THE UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN CATALOGUE 1919-1920
154. Gothic. I; 2 cr. (Omitted 1919-20.) Mr. Roedder.
159CL. Germanic Mythology and Heroic Legends. II; 2 cr.
(Given 1919-20.) Mr. Roedder.
155. Old High German. I; 2 cr. (Given 1919-20.) Mr. Roedder.

For phonetics see above, course 90b.
Courses 150 and 151 are given partly in German, the others in German.

For Graduates

263. Pre-Germanic Grammar. II; 2 cr. (Omitted 1919-20.)
Mr. Roedder.
264. Modern and Middle Low German. Yr.; 1 cr. Alternates with course 265. (Omitted 1918-19.) Mr. Voss.
270. Philological Seminary, Yr.; 2 cr. The fields of investigation form a cycle of three years. Mr. Voss.

Courses 263–270 are given in German.

HISTORY

Professors Dennis*, Fish, Paxson (chairman), Root, Sellery, Westermann; Associate Professors Byrne, Chase; Lecturer Bond**; Assistant Professor C. A. Smith; Instructors Balou, Knaplund, Nordlie†, Yewdale; Assistants Beyer, Brandt, Johannesen, Jones, Kilness, Larsen, Mueller, Perkins, Pythian**, Riegel, Schuldt**, Shine.

Fellows, Mr. Sellers, Mr. P. S. Smith.
Scholars, Miss Lenfest, Mr. Nash.

The courses in history are divided into three groups:
A. Introductory courses 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, and 10 are for undergraduates, and may not be counted toward advanced degrees in history. Courses 1, 5, 6, and 10 are the courses open to freshmen. Students may take only one of these freshmen courses for full credit (three credits each semester) since each contains introductory training for which credit ought not to be given twice; but if they have had or are taking one of these courses for full credit, another may be taken with-

*On leave of absence 1919-1920.
†First semester appointment.
**Second semester appointment.
out the supplementary reading and topical report for two credits each semester. Students not registered in the College of Letters and Science may take any of the introductory courses for two credits each semester. Students are advised not to neglect advanced work in the attempt to cover all of the introductory courses.

B. Advanced courses 100 to 149 continue, in the direction of greater specialization, the work begun in the introductory courses. They may be elected by students who have the necessary preparation.

Courses 90 and 91 are primarily for students who expect to teach history in a secondary school. Seniors completing a major or a teaching minor in history will be regularly admitted to these courses. Other seniors and graduates will be admitted only by special permission.

C. Courses 230 to 263 are open only to graduate students.

The Major in History

Twenty-six credits in history, in addition to the thesis, are required for an undergraduate major in history and must include:
(a) One introductory course in European and one in American history;
(b) At least twelve credits in advanced courses.

The Master's Degree in History

Candidates for the master's degree in history who have completed an undergraduate major in history in this University, or its equivalent elsewhere, are required, in their year of work for the degree, to do one-half their work (e.g., a three-hour lecture course and a seminar, both throughout the year), in advanced history, and to write an acceptable thesis. They are permitted to complete their programs from advanced courses in history or related subjects. Other candidates for the master's degree in history will be required to concentrate their work more fully, or exclusively, upon history. Every candidate for this degree is expected to have had, as undergraduate or graduate, at least one advanced course in European and one in American history.

The Doctor's Degree in History

Candidates for the doctor's degree with major in history are required, inter alia, to possess a general knowledge of a broad field of history (ancient history, medieval history, modern history, English history, or American history) and an intimate knowledge of

some more limited field, and to submit a scholarly dissertation within the limited field. The other requirements for the degree are given in the Graduate School Circular.

For Undergraduates

INTRODUCTORY COURSES OPEN TO FRESHMEN

Freshmen are permitted to choose two of the introductory courses 1, 5 or 6, and 10, for five credits, and are not required to do the special training work (including supplementary reading and topical report) in the second of the two courses.

10. Ancient History. Yr.; 3 or 2 cr. Mr. Westermann, Miss Ballou, and staff.

1. Medieval History. Yr.; 3 or 2 cr. Mr. Sellery, Mr. Chase, and staff.

5. English History. Yr.; 3 or 2 cr. Students who have had both semesters of History 1 may enter this course at the beginning of the second semester. Not open to students in the Course in Commerce. Mr. Knapplund, Mr. Smith and staff.

5a. First Semester English History. II; 3 or 2 cr. Identical with the first semester of History 5. Mr. Bond.

6. English History. Yr.; 3 or 2 cr. For students in the Course in Commerce only. Mr. Byrne, Mr. Bond, Mr. Nordlie and staff.

INTRODUCTORY COURSES NOT OPEN TO FRESHMEN

2. Modern European History. Yr.; 3 cr. May be elected by semesters. Mr. Yewdall.

4. History of the United States. Yr.; 3 cr. May be elected by semesters. Seniors may elect for two or three credits. Mr. Fish.

For Undergraduates and Graduates

90. The Teaching of History in the High School. 1 or II; 2 cr. Required of seniors for the teachers major; elective for the teachers minor. Mr. Chase.

91. Supplementary Reading for Teachers of History. II; 2 cr. Required for the teachers minor; elective for the teachers major. Mr. Chase.

ANCIENT AND MEDIEVAL HISTORY

125. Greek Civilization and its Expansion. I; 2 cr. (Omitted 1919-20.) Mr. Westermann.

127. Hellenistic-Roman Civilization. II; 2 cr. (Omitted 1919-20.) Mr. Westermann.
123. The Roman Empire in the East. II; 2 cr. (Omitted 1919-20.) Mr. Westermann.
129. Greek and Roman Political Institutions. Yr.; 2 cr. Mr. Westermann.
131. Medieval Civilization. I; 3 cr. Mr. Sellery.
133. Medieval Commerce. I; 2 cr. (Omitted 1919-20.) Mr. Byrne.
134. The Renaissance. II; 3 cr. Mr. Sellery.

MODERN HISTORY
137. Europe During the World War. 1; 2 cr. Mr. Yewdale.
138. The French Revolution and the Napoleonic Empire, 1789-1815. II; 2 cr. Mr. Yewdale.
139. Nineteenth Century Europe. Yr.; 2 cr. Mr. Knapland.
140. The Reformation. II; 3 cr. (Omitted 1919-20.) Mr. Sellery.
148. Expansion of Europe Since the Fifteenth Century. Yr.; cr. to be arranged. (Omitted 1919-20.) Mr. Dennis.
142. England Under the Tudors and Stuarts. Yr.; 2 cr. (Omitted 1919-20.) Mr. Dennis.
136. The British Empire, 1688-1815. I; 2 cr. (Omitted 1919-20.) Mr. Dennis.
143. The British Empire since 1815. Yr.; 2 cr. Mr. Root.
146. History of Central Europe. Yr.; 2 cr. Mr. Byrne.

AMERICAN HISTORY
116. English Colonies in America, 1583-1783. Yr.; 3 cr. May be elected by semesters. Mr. Root.
119. French and Spanish Colonies in America, 1492-1823. Yr.; 2 cr. (Omitted 1919-20.) Mr. Root.
113. History of New England. II; 2 cr. (Omitted 1919-20.) Mr. Fish.
111. History of the West, 1763-1890. Yr.; 2 or 3 cr. May be elected by semesters. Mr. Paxson.
112. Representative Men. I; 3 cr. Mr. Fish.
115. Diplomatic History of the United States. Yr.; 2 cr. (Omitted 1919-20.) Mr. Fish.
120. American Foreign Policy, 1783-1919. II; 3 cr. Mr. Fish.
118. Civil War and Reconstruction. I; 3 cr. (Omitted 1919-20.) Mr. Fish.

124. Recent History of the United States, 1873–1919. Yr.; 2 or 3 cr. May be elected by semesters. Mr. Paxson.
121. Studies in Colonial History. Yr.; 2 cr. (Omitted 1919-20.) Mr. Root.
128. The United States in the Great War (1917–19). Yr.; 3 cr. (Omitted 1919-20.) Mr. Paxson.

For Graduates
220. Thucydides. Yr.; 2 cr. Mr. Westermann.
222. Historical Method. Yr.; 2 cr. Graduate students in their first year are expected to take this course. (Omitted first semester 1919–20.) Mr. Byrne, Mr. Fish, Mr. Root.
254. Seminary in Ancient History. Yr.; 2 cr. (Omitted 1919-20.) Mr. Westermann.
255. Seminary in Latin and Ancient History. Yr.; 2 cr. See Latin 233. (Omitted 1919-20.) Mr. Slaughter, Mr. Westermann.
256. Seminary in Medieval History. Yr.; 2 cr. A knowledge of Latin, French, and German is required. (Omitted 1919-20.) Mr. Sellery.
257. Seminary in Medieval History. Yr.; 2 cr. A reading knowledge of Latin, French, and German is required. Mr. Byrne.
259. Seminary in History of the British Empire. Yr.; 2 cr. (Omitted 1919-20.) Mr. Dennis.
261. Seminary in American History. Yr.; 2 cr. Mr. Fish.
262. Seminary in American History. Yr.; 2 cr. Mr. Paxson.
263. Seminary in American History. Yr.; 2 cr. (Omitted 1919-20.) Mr. Root.

INDO-EUROPEAN COMPARATIVE PHILOLOGY

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR LAIRD (CHAIRMAN); INSTRUCTOR ARON.

For Undergraduates and Graduates
101. Introduction to Comparative Philology. I; 2 cr. Mr. Aron.
102. Elements of Comparative Grammar. II; 2 cr. Mr. Aron.
103. Elementary Sanskrit. Yr.; 3 cr. Mr. Laird.

For Graduates
207. Old Irish. I; 2 cr. Mr. Aron.