and fall of Sweden as a great power; enlightened despotism; impact of the Napoleonic Wars. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Krosby.

432 History of Scandinavia Since 1815. Sem; 3 cr. Nationalism, romanticism, liberalism, and independence movements; emergence of political parties and struggle for democracy; evolution of social democratic welfare states; world wars, Scandinavian cooperation, and European economic integration. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Krosby.

437 Economic and Social History of Europe, 1500-1750. II; 3 cr. Overseas expansion and economic growth; the "price revolution" and its impact on society; warfare, state finances, and the great banking families; mercantilism and the struggle for colonies; the rise of the urban middle classes; the evolution of agrarian society. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Seta.

471 Contemporary Societies. Sem; 3 cr. An analysis and comparison of social structures and social movements in a number of non-Western and Western countries. Emphasis on the varieties of the revolutionary process. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Goldberg.
525 The World and the West: The Changing Balance, 1500-1800. (See Comparative Tropical History.) Yr; 3 cr. Mr. Curtin, Mr. Small.

526 The World and the West: The Revolution of Modernization Since 1815. (See Comparative Tropical History.) Yr; 3 cr. Mr. Curtin and Mr. Small.

531 Diplomatic History of Europe, 1815-1914. Yr; 3 cr. The reconstruction of Europe, the Near Eastern question, the diplomacy of national unification, the great powers and imperialism, the rise of alliance systems, the coming of World War I. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. Koephl.

532 Diplomatic History of Europe, 1914-1945. Yr; 3 cr. Wartime diplomacy, the nature of the peace, the League of Nations, the collapse of the Versailles System, the rise of the Axis, the Grand Coalition of Antifascist States. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. Koephl.

539 The Ottoman Empire in the Middle East and the Balkans. Yr; 3 cr. The rise of the Ottoman state and its relation to the Seljuk Empire and Islam. Emphasis on social, economic and military organization, the bureaucratic structure, expansion into the Balkans and the Middle East, and its impact on Europe from the thirteenth century to the siege of Vienna, 1683. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Karpat.

540 The Decline of the Ottoman Empire to the Young Turk Movement. Yr; 3 cr. The decline of the empire to the Young Turk revolution of 1908. Survey of political and economic organization, with emphasis on domestic and foreign forces conditioning social change from the seventeenth century to the emergence of nationalist groups. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Karpat.

541 The Empire and Nation in the Turkish Republic. Yr; 3 cr. The downfall of the Ottoman Empire, the War of Liberation, the social, economic and cultural forces conditioning the emergence and evolution of the modern national Turkish state. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Karpat.

542 The Intellectual Foundations of Middle East and Ottoman History. Yr; 3 cr. The cultural influences which shaped the political and social organizations of the Middle East and the Ottoman Empire traced from the rise of Islam to the twentieth century. Emphasis on the conflict between the religious dogma and rational philosophy within the context of Ottoman political and social institutions. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Karpat.

573 History of Higher Education in Europe and America. Yr; 3 cr. The development of colleges, universities and higher learning in Europe and America. Prereq: Hist. 479, 628, or cons instr. Mr. Fishman, Mr. Herbst.

814 Seminar in the History of Europe During the Reformation. Yr; 3 cr. Studies of the changes in religion in sixteenth-century Europe, and of the associated changes in ideas and institutions. Prereq: Grad st or cons instr. Students expected to work with source materials in at least one of the major European languages, normally French, German, Italian or Latin. Mr. Kingdon.

819 Seminar in the Economic and Social History of Early Modern Europe. Yr; 3 cr. Studies in European economic and social developments from about 1500 to about 1750. Prereq: Grad st, reading knowledge of either French, Italian, German or Spanish, and cons instr. Mr. Sella.

819 Seminar in Modern European History. Yr; 3 cr. Studies centering in France and the Revolution. Prereq: Grad st. Mr. Hill.


825 Seminar in Nineteenth- Twentieth-Century Europe. Yr; 3 cr. Studies in the diplomatic, social and political aspects of European Imperialism since 1815. Prereq: Grad st. Mr. Koephl.

845 Seminar in Central European History. Yr; 3 cr. Studies in modern German history and the history of Central Europe. Prereq: Grad st and reading knowledge of German. Mr. Hamerow.

847 Seminar in Scandinavian History. Yr; 3 cr. Studies in modern Scandinavian history and international relations. Prereq: Grad st and reading knowledge of a Scandinavian language or Finnish. Mr. Kroshy.

849 Seminar in the History of the Russian Empire and the Modern History of Southeast Europe. Yr; 3 cr. Studies in historiography and problems in the domestic, political, social, economic and cultural history of the Russian Empire to 1917 and of Southeast Europe to the present. Prereq: Grad st and reading knowledge of Russian or the Southeast European language in which the student's research is done and cons instr. Mr. Petrovich.

850 Seminar in the History of the Soviet Union and the Modern History of East Central Europe. Yr; 3 cr. Studies in the development of the Soviet Union since 1917 and in the political and diplomatic history of the nations lying between Russia and Germany. Prereq: Grad st, reading knowledge of Russian or German or the East European language in which the student wishes to work and cons instr. Mr. Senn.

866 Seminar in Social History of Modern Europe. Yr; 3 cr. Labor movements, socialism, and the growth of social thought; topics will change every semester. Prereq: Grad st. Mr. Goldburg.

867 Seminar in European Social and Intellectual History. Yr; 3 cr. Subject matter varies every semester and alternates between the early modern and modern period. Prereq: Grad st. Mr. Mosse.

868 Seminar in Modern French History. Yr; 3 cr. Topics in the intellectual history of France in the 19th and 20th centuries. Prereq: Grad st, reading knowledge of French and cons instr. Mr. Gargan.
American History

201 American History 1607-1865—the Origin and Growth of the United States. Sem; 3 cr. Survey of American political, economic, and social development from the founding of the colonies to the Civil War. Prereq: So st. Staff.

202 American History, 1865 to the Present. Sem; 3 cr. Survey of American political, economic and social development from the Civil War to the present. Prereq: So st. Staff.

257 Military History of the United States. Sem; 3 cr. The founding and growth of the military establishment, the exercise of the military art, and military policies in connection with relevant political, social, and economic factors; offered concurrently with Hist. 657. Prereq: So st. Staff.

259 Representative Americans. Sem; 3 cr. A biographical approach to American history; evaluation of contributions of leading Americans to the nation's development; offered concurrently with Hist. 659. Prereq: So st. Staff.

260 Representative Americans. (Continuation of Hist. 259.) Sem; 3 cr. A biographical approach to American history; evaluation of contributions of leading Americans to the nation's development; offered concurrently with Hist. 660. Prereq: So st. Staff.


603 History of Colonial Society. Sem; 3 cr. European expansion and colonization in the New World, English colonization, political ideas and institutions, economic foundations, social evolution and conflict. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. Lovejoy, Mr. Katz.

604 Thought and Culture of Colonial America. System; 3 cr. Significant ideas—political, economic, social, and particularly religious—and their relationship to life in early British America between 1607 and 1763. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. Lovejoy.


607 The United States, 1789-1815. Sem; 3 cr. Establishment of the national government, the Federalist system, Jeffersonian Democracy, western expansion, social and cultural progress, the War of 1812. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. Risjord.

608 The United States, 1815-1848. 1 or II; 3 cr. Nationalism and sectionalism, nature of party development, social reform, the Old South, slavery and abolition. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. Sewell.

611 Sectionalism and the Civil War. 1 or II; 3 cr. An analysis of Negro slavery in the Old South, the anti-slavery movement, the conflict between the plantation and free-labor systems, the significance of the Civil War, the new nationalism, and the origins of the Civil War. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. Starobin.

613 Reconstruction and the New Nation. 1 or II; 3 cr. The impact of the Civil War on American society, presidential and congressional reconstruction, the position of the freedmen and the rise of racism, the origins of the civil rights issue. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. Starobin.

615 America in Transition, 1877-1901. Sem; 3 cr. History of the rise of modern industrialism; the organization of labor and farmers; the disappearance of the frontier; the growth of American industrialism, and resulting social, political, economic, and intellectual adjustments. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. Hollingsworth.

617 Recent American History, 1901-1929. Sem; 3 cr. Political, economic, social, and cultural history of the era of Theodore Roosevelt, Woodrow Wilson, World War I, and Herbert Hoover. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. Cronon, Mr. Glad, Mr. Coffman.

619 Recent American History, 1929 to the Present. Sem; 3 cr. Political, economic, social, and intellectual history of the age of the Great Depression, World War II, and postwar America. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. Glad, Mr. Cronon, Mr. Coffman.

Letters and Science

History of American Thought, 1865 to the Present. II; 3 cr. European and American influences on thought, religion, science, arts, and agencies of cultural life, and impact of American ideas on the world. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. Conkin.

American Social History, 1607-1860. Sem. 3 cr. Origin and early evolution of American social ideas, practices and institutions; population opportunity, minority groups, church and family, social welfare and immigration, class status and mobility, educational and vocational reform. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. O'Neill.

American Social History, 1860 to the Present. Sem. 3 cr. Evolution of American social ideas, practices and institutions since 1860; city life and problems, population and immigration, class status and mobility, minority groups, church and family, educational and vocational opportunity, social welfare and reform. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. O'Neill.

American Radicalism in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries. Sem. 3 cr. Radicalism in the United States from utopian and community movements of early nineteenth century America to the development of the Socialist and Communist Parties and their subsequent history in the twentieth century. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. O'Neill.

History of Education in the American Culture. I, II; 3 cr. Development of educational theory and practice in the context of American social and intellectual history. Prereq: Previous courses in American history or cons instr. Mr. Borrowsman, Mr. Herbst.

American Constitutional Development to 1861. I; 3 cr. Colonial background, framing republican governments, constitutional controversy to 1861. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. Kutler.

American Constitutional Development Since 1861. II; 3 cr. Civil War and reconstruction, social and economic issues, war and the Constitution. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. Kutler.

American Foreign Relations, 1763-1901. Sem. 3 cr. America's relations with the world, emphasizing the economic, political and ideological elements determining policy. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. Williams.

American Foreign Relations, 1901 to the Present. Sem. 3 cr. America's relations with the world, emphasizing the economic, political and ideological elements determining policy. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. DeNovo.

American Economic Life, I; 3 cr. European economic development of North America; colonial settlement through early industrialization of the United States. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. Lampard, Mr. Rothstein.

American Economic Life, II; 3 cr. Industrialization of the continental United States economy; growth and instability since the mid-nineteenth century. Prereq: Jr st. Mr. Lampard, Mr. Rothstein.

History of the American West, 1781 to the Present. I; 3 cr. The challenge of free land: Turner's hypothesis, national expansion, territorial
Letters and Science

907 Seminar in the History of Education. (Same as Ed. Pol. 907.) II; 2 or 3 cr. Studies in European and American educational history. Prereq: Grad st and cons instr. Mr. Borrowman, Mr. Fishman, Mr. Herbst.

910 Seminar in American History: Topics in Colonial History, Primarily the Seventeenth Century. Yr; 3 cr. Prereq: Grad st. Mr. Phelan.

912 Seminar in American History: Topics in Colonial History, Primarily the Eighteenth Century. Yr; 3 cr. Topics in the history of the American colonies, 1607-1776, with primary emphasis on social-intellectual ideas in the development of legal institutions and ideas, religion, and the imperial relationship. Prereq: Grad st. Mr. Katz.


917 Seminar in American History, 1789-1815. Yr; 3 cr. Studies in the establishment of the national government, the Federalist system, Jeffersonian Democracy and the War of 1812. Prereq: Grad st. Mr. Risjord.

920 Seminar in American History, 1815-1848. Yr; 3 cr. Studies of the American in the Jacksonian Age: nature of party development; the Old South; social reform; slavery and abolitionism. Prereq: Grad st. Mr. Searl.


951 Seminar in the Intellectual History of America. Yr; 3 cr. Religious and philosophical movements, social and political thought, literary and critical theories; topics and period of emphasis will change each semester. Prereq: Grad st. Mr. Conkin.

954 Seminar in American Constitutional History. Yr; 3 cr. Studies in
542 Intellectual Foundations of Middle East and Ottoman History. (See Modern European History.) Sem; 3 cr. Mr. Karpat.

730 Proseminar in Latin American History. (See Latin American History.) Sem; 3 cr. Mr. Phelan, Mr. Skidmore, Mr. Smith.

856 Seminar in Southeast Asian History. Yr; 3 cr. During one semester each year (normally Sem I) offered as an introductory seminar in modern Southeast Asian History with mostly in English-language sources; one or two topics examined comparatively by means of essays, readings and discussions; otherwise, offered as an advanced seminar for students with research interest in Southeast Asian History and appropriate language background. Prereq: Grad st. Mr. Small.

57 Seminar in South Asian History. Yr; 3 cr. One semester in each year intended to introduce research in South Asian History; English-language sources serve for comparative analysis of topics by means of essays, readings, and discussions. Prereq: Familiarity with South Asian civilization, work in one South Asian language, and knowledge of European history desirable. Mr. Frykenberg.

857 Seminar in Problems of Islamic History. Yr; 3 cr. Selected problems in Islamic history investigated. Prereq: Grad st, reading knowledge of appropriate foreign languages and cons instr. Mr. Schaar.

877 Seminar in Comparative Tropical History. Yr; 3 cr. Topics in the comparative impact of Europe on the civilizations of Tropical America, Africa, South Asia, and Southeast Asia; a single topic is chosen each semester for a series of comparative essays by members of the seminar. Mr. Curtin, staff.

African History

461 History of Africa to 1880, I; 3 cr. History of African cultures from the beginning of the Iron Age to 1880; Impact of Islam and of Europe; emphasis on Africa south of the Sahara. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Curtin, Mr. Vansina.

462 History of Africa Since 1880, II; 3 cr. Establishment of European control in Africa; movements of resistance, the decolonization process; emphasis on Africa south of the Sahara. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Curtin.

463 History of West Africa. Sem; 3 cr. Advanced course in the history of Africa south of the Sahara and west of the Cameroon Highlands; African cultural tradition, contact with Islam and the West, state-building in the Western Sudan; and the forest, the European invasions, the colonial period, and the re-emergence of independent states. Prereq: Hist 461-462, or cons instr. Reading knowledge of French advisable. Mr. Curtin.


465 History of North Africa. Sem; 3 cr. Advanced course in the history of northern and northeastern Africa; Morocco through Egypt and Sudan to Ethiopia and the Horn of Africa. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Schaar.

466 History of Equatorial Africa. Sem; 3 cr. History of the area south of Lake Chad and north of West Africa and Zambia from the advent of the Iron Age to the present. Prereq: Hist 461-462 or equiv., or cons instr and reading knowledge of French. Mr. Vansina.

468 Methods for Historical Research in Non-Literate Societies. (See Comparative Tropical History.) Sem; 3 cr. Mr. Vansina.

525 The World and the West: The Changing Balance, 1500-1830. (See Comparative Tropical History.) I; 3 cr. Mr. Curtin, Mr. Small.

526 The World and the West: The Revolution of Modernization Since 1800. (See Comparative Tropical History.) II; 3 cr. Mr. Curtin, Mr. Small.

527 History of Islamic Civilization to 1800. (See Medieval History.) I; 3 cr. Mr. Schaar.

528 History of Islamic Civilization since 1800. (See Comparative Tropical History.) I; 3 cr. Mr. Schaar.

530 Nationalist Movements in the Near East and North Africa. (See Comparative Tropical History.) Sem; 3 cr. Mr. Schaar.

961 Seminar in the History of Africa. Yr; 3 cr. Topics vary from year to year. Prereq: Grad st and cons instr. Mr. Curtin, Mr. Vansina.

93 Interdepartmental Seminar in African Studies. Sem; 3 cr Interdisciplinary inquiry in African society and culture; topics change from semester to semester. Prereq: Grad st and cons instr. Staff.

Latin American History

448-449 Multi-Racial Societies in the Americas. Sem; 3 cr. A social history of the Indians and the Negroes in the New World studied comparatively. An analysis and comparison of selected Indian and Negro communities with special attention to wide ranges of options they had in adjusting to European culture contacts. Emphasis on Portuguese and Spanish America, 1492-1808. Prereq: Jr st or Mr. Phelan.

448-449 History of Southern South America. Sem; 3 cr. History of Spanish-speaking southern Spanish America. Regional emphasis varies among Argentina, Chile, Uruguay, and Paraguay. Attention given to political, social and economic history. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Skidmore.

437 Latin-American History to 1825. I; 3 cr. Pre-Columbian cultures; conquests by Spain and Portugal; and the socio-economic, cultural, and governmental institutions in colonial life; background of revolution and wars for independence. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Phelan, Mr. Skidmore.
441 History of Mexico: The National Period. (See Latin American History.) Sem; 3 cr. Mr. Smith.

442 Contemporary Latin-American Problems. (See Latin American History.) Sem; 2 cr. Staff.

443 History of South Asia to 1800. I; 3 cr. Survey of the development of societies within the Indian subcontinent from earliest antiquity and giving special attention to Hindu, Islamic, and early European contributions thereinto. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Frykenberg.

444 History of South Asia Since 1800. II; 3 cr. Survey of influences of the West upon societies within the subcontinent; responses to changing conditions in the Indian Empire; movements leading to the establishment of independence. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Smail.

445 History of South India. Sem; 3 cr. Changing cultures and societies of south of the Vindyas, with special emphasis upon Dravidian and Decani institutions from Chola through Company rule. Prereq: Hist. 443-444, equiv background in Indian St., or cons instr. Mr. Frykenberg.

446 History of North India. Sem; 3 cr. Cultural and institutional changes in Hindustan under the impact of Islam, the Turkish Sultans, and the Mughal Imperial system; responses to the expansion of Company Raj and movements to the establishment of India and Pakistan. Prereq: Hist. 443-444, equiv background in Indian St., or cons instr. Mr. Frykenberg.

449 Administrative and Political History of Modern India. Sem; 3 cr. Advanced course on the development of political systems between 1650 and the present, with emphasis upon transition from the traditional to the modern order. Prereq: Hist. 443-444, equiv background in Indian St., or cons instr. Mr. Frykenberg.

457 History of Southeast Asia to 1800. Sem; 3 cr. Formation and development of classical Indian and Chinese influenced societies in the area comprising present-day Burma, Thailand, Cambodia, Laos, Vietnam, Malaysia, Indonesia, and the Philippines, and their meeting with Islam and the early Europeans. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Smail.

458 History of Southeast Asia Since 1800. Sem; 3 cr. Effects of the modern Western revolution on the established societies of Southeast Asia through colonial rule and economic and cultural change. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Smail.

459 History of Indonesia Since 1800. Sem; 3 cr. Includes Malaysia, the West, state and nation building, economic change, rise of nationalism, and the elites, Chinese communities. Lectures and discussions based on student papers. Some familiarity with Southeast Asian history desirable. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Smail.

461 History of Africa to 1800. (See African History.) I; 3 cr. Mr. Curtin, Mr. Van Varsina.

462 History of Africa Since 1800. (See African History.) II; 3 cr. Mr. Curtin.

463 History of West Africa. (See African History.) Sem; 3 cr. Mr. Curtin.

464 History of East Africa. (See African History.) Sem; 3 cr. Mr. Van Varsina.

465 History of North Africa. (See African History.) Sem; 3 cr. Mr. Schaer.

466 History of Equatorial Africa. (See African History.) Sem; 3 cr. Mr. Van Varsina.

468 Methods for Historical Research in Non-Literate Societies. Sem; 3 cr. Techniques and critical analysis applied to written, oral, archological, and other data. Stresses problems of synthesis, exercises. Prereq: Hist. 461-462 or cons instr. Mr. Van Varsina.

475 The World and the West: The Changing Balance, 1500-1800. I; 3 cr. The impact of Western culture on the non-Western world during the first three centuries of world-wide maritime contact. The theme treated analytically and comparatively with emphasis on non-Western societies. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Curtin, Mr. Smail.

476 The World and the West: The Revolution of Modernization Since 1800. II; 3 cr. Non-Western societies during the "European Age"; European settlement, culture change, comparative studies in the origins and processes of modernization. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Curtin, Mr. Smail.

477 History of Islamic Civilization to 1800. (See Medieval History.) I; 3 cr. Mr. Schaer.

478 History of Islamic Civilization Since 1800. II; 3 cr. Introduction to the history of Southwest Asia and North Africa in modern times; emphasis on the rise of the Arab States, nationalism, and the struggles of Islamic societies to adjust to modernization. Prereq: Hist. 477 desirable. Mr. Schaer.

480 Nationalist Movements in the Near East and North Africa. Sem; 3 cr. Comparative history course which analyzes the development of nationalist movements in the region from Morocco to Pakistan beginning with the 19th century. Concentrates on the organizational aspects of mass movements. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Schaer.

483 The Ottoman Empire in the Middle East and the Balkans. (See Modern European History.) Sem; 3 cr. Mr. Karpal.

484 The Decline of the Ottoman Empire to the Young Turk Movement. (See Modern European History.) Sem; 3 cr. Mr. Karpal.

484 The Empire and Nation in the Turkish Republic. (See Modern European History.) Sem; 3 cr. Mr. Karpal.
438 Latin-American History Since 1825. II; 3 cr. History of the culture and institutions of Latin America since independence. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr, Mr. Phelan.

439 History of Brazil. Sem; 3 cr. The evolution of Brazil's society, economy, and political institutions since the arrival of the Portuguese in 1502. Special attention to the forces that have supported or opposed modernization. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Skidmore.

440 History of Mexico: The Colonial Period. Sem; 3 cr. Emphasis on social, intellectual, and institutional history of pre-conquest and colonial Mexico. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Phelan.


442 Contemporary Latin-American Problems. Sem; 3 cr. Introduction to several social sciences, applied to the definition and analysis of major Latin-American problems. Prereq: Jr st, Staff.

723 Seminar in Latin-American History. Yr; 3 cr. A research seminar in colonial Latin America emphasizing the intensive use of primary sources in dealing with social, institutional, and intellectual data. Prereq: Grad st, reading knowledge of Spanish or Portuguese, and cons instr. Mr. Phelan.

724 Seminar in Brazilian History. Yr; 3 cr. Topics in Brazilian history since 1808 investigated. Prereq: Grad st and reading knowledge of Portuguese. Mr. Skidmore.

726 Seminar in Latin-American History, National Period. Sem; 3 cr. A research seminar emphasizing Spanish-speaking Latin America during the 19th and 20th centuries. Attention given to conflicting and changing interpretations of political, economic, and cultural trends. Prereq: Grad st, reading knowledge of Spanish, and cons instr. Mr. Smith.

730 Proseminar in Latin American History. Sem; 3 cr. Acquainting graduate students with the historical literature of significant topics in Latin America. The colonial period, Brazilian history, and Spanish-speaking Latin America in the national period offered in alternate semesters. Prereq: Grad st, reading knowledge of Spanish or Portuguese, and cons instr. Mr. Phelan, Mr. Skidmore, Mr. Smith.

982 Interdepartmental Seminar in Latin-American Area. Yr; 2 cr. Interdisciplinary inquiry into the factors influencing the use of resources in various regions of Latin America. Prereq: Grad st, two semesters of courses on Latin America (or equiv experience) and cons instr. Mr. Phelan.

East Asian History

448-137 History of East Asian Civilizations to 1650. I; 4 cr. A survey of the political history and principal accomplishments of the Chinese, Japanese, Korean, and Vietnamese peoples. Emphasis on cultural and institutional features which were distinctive and common. Prereq: so st, Mr. Boardman, Mr. Najita.

448-138 History of East Asian Civilizations Since 1650. II; 4 cr. A survey of the political history and principal accomplishments of the Chinese, Japanese, Korean, and Vietnamese peoples, and the effect of Western influence on traditional institutions. Prereq: so st, Mr. Boardman, Mr. Najita.


452 Recent Chinese History. II; 3 cr. The Western impact, social change, and revolution in 19th and 20th century China. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Boardman.

453 History of Japanese Civilization. I; 3 cr. Development of Japanese institutions, particularly feudalism, and the social, economic, and cultural changes that took place within it, to the end of the Tokugawa shogunate in 1867. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Najita.

454 Recent Japanese History. II; 3 cr. Political, social, and economic development of modern Japan from the beginning of the Tokugawa shogunate (1603) to the present; attention given to Japan's response to the West. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Mr. Boardman, Mr. Najita.

455 East Asian Foreign Affairs to 1895. I; 3 cr. History of the diplomatic and cultural exchange of China, Japan, and Korea, presenting the interpretation of the traditional values that motivated each country in its external relations and an analysis of the East Asian response to the Western impact in the nineteenth century. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Staff.

456 East Asian Foreign Affairs Since 1895. II; 3 cr. China, Japan, and Korea in the shifting alliances and diplomatic and military crises on the twentieth century; covers the response of East Asia to Communism. Prereq: Jr st or cons instr. Staff.

725 Proseminar in East Asian History. Yr; 3 cr. Study of major historical problems in East Asian history as given in the journal literature (includes historiography, bibliography, and archival material) I. China; II. Japan, Prereq. Familiarity with Chinese, Japanese, or French desirable. Staff.

Economic History

121 Economic Development of the Western World. Sem; 3 cr. Mr. Sellers. (See Modern European History.)

122 Economic Development of the Western World. Sem; 3 cr. Mr. Cameron. (See Modern European History.)

321 Economic Life in Medieval Europe. II; 3 cr. Staff. (See Medieval History.)

341 History of Commerce. I or II; 3 cr. Staff. (See Medieval History.)

467 Economic and Social History of Europe, 1500-1750. II; 3 cr. Mr. Sellers. (See Modern European History.)

521 Economic Development in the Nineteenth Century. I; 3 cr. Mr. Cameron. (See Modern European History.)

522 Twentieth-Century Economic History. II; 3 cr. Mr. Cameron, staff. (See Modern European History.)

637 American Economic Life. I; 3 cr. Mr. Lampard, Mr. Rothstein. (See American History.)

638 American Economic Life. II; 3 cr. Mr. Lampard, Mr. Rothstein. (See American History.)

641 History of the American West, 1781 to the Present. (See American History.) I; 3 cr. Mr. Bogue, Mr. Rothstein.

642 History of the American West, 1781 to the Present. (See American History.) II; 3 cr. Mr. Bogue, Mr. Rothstein.

645 History of American Agriculture. I; 3 cr. Mr. Rothstein. (See American History.)

648 Farmer Movements. II; 3 cr. Mr. Rothstein. (See American History.)

719 Proseminar in Medieval History. Sem; 3 cr. Mr. Herlihy. (See Medieval History.)

731 Methods and Sources in Economic History. Sem; 3 cr. A critical survey of the literature and sources of economic history required of students in the Graduate Program in Economic History. Mr. Cameron, Mr. Lampard, Mr. Rothstein.

732 Methods and Sources in Economic History. Sem; 3 cr. Practical experience in methods and sources of economic history through bibliographical study and research papers. Prereq.: Hist. 721. Mr. Cameron, Mr. Lampard, Mr. Rothstein.

807 Seminar in Medieval History. Yr; 3 cr. Staff. (See Medieval History.)

821 Seminar in Modern European Economic History. Yr; 3 cr. Mr. Cameron. (See Modern European History.)

823-824 Seminar in American Economic History. (Same as Economics 823-824.) Yr; 2 cr. Mr. Andreano, Mr. Bowman, Mr. Williamson.

965 Seminar in American Economic History. Yr; 3 cr. Mr. Bogue. (See American History.)

970 Seminar in American History. Yr; 3 cr. Mr. Lampard. (See American History.)

979 Seminar in Urban History. (See American History.) II; 3 cr. Mr. Lampard, Mr. Schnore.

Comparative History

471 Contemporary Societies. (See Modern European History.) Sem; 3 cr. Mr. Goldberg.

473 European Social History, 1640-1830. (See Modern European History.) Sem; 3 cr. Mr. Goldberg.

474 European Social History, 1830-1914. (See Modern European History.) Sem; 3 cr. Mr. Goldberg.

475 European Social History: 1914 to the Present. (See Modern European History.) Sem; 3 cr. Mr. Goldberg.

511 European Cultural History, 1500-1610. I; 3 cr. Mr. Mosse. (See Modern European History.)

512 European Cultural History, 1610-1815. II; 3 cr. Mr. Mosse. (See Modern European History.)

513 European Cultural History, 1815-1870. I; 3 cr. Mr. Mosse. (See Modern European History.)

514 European Cultural History Since 1870. II; 3 cr. Mr. Mosse. (See Modern European History.)

525 The World and the West: The Changing Balance, 1500-1800. (See Comparative Tropical History.) I; 3 cr. Mr. Curtin, Mr. Small.

526 The World and the West: The Revolution of Modernization Since 1800. (See Comparative Tropical History.) I; 3 cr. Mr. Curtin, Mr. Small.

877 Seminar in Comparative Tropical History. Yr; 3 cr. Mr. Curtin and staff.

952 Seminar in Comparative History. Yr; 3 cr. Topic and period of emphasis vary from year to year. Prereq.: Master's degree, fluent reading knowledge of French or German, and one instr. staff.