Courses 155 and 158 are given partly in German and partly in English, courses 154 and 191 in English, the others in German.

150. **HISTORY OF THE GERMAN LANGUAGE. II**; 2 cr. Lectures on the development of the German language, its sounds, forms and vocabulary. Reading of typical texts. 9 TT. Mr. Senn.

151. **ELEMENTARY MIDDLE HIGH GERMAN. I**; 2 cr. Study of the *Nibelungenlied* as an introduction to the historical study of the German language. 9 TT. Mr. Senn.

152. **ADVANCED MIDDLE HIGH GERMAN. I**; 2 cr. Rapid reading course. Offered 1936-37. Mr. Voss.

153. **EARLY MODERN HIGH GERMAN. II**; 2 cr. Offered 1936-37. Mr. Voss.

154. **Gothic. I**; 2 cr. Grammar and readings from the gospel as an introduction to the study of the old Germanic dialects. Offered 1937-38. Mr. Senn.


158. **OLD SAXON. I**; 2 cr. Offered 1937-38. Mr. Twaddell.

160. **MIDDLE HIGH GERMAN LITERATURE. II**; 2 cr. Special emphasis on versification and cultural background. Interpretation of representative works. Lectures in German, assigned reading, and semester topics. Prerequisite: German 151. Not offered 1937-38. Mr. Senn.

191. **PHONETICS. I**; 2 cr. With special reference to the teaching of German. Mr. Twaddell.


269. **PHILOLOGICAL PROSERNARY. II**; 2 cr. Gothic or Old High German. 1937-38, Gothic, Mr. Senn; 1938-39, Old High German, Mr. Twaddell.

270. **PHILOLOGICAL SEMINARY. Yr**; 2 cr. The work of the seminary varies from year to year. 1937-38: Studies in Hartmann von Aue: Epics. 4-6 Tu. Mr. Senn.

### HISTORY

**Paul Knaplund, Ph.D., Professor of History, Chairman**  
**John Donald Hicks, Ph.D., Professor of History**  
**Chester Penn Higby, Ph.D., Professor of History**  
**Curtis Putnam Nettel, Ph.D., Professor of History (on leave yr.)**  
**George Clarke Sellery, Ph.D., LL.D., Professor of History**  
**Alexander Alexander Vasiliev, Ph.D., Professor of History**  
**Chester Vereen Easum, Ph.D., Associate Professor of History**  
**William Best Hesselb, Ph.D., Associate Professor of History**  
**Robert Leonard Reynolds, Ph.D., Associate Professor of History**  
**Gaines Post, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of History**  
**Fred Harvey Harrington, Ph.D., Instructor in History**

When history is offered as one of the required studies in the general course leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts (see page 68), the requirement must
be satisfied by a continuous three-credit course extending through two semesters. The courses in history are divided into three groups: (a) Courses numbered under 100 carry only undergraduate credit. The introductory courses 1, 2, 3, 5, and 10 (see details below) are the courses open to freshmen. (b) Courses numbered in the 100-series continue in the direction of greater specialization. They may be elected by students who have the necessary preparation. (c) Courses numbered above 200 are open only to graduate students.

**Major Fields of Concentration.**

- **(a)** European History.
- **(b)** American History.
- **(c)** History of Culture.
- **(d)** Hispanic Studies (See page 62).

Students with a major in Social Sciences electing to work in history will elect one of these fields of concentration, and offer not less than 32 nor more than 40 credits in history, including History 2 or 3b, 130, or 139, one other introductory course (History 3, 4b, 5, or 10), History 4 (6 credits), and at least 16 credits in advanced history courses taken in the University of Wisconsin, of which 10 must be confined to European history or American history, except as specified below for Field of Concentration (c).

Field of Concentration (c) requires either (I) History 1 or 5 (4 or 6 credits), History 10 (4 or 6 credits), or History 4 (6 credits); or (II) History 3 (10 credits) and History 10 (4 credits) or History 4 (6 credits), and advanced history courses up to the minimum of 32 credits. It also requires an attainment examination in Latin and in one modern language, and a supervised selection of courses in non-historical subjects within the field of concentration. It is preferable for majors in this field to select their major in their sophomore year.

Of the 16 credits in advanced courses, 2 credits in each semester of the senior year may, in the judgment of the adviser, be assigned to the preparation of a thesis (History 100-A) or a thesis course (History 100-B) in the field of concentration. In addition to the courses in history, the major in fields of concentration (a) and (b) requires Economics 1a and Political Science 1 or 7; and Sociology 110 (Pre-History) and Geography 1-2 are strongly recommended.

A major in Social Sciences who elects (a), (b), or (c) as his field of concentration may be admitted to advanced independent work at the beginning of his junior year provided that (1) he has a 2.5 grade-point average for his first two years; (2) he has completed the required freshman and sophomore work in history; and (3) he is recommended for independent work by three of his sophomore instructors of whom one must be a member of the Department of History.

**Teaching Major and Minor.** See School of Education.

**Introductory Courses Open to Freshmen.**

Students may take only one of the courses 1, 2, 5, or 10 for three credits a semester, since each contains introductory training for which credit will not be given twice; that is, if they have had or are taking one of these courses for three credits at the University of Wisconsin (which includes the Extension Di-

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*Students who take History 3 cannot elect History 1 or 2.

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Vision and the Milwaukee Extension Center), another, elected at the same time or thereafter, may be taken from this group for two credits a semester only, omitting the supplementary reading and a topical report, but if only one of these courses is taken, it must be for three credits per semester throughout the year. Advanced students who have fulfilled the six-credit option in history for the B.A. degree or who are not registered in the College of Letters and Science may take any of these four introductory courses for two credits each semester. Students who take History 3 cannot elect History 1 or 2; they may take History 5 or 10, each for 2 credits a semester.

1a-b. **Medieval History.** Yr; 3 or 2 cr. Course in Humanities students who elect this course must take it for 4 credits, but only such students may elect it for 4 credits. 10 MW; quiz. Mr. Reynolds and staff.

1b-a. **Medieval History.** Yr; 3 or 2 cr. This course commences in the second semester, but is otherwise identical with History 1a-b. 8 TT; quiz. Mr. Post.

2. **Modern European History.** Yr; 3 or 2 cr. This course commences in the second semester, but is otherwise identical with History 1a-b. 8 TT; quiz. Mr. Vasiliev and staff.

3. **European Civilization Since the Fall of Rome.** Yr; 5 cr. An introduction to the cultural and intellectual as well as the institutional and economic history of modern Europe. 9 MWF; two quizzes. Mr. Post, Mr. Easum, and staff.

5. **English History.** Yr; 3 or 2 cr. 10 TT or 1-30 TT; quiz. Mr. Knaplund, Mr. Easum, and staff.

10. **Ancient History.** Yr; 3 or 2 cr. 9 TT; quiz. Mr. Vasiliev and staff.

**Introductory Courses Not Open to Freshmen.**

4a-b. **History of the United States.** Yr; 3 cr. Prerequisite: Sophomore standing. 11 MWF. Mr. Hesseltine and staff.

4b-a. **History of the United States.** Yr; 3 cr. This course commences in the second semester but is otherwise identical with History 4a-b. Prerequisite: Sophomore standing. 2-30 MWF. Not offered 1937-38.

**Training Courses and Special Work.**

100-A. **Senior Thesis.** Yr; 2 cr.

100-B. **Thesis Course.** Yr; 2 cr. Prerequisites: Senior standing; major in history.

180. **Special Work.** Upper-class history major students of known capacity, may, by agreement with the major professor, arrange for special out-of-class work, for which credit may be allowed, during the recesses of the University, on the basis of one credit for each week, or its equivalent, devoted exclusively to the special project. Open only to upper-group majors in the department by consent of instructor. See section 21, page 67.

200. **Graduate Thesis.** Yr; + cr. Staff.

252. **Historical Method.** Yr; 1 cr. Introductory course. Graduate students in their first year are expected to take this course. 3-30 W. Mr. Post and others.

260. **Special Work.** During the recesses of the University, and in regular terms, by agreement with the major professor, properly qualified graduate students may undertake special out-of-class work, generally upon research.
problems, for which credit may be allowed on the basis of one credit for each week, or its equivalent, devoted exclusively to the special project.

The Teaching of History and the Social Studies. See Educational Methods 84, bulletin of the School of Education.

Advanced Course in the Teaching of History and the Social Studies. See Educational Methods 85, bulletin of the School of Education.

ANCIENT AND MEDIEVAL HISTORY

126. LIFE AND WORK IN ANCIENT EGYPT. II; 2 cr. Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor. 10 TT. Mr. Vasiliev.

127. HELLENISTIC CIVILIZATION. I; 2 cr. Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor. 10 TT. Mr. Vasiliev.

131. MEDIEVAL CIVILIZATION. II; 3 cr. Prerequisites: History 1, 3, or 5, and junior standing. Offered 1937-38 and in alternate years. 10 TT; conference. Mr. Sellery.

132. HISTORY OF ITALY. I or II; 3 cr. Prerequisite: An introductory course in European history. Not offered 1937-38. Mr. Reynolds.

133. ECONOMIC LIFE IN EUROPE, 600-1750. Yr; 3 cr. Agriculture, industry, and commerce in the Middle Ages. Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor. Not offered 1937-38. Mr. Reynolds.

134. THE RENAISSANCE. I; 3 cr. Prerequisites: History 1, 2, 3, or 5, and junior standing. Not offered 1937-38. 10 TT; conference. Mr. Sellery.

135. BYZANTINE CIVILIZATION. Yr; 2 cr. Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor. 10 W F. Mr. Vasiliev.

141. ENGLISH CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY. Yr; 3 cr. Prerequisite: History 1, 2, 3, or 5. 11 MWF. Mr. Reynolds.

142. LATIN PALEOGRAPHY. I or II; 1 cr. Elements of paleography, with practical exercises in reading of manuscripts. Hours to be arranged. Mr. Post. Mr. Reynolds.

253. SEMINARY IN ANCIENT HISTORY. Yr; 2 cr. Prerequisite: A reading knowledge of Greek and Latin. 7-9 p.m. Mr. Vasiliev.

257. SEMINARY IN MEDIEVAL HISTORY. Yr; 2 cr. Studies in the economic history of the Middle Ages. Prerequisite: A reading knowledge of Latin, French, and German. 3:30-5:30 Th. Mr. Reynolds.

MODERN HISTORY

136. HISTORY OF ENGLAND, 1455-1765. Yr; 2 cr. Prerequisite: History 1, 2, 3, 5, or 10, or junior standing. 11 TT. Mr. Post.

138. HISTORY OF EUROPE, 1730-1817. Yr; 3 cr. Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor. 11 MWF. Mr. Higby.

139. HISTORY OF EUROPE, 1871-1937. Yr; 3 cr. Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor. Not offered 1937-38. 11 MWF. Mr. Higby.

142. ENGLAND UNDER THE TUDORS AND STUARTS. Yr; 3 cr. Prerequisite: Junior standing. Not offered 1937-38. 9 TT; conference. Mr. Knaplund.

143. THE BRITISH EMPIRE SINCE 1815. Yr; 3 cr. Prerequisite: Junior standing. Not offered 1937-38. 1:30 TT. Mr. Knaplund.

144. SIXTEENTH-CENTURY CIVILIZATION. I; 3 cr. Prerequisites: History 1, 2, or 3, and junior standing. 10 TT; conference. Mr. Sellery. In 1938-39, offered the second semester.

145. SEMINARY IN GERMAN HISTORY. I; 2 or 3 cr. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Not offered 1937-38. 114-3:30 Tu. Mr. Easum.

146. HISTORY OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE. Yr; 2 or 3 cr. A survey of German history from early times to 1871. Prerequisite: Sophomore standing. 1:30 TT. Mr. Easum.

147. EARLY BRITISH HISTORY, 1760-1838. Yr; 3 cr. Prerequisite: Junior standing. 9 TT; conference. Mr. Knaplund.

148. RISE AND GROWTH OF THE MODERN EMPIRE, 1788-1871. Yr; 2 or 3 cr. History of the modern Empire and Republic and the establishment of the national-socialist regime. Prerequisite: Junior standing. 11 TT. Mr. Easum.

258. SEMINARY IN HISTORY OF THE BRITISH EMPIRE. Yr; 2 cr. A study of aspects of British imperial history. 1:30-3:30 Tu. Mr. Knaplund.

259. SEMINARY IN MODERN EUROPEAN HISTORY. Yr; 2 cr. 2:30-4:30 M. Mr. Higby.

AMERICAN HISTORY

111. HISTORY OF THE WEST, 1763-1893. Yr; 3 or 4 cr. Prerequisite: Junior standing. 9 MWF. Mr. Hics.

114. THE ERA OF THE SECTIONAL CONFLICT (1820-1860). I; 3 or 2 cr. Prerequisite: Junior standing. Not offered 1937-38. 1:30 MWF. Mr. Hesseline.

115. THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION. II; 3 or 2 cr. Prerequisite: Junior standing. Not offered 1937-38. 9 MWF. Mr. Nettles.

116. AMERICAN COLONIAL HISTORY. I; 3 or 2 cr. Prerequisite: Junior standing. Not offered 1937-38. 9 MWF. Mr. Nettles.

117. AMERICAN CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY, 1600-1938. Yr; 3 or 2 cr. Prerequisite: Junior standing. 2:30 MWF. Mr. Hesseline.

118. AMERICAN HISTORY. 1 or II; 3 or 2 cr. Prerequisite: Junior standing or History 4. Not offered 1937-38. 1:30 MWF. Mr. Hesseline.

120. AMERICAN FOREIGN RELATIONS, 1783-1938. Yr; 3 or 2 cr. Prerequisite: Junior standing. 1:30 MWF. Mr. Harrington.

122. AMERICAN ECONOMIC LIFE. Yr; 3 or 2 cr. Prerequisite: Junior standing or History 4. 10 MWF. Mr. Harrington.

124. RECENT HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES, 1873-1938. Yr; 3 or 4 cr. Prerequisite: Junior standing. 11 MWF. Mr. Hics.

261. SEMINARY IN AMERICAN HISTORY. Yr; 2 cr. Studies in social and economic problems of the Civil War and Reconstruction periods or in constitutional history. 3:30-5:30 M. Mr. Hesseline.
JOURNALISM

GRANT MILNOR HYDE, M.A., Professor of Journalism, Chairman
FRANK THAYER, M.A., J.D., Associate Professor of Journalism
HELEN MARGUERITE PATTERSON, M.A., Assistant Professor of Journalism
ROBERT MILLER NEAL, B.A., Assistant Professor of Journalism
WILLIAM ALLISON SUMNER, Ph.M., Professor of Agricultural Journalism
FRED EATON MERWIN, M.A., Lecturer in Journalism

PURPOSE AND PLAN. The courses in journalism are designed to give the student instruction and practice in newspaper writing and editing, in some kinds of magazine writing, and in advertising, as well as to present current problems of journalism in the light of their origin and development. They have been arranged to meet the needs of students in the School of Journalism, and those in the College of Letters and Science, Agriculture, and Engineering who desire training in journalistic writing.

LABORATORY EQUIPMENT. The department has a large laboratory equipped like the city room of a newspaper office, with typewriters, reference books, maps, and a copy-desk. Adjoining this are a reading room with current files of representative American newspapers and journalistic periodicals, and a lecture room. Full leased wire telegraph news service is furnished by one of the press associations for practice in editing telegraph copy. To familiarize students of journalism with the principles of typography, the department has a typographical laboratory for practical work in connection with the courses in editing, advertising, and newspaper administration.

FEES. A laboratory fee of $1.00 per semester is charged each student taking courses in journalism, except those taking only Journalism 1, 201, 202, or 203; additional fees of $1.50, $1.00 and $2.50 are charged in Journalism 3, 4, and 10.

MAJOR. The undergraduate major in journalism is offered only to candidates for the degree of Bachelor of Arts (Journalism). It requires not less than 30 credits, as outlined under the heading School of Journalism, on page 91.

1. GENERAL SURVEY OF JOURNALISM. Yr; 1 cr. Required of freshmen in the pre-journalism sequence. Practical talks on the character and scope of journalistic work, including a consideration of newspapers, magazines, technical and trade journals, agricultural publications, advertising, etc. 2:30 Tu. Mr. Hyde.

2. NEWSPAPER REPORTING AND CORRESPONDENCE. Yr; 3 cr. Lectures and practice on the work of the reporter and the correspondent, including news gathering and writing. Students cover at least one newspaper assignment each week and attend a weekly one-hour discussion group led by an instructor. Required of all students in the School of Journalism with the following exceptions: Journalism 3 and 105 count also in the School of Commerce.

*Does not count toward the requirements for graduation from the College of Letters and Science except for students in the School of Journalism, and in other special courses as follows: Journalism 3 and 105 count also in the School of Commerce.